

1939 EDITION

YEARBOOK of AMERICAN CHURCHES

A Record of Religious Activities
in the United States
for the Years
1937
and
1938

Issued under the auspices of the
FEDERAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA

Edited by
H. C. WEBER, D.D.

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1931	The New Handbook of the Churches....	Charles Stelzle
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EASTER TABLES

TABLE OF EASTER DATES 1901 to 1950

1901—April 7	1918—March 31	1935—April 21
1902—March 30	1919—April 20	1936—April 12
1903—April 12	1920—April 4	1937—March 28
1904—April 3	1921—March 27	1938—April 17
1905—April 23	1922—April 16	1939—April 9
1906—April 15	1923—April 1	1940—March 24
1907—March 31	1924—April 20	1941—April 13
1908—April 19	1925—April 12	1942—April 5
1909—April 11	1926—April 4	1943—April 25
1910—March 27	1927—April 17	1944—April 9
1911—April 16	1928—April 8	1945—April 1
1912—April 7	1929—March 31	1946—April 21
1913—March 23	1930—April 20	1947—April 6
1914—April 12	1931—April 5	1948—March 28
1915—April 4	1932—March 27	1949—April 17
1916—April 23	1933—April 16	1950—April 9
1917—April 8	1934—April 1	

DATES FROM 1935 to 1950

March 24—1940
 March 28—1937, 1948
 April 1—1945
 April 5—1942
 April 6—1947
 April 9—1939, 1944, 1950
 April 12—1936
 April 13—1941
 April 17—1938, 1949
 April 21—1935, 1946
 April 25—1943

The Calendar for the Year of Our Lord-1939

as suggested by the Committee on Worship of The Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America.

"The Christian Year preserves the Personality of Religion."

—Phillips Brooks.

MONTHS AND DAYS

Seasons

(See Christmastide)

Epiphany

Jan. 6—Feb. 21

Season of the

Evangel

Lent

Feb. 22—April 8

Season of Renewal

Eastertide

April 9—May 28

Season of the

Resurrection

January

- 1 The Sunday after Christmas (New Year's Festival of the Christening)
- 1-7 Week of Prayer
- 5 Twelfth Night or Epiphany Eve
- 6 Epiphany
- 8 The First Sunday after Epiphany (Missionary Day)
- 15 The Second Sunday after Epiphany
- 22 The Third Sunday after Epiphany
- 29 The Fourth Sunday after Epiphany

February

- 2 The Presentation of Jesus in the Temple
- 5 The Fifth Sunday after Epiphany
- 12 The Sixth Sunday after Epiphany (Race Relations Sunday)
- 19 The Seventh Sunday after Epiphany. The Transfiguration.* (Brotherhood Day)
- 22 Ash Wednesday
- 24 World Day of Prayer
- 26 The First Sunday in Lent

March

- 5 The Second Sunday in Lent
- 12 The Third Sunday in Lent
- 19 The Fourth Sunday in Lent (Stewardship Day)
- 25 The Annunciation
- 26 Passion Sunday

April

- 2 Palm Sunday. Holy Week:
- 6 Maundy Thursday
- 7 Good Friday
- 8 Easter Even
- 9 Easter Day
- 16 The First Sunday after Easter
- 23 The Second Sunday after Easter
- 30 The Third Sunday after Easter

*The Transfiguration of Jesus is observed by the Lutherans on the last Sunday in Epiphany and by the Anglicans on the 6th of August. The Day of Prayer for Students falls this year on Feb. 19.

Whitsuntide
Season of the Baptism
by the Holy Spirit and
Advance of the Chris-
tian Church
May 28—Aug. 13

May.

- 7 The Fourth Sunday after Easter
- 14 The Festival of the Christian Home (formerly called Mother's Day) *
- 18 Ascension Day
- 21 The Sunday after Ascension
- 28 Pentecost (Whitsunday)
- Ecumenical Sunday. Birth of the Christian Church

June

- 4 Trinity Sunday: The First Sunday after Pentecost
- 11 Children's Day
- 18 The Third Sunday after Pentecost
- 25 Nature Sunday

July

- 2 The Fifth Sunday after Pentecost
- 4 Independence Day
- 9 The Sixth Sunday after Pentecost
- 16 The Seventh Sunday after Pentecost
- 23 The Eighth Sunday after Pentecost
- 30 The Ninth Sunday after Pentecost

August

- 6 The Tenth Sunday after Pentecost
- 13 The Eleventh Sunday after Pentecost
- 20 The Twelfth Sunday after Pentecost
- 27 The Thirteenth Sunday after Pentecost

September

Kingdomtide
Sept. 3 to Advent
Season of Kingdom-
Building

- 3 Kingdom Sunday
- 4 Labor Day
- 10 The Fifteenth Sunday after Pentecost
- 17 The Sixteenth Sunday after Pentecost
- 24 The Seventeenth Sunday after Pentecost

October

- 1 The Eighteenth Sunday after Pentecost
- 1-7 Religious Education Week
- 8 The Nineteenth Sunday after Pentecost
- 15 The Twentieth Sunday after Pentecost
- 22 The Twenty-first Sunday after Pentecost
- 29 World Temperance Sunday
- 31 Reformation Day

November

- 1 All Saints' Day
- 2 All Souls' Day
- 5 World Peace Sunday
- 11 Armistice Day
- 12 Twenty-fourth Sunday after Pentecost
- 19 Twenty-fifth Sunday after Pentecost
- 26 Sunday before Thanksgiving Day
- 30 Thanksgiving Day

*The Fifth Sunday after Easter is designated as Rural Life Sunday.

December

Advent
Dec. 3-31
Season of
Expectancy

- 3 The First Sunday in Advent**
(Beginning the Christian Year)
- 10 The Second Sunday in Advent. (Bible Sunday)**
- 17 The Third Sunday in Advent (Heralding the**
Messiah)
- 24 The Fourth Sunday in Advent. Sunday before**
Christmas
- 25 Christmas Day: The Birth of Our Lord**
- 31 New Year's Eve (Watch Night). The Sunday after**
Christmas

Christmastide
Dec. 25—Jan. 6
Season of Nativity

SECTION I.

STATISTICS

OF

ORGANIZED RELIGION

IN THE

UNITED STATES

STATISTICAL SOURCES

The authoritative source book for statistics in organized religion in the United States is the Federal compilation "Religious Bodies, 1926, Vol. I and II" published by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. This compilation was made in 1926 and published several years later. It was a well-organized census under the direction of Leon E. Truesdell, chief statistician for population, and Timothy F. Murphy, expert special agent, taking full advantage of the assistance of denominational officers and—in the case of some loosely organized groups—of specially designated investigators.

Another in the series of religious censuses was due in 1936. Appropriations for this purpose however were denied by the House committee but money from other sources was provided. The census however was delayed until 1938 and then was greatly affected by lack of cooperation from certain religious bodies and by insufficient clerical provision. It is uncertain when the material that has been collected will be released. It is not certain that the material that will be released will be as comprehensive and accurate as the compilation of 1926.

Meanwhile the "Christian Herald" published a compilation of membership statistics in its 60th anniversary number, in October, 1938, collected by Rev. H. C. Weber (in succession to Rev. G. L. Kieffer, deceased, former statistical authority of the "Herald"). This compilation omitted the large number of minor religious bodies, summarizing them under one category.

In the January 14, 1939, issue of "Information Service," a weekly publication of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, a detailed compilation of religious bodies in the United States was published, believed to be the most authoritative yet presented. This compilation made by the editor of the YEAR-BOOK is the basis of the statistical tables which follow. The editor has had remarkable cooperation from the great majority of the officials of the many bodies represented, who are charged with statistical responsibility. The cost of this compilation has been borne by the Federal Council and is offered as a service to organized religion of all faiths.

Below, the yearbooks or other statistical source-books of many of the larger bodies are listed. The list is imperfect. It should be enlarged and the assistance of clerks and statisticians of other bodies is earnestly asked in making the list more complete.

YEARBOOKS, HANDBOOKS, MINUTES, REPORTS

American Lutheran Conference:

Almanac and Yearbook of the American Lutheran Church. H. N. Brobst, editor. Columbus, O.; Lutheran Book Concern, 55 E. Main St., Chicago, Ill.; Wartburg Publishing House, 2018 Calumet Ave.; **Almanac of the Augustana Synod.** Birger Swenson, editor. Rock Island, Ill.; Augustana Book Concern; **Lutheran Almanac of the Norwegian Lutheran Church of America.** John Peterson, editor. Minneapolis, Minn.: Augsburg Publishing House; **Dansk Almanac.** For the United Danish Church and the Danish Church. H. Berthelsen, editor. Blair, Neb.: Danish Lutheran Publishing House.

Church of the United Brethren:

Yearbook, United Brethren in Christ. W. R. Funk, editor. Dayton, O.: U. B. Publishing House.

Congregational and Christian Churches:

Yearbook of the Congregational and Christian Churches. New York: General Council of the Congregational and Christian Churches.

Jewish Congregations:

American Jewish Handbook. Harry Schneiderman, editor. New York, N. Y.: Jewish Publication Society.

Methodist Episcopal Church:

Minutes of the Annual Conferences. (Spring Conferences, Fall Conferences). T. P. Potter, editor. New York, N. Y.: Methodist Book Concern.

- Methodist Episcopal Church, South:**
General Minutes and Yearbook. Curtis B. Haley, editor. Nashville, Tenn.: Whitmore and Smith, Agts.
- Northern Baptist Convention:**
American Baptist Yearbook. Clarence M. Gallup, editor. Phila., Pa.: American Baptist Publication Society.
- Presbyterian Church, U. S.:**
Minutes of the General Assembly. E. C. Scott, editor. Richmond, Va.: Presbyterian Committee on Publication.
- Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.:**
Minutes of the General Assembly. Wm. B. Pugh, editor. Phila., Pa.: Office of the General Assembly, Witherspoon Bldg.
- Protestant Episcopal Church:**
Living Church Annual. Milwaukee, Wisc.: Morehouse Publishing Co.
- Reformed Church in America:**
Acts and Proceedings of the General Synod. J. A. Ingham, editor. New York, N. Y.: Board of Publication and S. S. Work.
- Roman Catholic Church:**
Official Catholic Directory. New York, N. Y.: P. J. Kenedy and Sons, 12 Barclay St.
- Seventh Day Adventists:**
Statistical Report. H. E. Rogers, editor. Washington, D. C.: General Conference, Takoma Park.
- Southern Baptist Convention:**
Southern Baptist Handbook. E. P. Alldredge, editor. Nashville, Tenn.: Sunday School Board.
- Synodical Lutheran Conference:**
Statistical Yearbook (Missouri Synod). S. Michael, editor. St. Louis, Mo.: Concordia Publishing House; **Northwestern Lutheran Annual** (Joint Wisconsin Synod.) W. Hoenecke, editor. Milwaukee, Wisc.: Northwestern Publishing House.
- United Lutheran Church:**
Yearbook of the United Lutheran Church in America. W. H. Greever, editor. Phila., Pa.: United Lutheran Publishing House.
- United Presbyterian Church:**
Minutes of the General Assembly. O. M. Milligan, editor. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Board of Publication.

ECCLIASTICAL YEARS

The following religious bodies use the calendar year (ending Dec. 31):

American Lutheran Conference
 Congregational and Christian Churches
 Church of the Nazarene
 Evangelical and Reformed Church
 Lutheran Synodical Conference
 Methodist Episcopal Church, South
 Moravian Church
 Protestant Episcopal Church
 United Lutheran Church
 Roman Catholic Church

The following body ends its year Feb. 28:
 Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)

The following bodies end their year March 31:

Presbyterian Church, U. S.
 Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.
 United Presbyterian Church

The following bodies end their year April 30:

Northern Baptist Convention
 Reformed Church in America
 Southern Baptist Convention

The following bodies end their years

Methodist Episcopal (variable conference years)
 Disciples of Christ (June 30)
 Evangelical Church (July 30)
 United Brethren (Sept. 30)

TABLE I
GENERAL SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP IN ORGANIZED RELIGION IN THE U. S.

(The statistics marked "Latest" are for the calendar year ending Dec. 31, 1937 or for ecclesiastical years ending some time in 1938; "Last" refers to the years immediately preceding)

	Churches		Inclusive Membership		13 years and over Membership	
	Last	Latest	Last	Latest	Last	Latest
Protestant Larger Bodies	205,679	205,577	35,539,072	35,835,828	31,155,340	31,487,608
Protestant, etc., Smaller Bodies	17,550	19,455	1,461,131	1,629,827	1,324,690	1,453,357
Roman Catholic Church	18,379	18,428	20,831,139	21,322,688	14,956,758	15,492,016
Jewish Congregations	4,150	4,150*	4,081,242	4,081,242*	2,930,332	2,930,332*
Eastern Orthodox: Larger Bodies	714	602	1,040,000	992,043	830,142	787,925
Polish National Catholic Church	144	146	186,000	189,620	136,000	130,838
Eastern Separate Body: Armenian Church	51	52	105,250	108,000	94,196	95,950
Grand Totals	246,667	248,410	63,243,834	64,159,248	51,427,458	52,378,026

*Old Report

TABLE II

INCREASES

The increases in this Table are for years ending Dec. 31, 1937, or years ending at some time in 1938 before Sept. 1st, as compared with the previous year ending some time in 1937 or Dec. 31, 1936.

Increase in the Number of Churches	1,743
Increase in Inclusive Membership (in some cases this includes infants, or baptized infants and children under thirteen years of age)	915,414
INCREASE IN MEMBERSHIP 13 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER	950,568

TABLE III
THE LARGER PROTESTANT, EVANGELICAL, OR NON-CATHOLIC BODIES

(with 50,000 members or more)

Arranged alphabetically

NOTE: The designation "Latest" denotes the most recent report, in the main for the calendar year 1937, or for an ecclesiastical year ending sometime between Jan. 1 and Oct. 1, 1938. The designation "Last" denotes the year immediately preceding. The figures starred (*) are for previous years, in some cases as far back as the government report of 1926.

	Churches		Inclusive Membership		Membership 13 years and over	
	Last	Latest	Last	Latest	Last	Latest
1. African Methodist Episcopal Church	7,115	7,115	650,000*	650,000*	581,750	581,750*
2. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	4,205	4,205	597,785	597,785*	520,671	520,671*
3. American Baptist Association	2,662	2,662	263,484c	263,484*	260,876	260,876*
4. American Lutheran Conference	6,322	6,001	1,441,615	1,441,348	1,024,858	1,024,774
5. Assemblies of God	3,444	3,580	173,349	197,228	155,495	176,914
6. Christian Reformed Church	286	290	117,972	118,973	79,985	80,644
7. Churches of Christ	6,226	6,226	433,714	433,714*	433,714	433,714*
8. Church of Christ, Scientist	2,130	2,130	202,098	202,098*	202,098	202,098*
9. Church of God (Anderson, Ind.)	1,338	1,351	82,893	82,990	79,329	79,416
10. Church of God in Christ (col.)	1,200	1,200	200,470	200,470*	190,470	190,470*
11. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	1,392	1,519	678,203	690,401	521,538	578,267
12. Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)	1,026	1,025	161,503	164,784	151,005	154,073
13. Church of the Nazarene	2,255	2,341	133,516	140,291	127,054	132,996
14. Church of the United Brethren in Christ	2,850	2,823	410,897	411,674	373,094	374,024
15. Colored Methodist Episcopal Church	4,258	4,258	379,436	333,600	340,354	299,240
16. Congregational and Christian Churches	6,048	6,109	1,010,776	1,030,914	983,485	1,003,079
17. Cumberland Presbyterian Church	1,140	1,096	70,215	70,539	66,353	66,452
18. Disciples of Christ	8,105	8,056	1,602,052	1,597,779	1,488,307	1,484,337
19. Evangelical Church	1,959	1,890	223,183c	224,457	211,354c	212,560
20. Evangelical and Reformed Church	2,934	2,915	849,205	833,790	642,149	651,467
21. Free Will Baptists	397	397	79,650	79,650*	78,227	78,227*
22. International Church of the Four-square Gospel	367	367	257,635	257,635*	219,050	219,050*
23. Methodist Episcopal Church	24,421	24,295	4,349,244	4,364,342	3,966,511	3,980,280
24. Methodist Episcopal Church, South	16,253	16,320	2,787,217	2,822,516	2,463,900	2,495,100
25. Methodist Protestant Church	2,115	2,111	196,480	198,780	182,530	184,667
26. National Baptist Convention, U. S. A.	24,000	24,000	3,746,590	3,796,645	3,428,130	3,473,930
27. Northern Baptist Convention	7,669	7,569	1,454,269	1,471,788	1,391,736	1,408,501
28. Presbyterian Church, U. S.	3,516	3,493	482,178	497,816	446,015	460,480
29. Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.	8,796	8,700	1,928,350	1,906,100	1,847,359	1,826,044
30. Primitive Baptists	2,700	2,700	103,125	103,125*	102,919	102,919*
31. Protestant Episcopal Church	7,353	7,364	1,924,519	1,942,322	1,348,244c	1,361,167
32. Reformed Church in America	720	724	159,560c	159,343	157,007	156,794
33. Religious Society of Friends (Orthodox)	678	678	85,257	85,257*	71,190	71,190*
34. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints	575	575	99,492	101,122	93,300	93,740
35. Salvation Army	1,645	1,646	255,765	240,258	102,306	104,820
36. Seventh Day Adventists	2,326	2,362	152,961	156,205	148,831	151,987
37. Southern Baptist Convention	24,671	24,844	4,482,078	4,595,602	4,208,671	4,315,270
38. Synodical Lutheran Conference	5,078	5,153	1,495,495	1,538,148	1,054,160	1,073,173
39. Unitarian Churches	376	377	63,545c	58,951	62,909c	58,361
40. United Lutheran Church	3,718	3,713	1,523,022	1,541,841	1,127,036	1,140,962
41. United Presbyterian Church	867	861	179,115	180,065	170,876	171,782
42. Universalist Church	543	536	51,159	51,998	50,494	51,322
Totals	205,679	205,577	35,539,072	35,835,828	31,155,340	31,487,608

(c: corrected figures)

TABLE IV

CATHOLIC, ORTHODOX, JEWISH BODIES

(With More Than 50,000 Members Each)

	Churches		Inclusive Last	Membership Latest	Membership 13 years and over	
	Last	Latest			Last	Latest
43. Roman Catholic Church	18,379	18,428	20,831,139	21,322,688	14,956,758	15,492,016
44. Polish National Catholic Church ..	144	146	186,000	189,620	136,000	130,838
45. Russian Orthodox Church	346	238	526,000	526,000*	377,142	377,142*
46. Greek Orthodox Church	255	260	289,000	305,000	279,000	290,000
47. Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church	78	69	125,000	61,043	99,000	45,783
48. Serbian Orthodox Church	35	35	100,000	100,000*	75,000	75,000*
49. Armenian Apostolic Church	51	52	105,250	108,000	94,196	95,950
50. Jewish Congregations	4,150	4,150*	4,081,242	4,081,242*	2,930,332	2,930,332*

*Old report.

TABLE V

SMALLER RELIGIOUS BODIES: ALL CLASSIFICATIONS

(With less than 50,000 members each)

Arranged alphabetically

	Churches		Inclusive Last	Membership Latest	Membership 13 years and over	
	Last	Latest			Last	Latest
Advent Christian Church	415	454	28,608	30,431	28,307	29,963
African Orthodox Church	18	14	5,000	5,200	3,000	3,200
African Union Methodist Protestant Church	650	650*	24,562	24,562*	21,394	21,394*
Albanian Orthodox Church	10	10	5,000	5,000*	3,200	3,200*
Amana Church Society	7	7	804	806	630	647
American Catholic Church .....	...	10	...	1,200	...	953
American Ethical Union	7	7	3,219	3,024	2,976	2,652
American Holy Orthodox Church	4	14	1,000	6,200	750	4,650
American Moslem Brotherhood Associ- ation .....	...	...	1,200	1,200*	1,200	1,200*
American Old Catholic Church .....	...	...	2,000	2,175	1,207	1,313
American Rescue Workers	180	45	10,860	2,660	7,676	1,911
Apostolic Christian Church	59	59*	15,000	15,000*	10,000	10,000*
Apostolic Episcopal Church	19	19	7,898	7,981	2,602	2,639
Apostolic Faith Mission	1	2	125	125*	114	114*
Apostolic Overcoming Holy Church of God	58	58	5,000	5,000*	5,000	5,000*
Associate Presbyterian Church	8	7	254	250	254	250
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	113	118	21,527	21,585	19,547	19,599
Assyrian Jacobite Apostolic Church ...	3	3*	2,425	2,425*	1,923	1,923*
Bahai Faith	71	71*	2,523	2,523*	2,523	2,523*
Bohemian and Moravian Brethren	3	2	340	338	285	285
Brethren Church (Progressive Dunkers)	190	176	27,104	30,426	24,881	27,931
Brethren in Christ	48	100	4,648	4,659	4,443	4,454
Buddhist Mission of N. A.	41	47	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Bulgarian Orthodox Church	5	5*	5,000	5,000*	3,190	3,190*
Catholic Apostolic Church	11	11*	3,408	3,408*	2,869	2,869*
Central Conference of Mennonites	25	24	4,500	3,229	4,118	2,983
Christadelphians	78	78*	4,024	4,024*	3,980	3,980*
Christian and Missionary Alliance	430	474	32,079	32,941	31,020	31,854
Christian Union	220	220	15,400	15,400	14,337	14,337
Churches of Christ, Holiness (col.) ...	145	145	7,128	7,128*	6,444	6,444*
Churches of God, Holiness	38	44	3,940	4,729	3,243	4,010
Churches of God in N. A. (Gen. Eld.) .	374	374	29,000	30,864	27,289	29,040
Church of Daniel's Band	5	5	134	116	134	111
Church of God (Cleveland, Tenn.)	656	830	19,171	22,387	18,519	21,625
Church of God (Oregon, Ill.)	92	95	3,654	5,254	3,500	5,032
Church of God (Adventist)	110	57	10,000	5,000	9,740	4,820
Church of God and Saints of Christ (col.)	94	120	3,311	7,000	2,613	5,524

	Churches		Inclusive Last	Membership Latest	Membership 13 years and over	
	Last	Latest			Last	Latest
Church of God (Apostolic)	49	49	3,085	3,085*	2,895	2,895*
Church of God as Organized by Christ .	19	14	375	2,192	375	2,192
Church of God in Christ (Mennonite) .	26	28	2,100	3,000	2,100	3,000
Church of God (New Dunkers)	10	10	710	710*	699	699*
Church of the Living God (C. W. F. F.) (col.)	25	30	500	620	493	611
Church of the Living God (P. G. of T.) (col.)	250	265	18,500	18,625	15,448	15,555
Church of the Lutheran Brethren	27	31	2,010	2,140	1,467	1,300
Colored Cumberland Presbyterian Church	136	136	13,077	13,077	11,757	11,757
Colored Methodist Protestant Church .	3	3*	533	533*	505	505*
Colored Primitive Baptists	925	925*	43,978	43,978*	38,217	38,217*
Congregational Holiness Church	59	69	2,083	2,245	2,039	2,197
Congregational Methodist Church	174	244	10,189	15,428	9,792	15,107
Conservative Amish Mennonite Church	18	17	2,281	2,189	2,281	2,189
Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church ..	110	101	19,577	15,733	14,781	10,478
Defenseless Mennonites	10	13	1,500	1,500	1,300	1,300
Divine Science Church	22	26	7,000	7,000	6,916	6,916
Duck River (and Kindred) Baptists ...	113	110	9,245	8,788	9,236	8,779
Eielsen Synod, Evangelical Lutheran ...	14	14	1,370	1,375	1,066	1,070
Evangelical Congregational Church	158	160	23,950	24,713	22,573	23,149
Evangelical Free Church of A.	112	141	7,000	10,000	6,986	10,000
Evangelical Mennonite Brethren	10	15	1,087	1,878	1,087	1,878
Evangelical Mission Covenant Church ..	437	441	44,538	44,930	44,226	44,615
Evangelical Unity of Bohemian and Moravian Brethren	42	41	6,800	6,900	5,100	5,150
Finnish Apostolic Lutheran Church	130	130*	37,000	37,000*	25,300	25,300*
Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church ..	183	179	35,267	37,384	26,917	26,643
Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Natl. Church	57	69	7,904	7,904*	5,327	5,327*
Free Christian Zion Church of Christ (col.)	35	35*	187	187*	162	162*
Free Church of God in Christ (col.) ...	19	19*	874	874*	838	838*
Free Magyar Reformed Church	18	21	7,951	9,374	6,792	8,083
Free Methodist Church	1,217	1,259	46,034	48,776	44,469	45,603
Free Will Baptists (Bullockites)	2	2	36	36*	36	36*
General Baptists	575	512	37,690	36,405	35,522	35,276
General Church of the New Jerusalem .	14	5	1,207	1,237	1,207	1,237
General Conference of the Mennonite Church	138	170	25,780	34,819	25,780	34,819
General Convention of the New Jerusalem	83	81	7,220	4,953	5,160	4,858
General Six-Principle Baptists	8	8*	800	800*	800	800*
Hephzibah Faith Missionary Association	50	22	160	368	160	368
Holiness Church	17	17	454	629	447	600
Holiness Methodist Church	7	7	545	641	520	611
Holy Orthodox Church in America	14	14	804	816	796	800
House of God (col.) .....	...	185	...	12,250	...	10,535
House of God...Without Controversy... (Col.) .....	...	300	...	5,000	...	4,300
Hutterian Brethren (Mennonites) ...	5	5	350	350	350	350
Icelandic Evangelical Lutheran Church .	14	13	2,063	1,840	1,538	1,421
Independent African Methodist Epis- copal Church	29	29*	1,003	1,003	964	964
Independent Baptist Church	12	12	230	230	230	230
Jehovah's Witnesses .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Krimmer Mennonite Brethren Confer- ence	16	18	1,852	1,985	1,803	1,925
Liberal Catholic Church	38	35	2,084	1,288	1,776	1,097
Liberal Church of America	3	3*	358	358*	358	358*
Life and Advent Union	6	6	330	330*	330	330*
Lithuanian National Catholic Church .	6	6	445	1,574	395	1,228
Mayan Temple	1	5	556	600	545	564
Mennonite Brethren Conference	62	118	8,200	13,500	7,905	11,500
Mennonite Brethren in Christ	125	130	9,000	8,000	8,282	7,000
Mennonite Church	386	388	47,941	48,272	47,174	47,500
Metropolitan Church Association	20	20*	1,200	1,200*	700	700*
Missionary Church Association	46	47	3,164	3,164*	3,084	3,084*
Moravian Church	139	149	36,221	38,253	28,796	29,019

*Old report.

	Churches		Inclusive Membership		Membership 13 years and over	
	Last	Latest	Last	Latest	Last	Latest
Mount Sinai Holy Church of God (col.)	...	76	...	5,000	...	4,300
National Spiritual Alliance	230	247	2,650	2,727	2,650	2,727
National Spiritualist Association	543	543*	41,233	41,233*	40,615	40,615*
New Apostolic Church of N. A.	55	55	4,761	4,817	3,671	3,714
New Congregational Methodist Church	32	30	1,770	1,500	1,743	1,420
North American Old Roman Catholic Church	27	27	14,792	14,792*	11,109	11,109*
Norwegian and Danish Evangelical Free Church Association	49	49	3,699	3,699*	3,666	3,666*
Old Catholic Church in the U. S.	...	137	...	27,400	...	16,550
Old German Baptist Brethren	62	62	3,271	3,271	3,271	3,271
Old Order Amish Mennonite Church	127	127	8,800	9,298	8,591	9,288
Old Order Mennonite Church (Wisler)	23	36	1,848	3,948	1,848	3,948
Old Order or Yorker Brethren	10	10	472	472	472	472
(Original) Church of God	85	85*	2,597	2,597	2,597	2,597
Orthodox Presbyterian Church	72	65	...	5,000	...	4,800
Pentecostal Assemblies of the World	126	126*	7,850	7,850*	6,428	6,428*
Pentecostal Church	...	500	...	20,000	...	18,820
Pentecostal Holiness Church	536	594	15,836	16,913	15,440	16,490
Pilgrim Holiness Church	566	566	20,378	21,862	19,563	20,987
Pillar of Fire	...	...	2,442	10,000	1,924	7,880
Plymouth Brethren	633	633*	22,961	22,961*	22,823	22,823*
Primitive Friends	1	1	13	11	11	11
Primitive Methodist Church	81	83	12,081	12,051	10,776	10,800
Progressive Spiritual Church	18	20	14,001	14,273	12,170	12,265
Reformed Episcopal Church	72	72*	8,900	8,900*	8,895	8,895*
Reformed Mennonites	23	23	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040
Reformed Methodist Church	10	10	400	400*	391	391*
Reformed Methodist Union Episcopal Church (col.)	27	27	1,904	1,904*	1,813	1,813*
Reformed Presbyterian Church, General Synod	13	13	2,138	1,943	1,939	1,920
Reformed Presbyterian Church, Synod	87	97	6,684	7,565	6,477	7,331
Reformed Zion Union Apostolic Church (col.)	52	52*	5,420	5,420*	4,730	4,730*
Regular Baptists	755	755	49,184	49,184*	48,791	48,791*
Religious Society of Friends (Conservative) Wilburites	47	47*	4,699	4,699*	3,863	3,863*
Religious Society of Friends (Hicksite)	135	135	15,948	16,505	14,034	14,524
Rosicrucian Fellowship	50	105	...	...	...	...
Roumanian Orthodox Church	32	43	33,647	34,308	28,522	27,832
Schwenkfelders	5	6	1,896	1,957	1,896	1,957
Separate Baptists	70	71	5,100	5,160	4,962	5,020
Seventh Day Baptists	67	69	6,793	6,889	6,793	6,889
Seventh Day Baptists (German, 1728)	3	3	500	500	493	493
Social Brethren	19	19*	1,214	1,214*	1,196	1,196*
Stauffer Mennonite Church	2	2	160	160	160	160
Theosophical Society	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theosophical Society in America	...	...	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900
Union American Methodist Episcopal Church (col.)	72	80	18,211	20,101	14,533	18,050
Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian Baptists	16	16*	350	350*	350	350*
United American Free Will Baptists (col.)	270	270	30,000	35,000	27,000	30,000
United Baptists	221	221	18,903	18,903*	18,847	18,847*
United Brethren in Christ (Old Constitution)	344	344	17,360	17,360	16,440	16,440
United Christian Church	15	14	581	600	581	600
United Society of Believers	5	5	144	72	133	66
United Zion's Children	22	22	1,012	1,025	990	1,000
Vedanta Society	25	25	312	400	312	350
Volunteers of America	102	102*	28,329	28,329*	26,034	26,034*
Wesleyan Methodist Connection	673	696	26,545	27,179	25,112	25,149
Federated Churches	361	361*	59,977	59,977*	57,638	57,638*
Independent Churches	267	421	40,381	73,919	36,747	56,462

Totals (Minor Bodies) 17,550 19,455 1,461,131 1,629,827 1,324,690 1,453,357

*Old report.

TABLE VI THE LARGER RELIGIOUS BODIES**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR SIZE**

(Memberships 13 years of age and over)

1. Roman Catholic Church	15,492,016
2. Southern Baptist Convention	4,315,270
3. Methodist Episcopal Church	3,980,280
4. National Baptist Convention (col.)	3,473,930
5. Jewish Congregations	2,930,332
6. Methodist Episcopal Church, South	2,495,100
7. Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.	1,826,044
8. Disciples of Christ	1,484,337
9. Northern Baptist Convention	1,408,501
10. Protestant Episcopal Church	1,361,167
11. United Lutheran Church	1,140,962
12. Synodical Lutheran Conference	1,073,173
13. American Lutheran Conference	1,024,774
14. Congregational and Christian Churches	1,003,079
15. Evangelical and Reformed Church	651,467
16. African Methodist Episcopal Church	581,750
17. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	578,267
18. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	520,671
19. Presbyterian Church, U. S.	460,480
20. Churches of Christ	433,714
21. Russian Orthodox Church	377,142
22. Church of the United Brethren in Christ	374,024
23. Colored Methodist Episcopal Church	299,240
24. Greek Orthodox Church	290,000
25. American Baptist Association	260,876
26. International Church of the Four-square Gospel	219,050
27. Evangelical Church	212,560
28. Church of Christ, Scientist	202,098
29. Church of God in Christ (col.)	190,470
30. Methodist Protestant Church	184,667
31. Assemblies of God	176,914
32. United Presbyterian Church	171,782
33. Reformed Church in America	156,794
34. Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)	154,073
35. Seventh Day Adventists	151,987
36. Church of the Nazarene	132,996
37. Polish National Catholic Church	130,838
38. Salvation Army	104,820
39. Primitive Baptists	102,919
40. Armenian Apostolic Church	95,950
41. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	93,740
42. Christian Reformed Church	80,664
43. Church of God (Anderson, Ind.)	79,416
44. Free Will Baptists	78,227
45. Serbian Orthodox Church	75,000
46. Religious Society of Friends (Orthodox)	71,190
47. Cumberland Presbyterian Church	66,452
48. Unitarian Churches	58,361
49. Universalist Church	51,322
50. Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church	45,783
Total Larger Bodies (50,000 members up)	50,924,669

TABLE VII

AVERAGE SIZE OF CHURCH OR PARISH MEMBERSHIP

(Membership 13 years of age and over)

1. Serbian Orthodox Church	2,143
2. Armenian Apostolic Church	1,829
3. Russian Orthodox Church	1,584
4. Greek Orthodox Church	1,115
5. Polish National Catholic Church	896
6. Roman Catholic Church	840
7. Jewish Congregations	706
8. Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church	663
9. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	380
10. United Lutheran Church	307
11. Christian Reformed Church	278
12. Evangelical and Reformed Church	223
13. Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.	218
14. Reformed Church in America	216
15. Synodical Lutheran Conference	208
16. United Presbyterian Church	199
17. Free Will Baptists	197
18. Northern Baptist Convention	186
19. Protestant Episcopal Church	185
20. Disciples of Christ	184
21. Southern Baptist Convention	173
22. American Lutheran Conference	171
23. Congregational and Christian Churches	164
24. Methodist Episcopal Church	164
25. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	163
26. Church of God in Christ (col.)	158
27. Unitarian Churches	154
28. Methodist Episcopal Church, South	153
29. Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)	150
30. National Baptist Convention (col.)	147
31. Church of the United Brethren in Christ	132
32. Presbyterian Church, U. S.	132
33. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	124
34. Evangelical Church	112
35. Religious Society of Friends (Orthodox)	105
36. American Baptist Association	98
37. Universalist Church	96
38. Church of Christ, Scientist	95
39. Methodist Protestant Church	87
40. African Methodist Episcopal Church	82
41. Churches of Christ	70
42. Colored Methodist Episcopal Church	70
43. Seventh Day Adventists	65
44. Salvation Army	63
45. Cumberland Presbyterian Church	61
46. Four-square Gospel	60
47. Church of God (Anderson, Ind.)	59
48. Church of the Nazarene	56
49. Assemblies of God	49
50. Primitive Baptists	35

(Average of the Larger Bodies: 222)

**TABLE VIII REVIEW OF RELIGIOUS BODIES ARRANGED IN
FAMILY GROUPS OR CONNECTIONS**

(These groupings are made with some diffidence and are of course exposed, as they should be, to criticism. They attempt however to make the confusion which the 200 listed religious bodies in the United States present less puzzling. The larger bodies are listed first in alphabetical order, followed by the smaller bodies also alphabetically arranged. The details are included in this presentation to provide the basis for future classifications which may be suggested as more illuminating)

Roman Catholics:		
Roman Catholic Church		15,492,016
Baptists:		
American Baptist Association	260,876	
Free Will Baptists	78,227	
National Baptist Convention (col.)	3,473,930	
Northern Baptist Convention	1,408,501	
Primitive Baptists	102,919	
Southern Baptist Convention	4,315,270	
Total Larger Baptist Bodies (6)	9,639,723	
Colored Primitive Baptists	38,217	
Duck River (and Kindred) Baptists	8,779	
Free Will Baptists (Bullockites)	36	
General Baptists	35,276	
General Six-Principle Baptists	800	
Independent Baptist Church	230	
Old German Baptist Brethren	3,271	
Regular Baptists	48,791	
Separate Baptists	5,020	
Seventh Day Baptists	6,889	
Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian Baptists	350	
United American Free Will Baptists (col.)	30,000	
United Baptists	18,847	
Total Smaller Baptist Bodies (13)	196,506	
Total All Baptist Bodies (19)		9,836,229
Methodists:		
African Methodist Episcopal Church	581,750	
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	520,671	
Colored Methodist Episcopal Church	299,240	
Methodist Episcopal Church	3,980,280	
Methodist Episcopal Church, South	2,495,100	
Methodist Protestant Church	184,667	
Total Larger Methodist Bodies (6)	8,061,708	
African Union Methodist Protestant Church	21,394	
Colored Methodist Protestant Church	505	
Congregational Methodist Church	15,107	
Free Methodist Church	45,603	
Holiness Methodist Church	611	
Independent African Methodist Episcopal Church	964	
New Congregational Methodist Church	1,420	
Primitive Methodist Church	10,800	
Reformed Methodist Church	391	
Reformed Methodist Union Episcopal Church (col.)	1,813	
Reformed Zion Union Apostolic Church (col.)	4,730	
Union American Methodist Episcopal Church (col.)	18,050	
Wesleyan Methodist Church	25,149	
Total Smaller Methodist Bodies (13)	146,537	
Total All Methodist Bodies (19)		8,208,245
Lutherans:		
American Lutheran Conference	1,024,774	
Synodical Lutheran Conference	1,073,173	
United Lutheran Church	1,140,962	
Total Larger Lutheran Bodies (3)	3,238,909	
Church of the Lutheran Brethren	1,300	
Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church	10,478	
Eielsen Synod	1,070	
Finnish Apostolic Lutheran Church	25,300	
Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church	26,643	
Finnish Evangelical Lutheran National Church	5,327	
Icelandic Lutheran Synod	1,421	
Total Smaller Lutheran Bodies (7)	71,539	
Total All Lutheran Bodies (10)		3,310,448

Jewish Congregations		2,930,332*
Presbyterians:		
Cumberland Presbyterian Church	66,452	
Presbyterian Church, U. S.	460,480	
Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.	1,826,044	
United Presbyterian Church	171,782	
Total Larger Presbyterian Bodies (4)	2,524,758	
Associate Presbyterian Church	250	
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	19,599	
Colored Cumberland Presbyterian Church	11,757	
Orthodox Presbyterian Church of America	4,800	
Reformed Presbyterian Church, General Synod	1,920	
Reformed Presbyterian Church, Synod	7,331	
Total Smaller Presbyterian Bodies (6) ..	45,657	
Total Presbyterian Bodies (10)		2,570,415
Disciples (Christians):		
Churches of Christ	433,714	
Disciples of Christ	1,484,337	
Total Disciples (Christian) Bodies (2)		1,918,051
Episcopalians:		
Protestant Episcopal Church	1,361,167	
Reformed Episcopal Church	8,895	
Total Episcopalian Bodies (2)		1,370,062
Holiness Movement:		
Assemblies of God	176,914	
Church of God (Anderson, Ind.)	79,416	
Church of God in Christ (col.)	190,470	
Church of the Nazarene	132,996	
Four-square Gospel	219,050	
Salvation Army	104,820	
Total Larger Holiness Bodies (6)	903,666	
American Rescue Workers	1,911	
Apostolic Christian Church	10,000	
Apostolic Faith Mission	114	
Apostolic Overcoming Holy Church of God (col.)	5,000	
Christian and Missionary Alliance	31,854	
Christian Union	14,337	
Churches of Christ, Holiness (col.)	6,444	
Churches of God, Holiness	4,010	
Church of Daniel's Band	111	
Church of God (Cleveland, Tenn.)	21,625	
Church of God (Oregon, Ill.)	5,032	
Church of God and Saints of Christ (col.)	5,524	
Church of God (Apostolic)	2,895	
Church of God as Organized by Christ	2,192	
Church of the Living God (Christian Workers) col.	611	
Church of the Living God (Pillar and Ground, etc.) col.	15,555	
Congregational Holiness Church	2,197	
Free Christian Zion Church of Christ (col.)	162	
Free Church of God in Christ (col.)	838	
Hephzibah Faith Missionary Association	368	
Holiness Church	600	
House of God (col.)	10,535	
House of God (without controversy) col.	4,300	
Metropolitan Church Association	700	
Missionary Church Association	3,084	
Mount Sinai Holy Church of God (col.)	4,300	
Original Church of God	2,597	
Pentecostal Assemblies of the World	6,428	
Pentecostal Church	18,820	
Pentecostal Holiness Church	16,490	
Pilgrim Holiness Church	20,987	
Pillar of Fire	7,880	
Social Brethren	1,196	
Volunteers of America	26,034	
Total Smaller Holiness Bodies (34)	254,731	
Total All Holiness Bodies (40)		1,158,397

Congregationalists:			
Congregational and Christian Churches	1,003,079		
Unitarian Churches	58,361		
Universalist Church	51,322		
Total All Congregationalist Bodies (3)			1,112,762
Eastern Orthodox And Separated:			
Armenian Apostolic Church	95,950		
Greek Orthodox Church	290,000		
Russian Orthodox Church	377,142		
Serbian Orthodox Church	75,000		
Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church	45,783		
Total Larger Eastern Bodies (5)	883,875		
African Orthodox Church (col.)	3,200		
Albanian Orthodox Church	3,200		
American Holy Orthodox Church	4,650		
Apostolic Episcopal Church	2,639		
Assyrian Jacobite Apostolic Church	1,923		
Bulgarian Orthodox Church	3,190		
Holy Orthodox Church in America	800		
Roumanian Orthodox Church	27,832		
Total Smaller Eastern Bodies (8)	47,434		
Total All Eastern Bodies (13)			931,309
Reformed:			
Christian Reformed Church	80,664		
Evangelical and Reformed Church	651,467		
Reformed Church in America	156,794		
Total Larger Reformed Bodies (3)	888,925		
Free Magyar Reformed Church	8,083		
Total All Reformed Bodies (4)			897,008
Latter-Day Saints (Mormons):			
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	578,267		
Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	93,740		
Total Mormon Bodies (2)			672,007
United Brethren, Evangelicals and Churches of God:			
Church of the United Brethren in Christ	374,024		
Evangelical Church	212,560		
Total Larger Bodies (2)	586,584		
Churches of God in N. A.	29,040		
Evangelical Congregational Church	23,149		
United Brethren Church (Old Constitution)	16,440		
United Christian Church	600		
Total Smaller Bodies (4)	69,229		
Total United Brethren, Evangelical and Church of God Bodies (6)			655,813
Christian Science:			
Church of Christ, Scientist			202,098
Brethren (European Pietist Immigration):			
Amana Society	647		
Bohemian and Moravian Brethren	285		
Evangelical Unity	5,150		
Mennonites:			
Brethren in Christ	4,454		
Central Conference of Mennonites	2,983		
Church of God in Christ (Mennonite)	3,000		
Conservative Amish Mennonite Church	2,189		
Defenseless Mennonites	1,300		
Evangelical Mennonite Brethren	1,878		
General Conference of the Mennonite Church	34,819		
Hutterian Brethren	350		
Krimmer Mennonite Church	1,925		
Mennonite Brethren Conference	11,500		
Mennonite Brethren in Christ	7,000		
Mennonite Church	47,500		
Old Order Amish Mennonite Church	9,288		
Old Order Mennonite Church (Wisler)	3,948		
Reformed Mennonites	1,040		
Stauffer Mennonite Church	160		
Moravian Church	29,019		
Old Order or Yorker Brethren	472		
Plymouth Brethren	22,823		
Schwenkfelders	1,957		
Seventh Day Baptists (German, 1728)	493		
United Society of Believers	66		
United Zion's Children	1,000		
Total All European Pietist Immigration Bodies (26)			195,246

STATISTICAL TABLES

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Adventists:

Seventh Day Adventists	151,987	
Total Large Adventist Body (1)	151,987	
Advent Christian Church		29,963
Church of God (Adventist)		4,820
Life and Advent Union		330
Total Smaller Adventist Bodies (3)	35,113	
Total All Adventist Bodies (4)		187,100

Brethren (Dunkers):

Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)	154,073	
Total Large Dunker Body (1)	154,073	
Brethren Church (Progressive Dunkers)		27,931
Church of God (New Dunkers)		699
Total Smaller Dunker Bodies (2)	28,630	
Total All Dunker Bodies (3)		182,703

Catholic (Other Than Roman):

Polish National Catholic Church	130,838	
Total Large Catholic Body (1)	130,838	
American Catholic Church		953
American Old Catholic Church		1,313
Liberal Catholic Church		1,097
Lithuanian National Catholic Church		1,228
North American Old Roman Catholic Church		11,109
Old Catholic Church in the U. S.		16,550
Total Smaller Catholic Bodies (6)	32,250	
Total Non-Roman Catholic Bodies (7)		163,088

Friends (Quakers):

Religious Society of Friends (Orthodox)	71,190	
Total Large Friends Body (1)	71,190	
Primitive Friends		11
Religious Society of Friends (Conservative)		3,863
Religious Society of Friends (Hicksite)		14,524
Total Smaller Friends Bodies (3)	18,398	
Total All Friends Bodies (4)		89,588

Scandinavian Free Church Immigration:

Evangelical Free Church	10,000	
Evangelical Mission Covenant Church	44,615	
Norwegian and Danish Free Church	3,666	
Total Scandinavian Free Church Bodies (3)		58,281

Unclassified:

American Ethical Union	2,652	
American Moslem Brotherhood Association	1,200	
Bahai Faith	2,523	
Buddhist Mission in N. A.	30,000	
Catholic Apostolic Church	2,869	
Christadelphians	3,980	
Divine Science Church	6,916	
General Church of the New Jerusalem	1,237	
General Convention of the New Jerusalem	4,858	
Liberal Church of America	358	
Mayan Temple	564	
National Spiritual Alliance	2,727	
National Spiritualist Association	40,615	
New Apostolic Church	3,714	
Progressive Spiritual Church	12,265	
Rosicrucian Fellowship		
Theosophical Society in America	5,900	
Vedanta Society	350	
Total Unclassified Bodies (18)		122,728

Federated and Independent Congregations:

Federated Churches	57,638	
Independent Churches	56,462	
Total Federated and Independent Congregations		114,100
Grand Total (200 Bodies)		52,378,026

**TABLE IX SUMMARY OF ORGANIZED RELIGION IN THE UNITED STATES
BY GROUPS OR FAMILIES**

Roman Catholics	15,492,016
Baptists (19 Bodies)	9,836,229
Methodists (19 Bodies)	8,208,245
Lutherans (10 Bodies)	3,310,448
Jewish Congregations	2,930,332
Presbyterians (10 Bodies)	2,570,415
Disciples (Christians) (2 Bodies)	1,918,051
Episcopalians (2 Bodies)	1,370,062
Holiness Movement (40 Bodies)	1,158,397
Congregationalists (3 Bodies)	1,112,762
Eastern Orthodox and Separated (13 Bodies)	931,309
Reformed (4 Bodies)	897,008
Latter-Day Saints (Mormons) (2 Bodies)	672,007
United Brethren, Evangelicals and Church of God (German Revival Movement) (6 Bodies)	655,813
Christian Science	202,098
Brethren (European Pietist Immigration) (26 Bodies)	195,246
Adventists (4 Bodies)	187,100
Brethren (Dunkers) (3 Bodies)	182,703
Catholic Other Than Roman (7 Bodies)	163,088
Friends (Quakers) (4 Bodies)	89,588
Scandinavian Free Church Immigration (3 Bodies)	58,281
Unclassified (18 Bodies)	122,728
Federated Churches	57,638
Independent Congregations	56,462
Grand Total (200 Bodies)	52,378,026
(Memberships 13 years of age and over)	

**TABLE X THE LARGER PROTESTANT BODIES
CONTRIBUTIONS**

(as reported to the United Stewardship Council, 1938)

Body	Benevolences	Congregational Expenses	All Purposes
American Lutheran Conference	\$ 2,699,066	\$11,658,225	\$14,357,291
Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)	368,269	1,300,000	1,668,269
Church of the Nazarene	650,892	3,777,210	4,428,102
Church of the United Brethren in Christ	790,793	4,125,218	4,916,011
Congregational and Christian Churches	1,613,817	14,534,449	16,148,266
Disciples of Christ	2,130,988	9,768,528	11,899,516
Evangelical Church	162,820	4,498,461	4,661,281
Evangelical and Reformed Church	1,464,002	7,796,393	9,260,395
Methodist Episcopal Church	7,285,917	51,788,184	59,074,101
Methodist Episcopal Church, South	7,149,726	21,040,770	28,190,496
Moravian Church	84,603	302,234	386,837
Northern Baptists	2,590,305	14,957,043	17,547,348
Presbyterian Church, U. S.	2,579,108	8,162,139	10,741,247
Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.	6,823,443	33,584,411	40,407,854
Protestant Episcopal Church	3,437,559	27,500,570	30,938,129
Reformed Church in America	598,440	3,132,064	3,730,504
Seventh Day Baptists	25,736	70,968	96,704
Southern Baptists	5,702,150	26,563,537	32,265,687
Synodical Lutheran Conference	2,921,804	11,894,245	14,816,049
United Lutheran Church	2,612,550	13,802,994	16,415,544
United Presbyterian Church	1,276,683	3,025,969	4,302,652
Total This Group	\$52,968,671	\$273,283,612	\$326,252,283

(The membership represented in this group totals 23,464,324, or 44.7 per cent of all organized religion, 13 years of age and over. If the rest of organized religion gave at this rate, the total would be 729 million dollars. It probably approximates 550 million).

TABLE XI LEVEL OF GIVING

(The larger religious bodies reporting to the United Stewardship Council)

	Membership (13 yrs. and up)	Per Cap. All Purposes to Benev.	Proportion
American Lutheran Conference	1,024,774	\$14.01	18.8
Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)	154,073	10.82	22.0
Church of the Nazarene	132,996	33.29	14.7
Church of the United Brethren in Christ	374,024	13.14	16.0
Congregational and Christian Churches	1,003,079	16.09	9.9
Disciples of Christ	1,484,337	8.01	17.9
Evangelical Church	212,560	21.93	3.5
Evangelical and Reformed Church	651,467	14.21	15.8
Methodist Episcopal Church	3,980,280	14.84	12.3
Methodist Episcopal Church, South	2,495,100	11.29	25.3
Moravian Church	29,019	13.33	21.8
Northern Baptist Convention	1,408,501	12.45	14.7
Presbyterian Church, U. S.	460,480	23.32	24.0
Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.	1,827,597	21.10	16.8
Protestant Episcopal Church	1,361,167	22.72	11.1
Reformed Church in America	156,794	23.79	16.0
Seventh Day Baptists	6,889	14.03	26.6
Southern Baptist Convention	4,315,270	7.47	17.6
Synodical Lutheran Conference	1,073,173	13.80	19.7
United Lutheran Church	1,140,962	14.38	15.9
United Presbyterian Church	171,782	25.04	29.6

The base for computing the per capita in this table is the membership 13 years of age and over.

The figures of giving are from the annual report, issued in October, of the United Stewardship Council.

SECTION II

**ECUMENICAL
OVERSEAS
INTERNATIONAL
OR INTERSECTIONAL
JURISDICTIONS
OR
CONNECTIONS
OF THE
MAJOR RELIGIOUS BODIES**

WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES

(in process of formation)

PROVISIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman

The Most Rev. William Temple, D.D., Archbishop of York

Vice Chairmen

The Rev. Dr. Marc Boegner Paris
 Archbishop Germanos London
 Dr. John R. Mott, LL.D. New York

General Secretary

Dr. Visser 't Hooft 41 Avenue de Champel, Geneva

Associate Secretaries

Dr. Henry Smith Leiper 297 Fourth Avenue, New York
 Rev. William Paton 2 Eaton Gate, S.W., London

Appointed by the Oxford Conference of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work

The Rev. M. E. Aubrey England
 The Rev. Dr. Marc Boegner France
 The Rev. Dr. William Adams Brown U. S. A.
 The Rev. Dr. Samuel McCrae Cavert U. S. A.
 The Bishop of Chichester England
 Archbishop Erling Eidem Sweden
 Archbishop Germanos (Greek Orthodox) London
 The Rev. Dr. A. Koehnlin Switzerland
 Bishop August Marahrens Germany
 Sir Walter Moberly England
 Dr. John R. Mott U. S. A.
 The Bishop of Novi Sad Yugoslavia
 Dr. J. H. Oldham England
 Mr. Charles P. Taft U. S. A.

Additional Appointments (Three places allotted to Life and Work)

The Rev. Charles Guillon Switzerland
 M. Marc Cheneviere Switzerland

Appointed by the Edinburgh Conference of the World Conference on Faith and Order

Dr. George F. Barbour Scotland
 Prof. Berkelbach van der Sprenkel Netherlands
 Bishop Yngve Brilioth Sweden
 The Archimandrite Cassian Russia
 The Rev. Dr. J. Hutchinson Cockburn Scotland
 The Rev. Prof. G. Florovsky Russia
 Bishop Fuglsang-Damgaard Denmark
 The Rev. Dr. Leonard Hodgson England
 The Very Rev. George C. Pidgeon Canada
 The Rev. Dr. J. Ross Stevenson U. S. A.
 The Rt. Rev. George Craig Stewart U. S. A.
 The Rev. Prof. Bela Vasady Hungary
 The Rev. Dr. A. R. Wentz U. S. A.
 The Archbishop of York England

Additional Appointments (Three places allotted to Faith and Order)

The Rev. Dr. R. Newton Flew England
 Dr. John H. MacCracken, LL.D. U. S. A.

THE AMERICAN SECTIONS OF THE LIFE AND WORK AND FAITH AND ORDER MOVEMENTS

THE JOINT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Appointed by the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work:

The Rev. William Adams Brown, D.D.; John R. Mott, LL.D.; Charles P. Taft; The Rev. Samuel McCrae Cavert, D.D.; The Rev. Herbert L. Willett, D.D.; Bishop Ivan Lee Holt; The Rev. Henry Smith Leiper, D.D., Secretary.

Appointed by the World Conference on Faith and Order:

The Rev. J. Ross Stevenson, D.D., Chairman; The Rt. Rev. George Craig Stewart, D.D.; The Rev. Prof. A. R. Wentz, Ph.D.; The Rt. Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, D.D.; The Rev. Robert A. Ashworth, D.D.; Mrs. Edwin Allen Stebbins; John H. MacCracken, LL.D.; The Rev. Floyd W. Tomkins, D.D.

Elected Jointly:

Andrew H. Phelps, Mrs. Henry Hill Pierce.

INTERNATIONAL MISSIONARY COUNCIL

An international body composed of the following national missionary organizations and Christian councils:

National Missionary Council of Australia
Societe Belge de Missions Protestantes au Congo
Confederacao Evangelica de Brazil
National Christian Council of China
Conseil Protestant du Congo
Dansk Missionsraad
Deutscher Evangelischer Missionstag
Societe des Missions Evangeliques de Paris
Conference of Missionary Societies in Great Britain and Ireland
National Christian Council of India, Burma and Ceylon
National Christian Council of Japan
Committee on Cooperation in Latin America
Concilio Nacional Evangelica de Mexico
Near East Christian Council
Nederlandsche Zendingsraad
Netherlands India
National Missionary Council of New Zealand
Norsk Misjonsraad
Foreign Missions Conference of North America
(United States and Canada)
Philippine Federation of Evangelical Churches
National Christian Council of Siam
Christian Council of South Africa
Suomen Lahetysneuvosto
Svenska Missionsradet
Association of Missionary Societies in Switzerland

Officers: Chairman, John R. Mott, LL.D., 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.; Vice-Chairmen, W. E. Baroness van Boetzelaer van Dubbeldam, "Sandwyck", de Bilt bij Utrecht, Netherlands; Bishop James Chamberlain Baker, LL.D., 83 McAllister St., San Francisco, Calif.; The Bishop of Dornakal (The Rt. Rev. V. S. Azariah, LL.D.), Dornakal, N. S. R., Deccan, India; Prof. Knut B. Westman, T. D. F. K., Övre Slottsgatan 10, Upsala, Sweden; The Bishop of Winchester (The Rt. Rev. Cyril Forster Garbett, D.D.), Wolvesey, Winchester, England; Miss Yi-fang Wu, Ph.D., Sc.D., Ginling College, c/o West China Univ., Chengtu, Szechuan, China; Secretaries, Rev. William Paton, 2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W. 1, England; Rev. A. L. Warnshuis, D.D., 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Assistant, Miss B. D. Gibson, 2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W. 1, England; Miss D. H. Standley, 2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W. 1, England; Miss E. B. Strong, 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Treasurer, S. Frederick Telleen, 18 Pine St., New York, N. Y.; Departmental Executives, J. Merle Davis (Dir. Dept. Soc. & Economic Research & Counsel), 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Rev. Conrad Hoffman, Ph.D. (Dir. Com. on Christ. Approach to the Jews), 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Miss Margaret Wrong (Exec. Sec. Int. Com. on Christ. Literature for Africa), 2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W. 1, England.

PERIODICAL

International Review of Missions, Rev. William Paton, Miss M. M. Underhill, eds., 2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W. 1, England.

BAPTIST WORLD ALLIANCE

Officers: Pres., Rev. George W. Truett, Dallas, Tex.; Honorary Assoc. Sec., Pres. C. D. Gray, Bates College, Lewiston, Me.; Gen. Sec., Rev. J. H. Rushbrooke, 4 Southampton Row, London, Eng.

Next Meeting: Atlanta, Ga., July 22-28, 1939, Baptist World Congress.

INTERNATIONAL CONGREGATIONAL COUNCIL

Officers: Chairman, Rev. William Horace Day, 877 Park Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.; Executive Secretary, Rev. Frederick L. Fagley, 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Next Meeting: Wellesley, Mass., June 24 to July 4, 1940.

LUTHERAN WORLD CONVENTION

Officers: President, Landesbischof Abt. Dr. August Marahrens, Loccumer Hof, Hanover, Germany; Vice-Presidents, The Rev. Dr. F. H. Knubel, 39 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y.; Archbishop Erling Eidem, Upsala, Sweden; Secretary, Landesbischof Dr. Hans Meiser, Arcisstr. 13, Munich, Germany; Treasurer, The Rev. Dr. Alfred Th. Jorgensen, Vendersgade 28, Copenhagen, Denmark; Asst. Treasurer, The Rev. Dr. Ralph H. Long, 39 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y.; Gen. Secretary, The Rev. Hans Lilje, Berlin-Lichterfelde W., Hortensienstrasse 34, Germany.

Next Meeting: Philadelphia, Pa., 1940.

NATIONAL LUTHERAN COUNCIL

(An agency for the **United Lutheran Church**, the **American Lutheran Conference Bodies**—the **American Lutheran Church**, the **Lutheran Augustana Synod**, the **Norwegian Lutheran Church**, the **Lutheran Free Church** and the **United Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church**—the **Evangelical Lutheran Icelandic Synod** and the **Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church**).

Officers: Pres., The Rev. Ellis B. Burgess, New York, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., The Rev. T. O. Burntvedt, D.D., Minneapolis, Minn.; Sec., The Rev. Peter Peterson, D.D., Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Hon. E. F. Eilert, New York, N. Y.; Exec. Sec., The Rev. Ralph H. Long, D.D., New York, N. Y.; Ref. Lib. and Stat., Miss Mary E. Boozer, New York, N. Y.; Publ. Dir., Osborne Hauge, New York, N. Y.; Social Welfare, C. E. Krumbholz, New York, N. Y.

Headquarters: 39 East 35th Street, New York, N. Y.

ALLIANCE OF REFORMED CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HOLDING THE PRESBYTERIAN SYSTEM

GENERAL COUNCIL

Officers: Pres., The Rev. Robert Laird, D.D., Toronto, Can.; Gen. Sec., The Rev. W. H. Hamilton, M.A., 44 Queen St., Edinburgh, Scotland; Gen. Treas., W. H. Mill, 58 Castle St., Edinburgh, Scotland.

Next Meeting: Geneva, Switzerland, 1941.

WESTERN SECTION

(United States, Canada and South America)

Officers: Chmn., The Very Rev. George C. Pidgeon, Toronto, Can.; Vice-Chmn., James M. Speers, New York, N. Y.; Sec., The Rev. William B. Pugh, D.D., 514 Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Robert C. Liggett, Echo Valley Farms, Valley Forge, Pa.

Next Meeting: 1939.

EASTERN ORTHODOX EPISCOPATE

Ecumenical Patriarchate: His Holiness Benjamin I, Archbishop of Constantinople and Ecumenical Patriarch, Phanar, Istanbul, Turkey.

Patriarchate of Alexandria: His Beatitude Nicolaos, Patriarch of Alexandria and All Egypt, Greek Orthodox Patriarchate, Alexandria, Egypt.

Patriarchate of Antioch: His Beatitude Alexander, Patriarch of Antioch, Damascus, Syria.

Patriarchate of Jerusalem: His Beatitude Timotheus, Patriarch of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Palestine.

ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY

SUPREME PONTIFF

HIS HOLINESS POPE PIUS XII

(Born, 1876; crowned, 1939)

THE COLLEGE OF CARDINALS

(70 Members when complete)

Arranged in the order of their age

CARDINAL BISHOPS

Belmonte, Granito Pignatelli (Ital.), 1851, Bishop of Ostia and Albano, Dean; Prefect of the Congregation of Ceremonies.

*Sbaretti, Donati (Ital.), 1856, Bishop of Sabina; Secretary of the Congregation of the Holy Office.

Boggiani, Tommaso Pio (Ital.), 1863, Bishop of Porto and Santa Rufino; Chancellor of the Church.

Dolci, Angelo Maria (Ital.), 1867, Bishop of Palestrina; Archpriest of the Patriarchal Basilica of St. Mary Major.

Gasparri, Enrico (Ital.), 1871, Bishop of Velletri; Prefect of the Supreme Tribunal of the Apostolic Signature.

Marchetti-Selvaggiani, Francesco (Ital.), 1871, Bishop of Frascati; Vicar General of Rome.

Cardinal Priests

O'Connell, William Henry (Amer.), 1859, Archbishop of Boston.

Bertram, Adolph (Germ.), 1859, Archbishop of Breslau.

Bandrillart, Henry Mary Alfred (Fr.), 1859.

MacRory, Joseph (Irish), 1861, Archbishop of Armagh.

Sibilia, Henry (Ital.), 1861.

Laurenti, Camillus (Ital.), 1862, Prefect of the Congregation of Rites.

De Skrbensky, Leo (Aust.), 1863.

Kakowski, Alexander (Polish), 1863, Archbishop of Warsaw.

Lauri, Lawrence (Ital.), 1864, Grand Penitentiary of the Holy Roman Church.

Verdier, Jean (Fr.), 1864, Archbishop of Paris.

Dougherty, Denis J. (Amer.), 1865, Archbishop of Philadelphia.

Verde, Alexander (Ital.), 1865.

Hinsley, Arthur (Eng.), 1865, Archbishop of Westminster.

Cremonesi, Charles (Ital.), 1866.

Serafini, Julius (Ital.), 1876, Prefect of the Congregation of the Council.

Vidal y Barraquer, Francis of Assisi (Span.), 1868, Archbishop of Tarragona.

DeFaulhaber, Michael (Germ.), 1869, Archbishop of Munich and Freising.

Goma y Tomas, Isidore (Span.), 1869, Archbishop of Toledo.

Salotti, Charles (Ital.), 1870.

Kaspar, Charles (Czech.), 1870, Archbishop of Prague.

Schulte, Joseph (Germ.), 1871, Archbishop of Cologne.

Ascalesi, Alexius (Ital.), 1872, Archbishop of Naples.

Nasalli-Rocca, John Baptist (Ital.), 1872, Archbishop of Bologna.

Mundelein, George William (Amer.), 1872, Archbishop of Chicago.

Fumasoni-Biondi, Peter (Ital.), 1872, Prefect of the Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith.

Dalla Costa, Elias (Ital.), 1872, Archbishop of Florence.

Tedeschini, Frederick (Ital.), 1873, Datary of His Holiness.

Van Roey, Joseph Ernest (Belg.), 1874, Archbishop of Malines.

Lavitrano, Luigi (Ital.), 1874, Archbishop of Palermo.

Suhard, Emmanuel Celestine (Fr.), 1874, Archbishop of Rheims.

Innitzer, Theodore (Aust.), 1875, Archbishop of Vienna.

*Deceased

†Pacelli, Eugene (Ital.), 1876, Archpriest of the Patriarchal Basilica of the Vatican; Prefect of the Congregation of Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs, of the Congregation of the Basilica of St. Peter, Camerlengo of the Holy Roman Church, Secretary of State to His Holiness.

Rossi, Raphael Charles (Ital.), 1876, Secretary of the Consistorial Congregation.

Fossati, Maurilio (Ital.), 1876, Archbishop of Turin.

Marmaggi, Francis (Ital.), 1876.

Pellegrinetti, Ermenegildo (Ital.), 1876.

†Maglione, Luigi (Ital.), 1877.

Pizzardo, Joseph (Ital.), 1877.

Tappouni, Ignatius Gabriel (Syr.), 1879, Syrian Patriarch of Antioch.

Segura y S. Saenz, Peter (Span.), 1880, Archbishop of Seville.

Schuster, Alfred Idefonso, O.S.B., (Ital.), 1880, Archbishop of Milan.

Capello, James Louis (Argent.), 1880, Archbishop of Buenos Aires.

Gerlier, Peter (Fr.), 1880, Archbishop of Lyons.

Hlond, Augustus (Polish), 1881, Archbishop of Gneisen and Posen.

Leme da Silveira Cintra, Sebastian (Braz.), 1882, Archbishop of Rio de Janeiro.

Villeneuve, Roderick (Canad.), O.M.I., 1883, Archbishop of Quebec.

Seredi, Justin George (Hung.), O.S.B., 1884, Archbishop of Strigonia.

Lienart, Achille (Fr.), 1884, Archbishop of Lille.

Tisserant, Eugene (Fr.), 1884, Secretary of S. Oriental Congregation.

Piazza, Adeodato Giovanni (Ital.), 1884, Patriarch of Venice.

Cerejeira, Emmanuel Goncalves (Port.), 1888, Patriarch of Lisbon.

Cardinal Deacons

Cattani, Frederick (Ital.), 1856.

*Mariani, Dominic (Ital.), 1863, Administrator of the Goods of the Holy See.

Mercati, John (Ital.), 1866, Librarian and Archivist of the Holy Roman Church.

Jorio, Dominic (Ital.), 1867, Prefect of the Sacred Congregation of the Sacraments.

Boetto, Peter (Ital.), 1871.

Canali, Nicholas (Ital.), 1874.

La Puma, Vincent (Ital.), 1874; Prefect of the Congregation of Religious.

Caccia Dominioni, Camillus (Ital.), 1877.

Massimi, Maximus (Ital.), 1877.

†Crowned Pope, March 12, 1939. Succeeded by Cardinal Maglione, as Secretary of State to His Holiness.

*Deceased.

SECTION III.

DIRECTORY OF RELIGIOUS BODIES

A

MAJOR BODIES

(50,000 Members or More)

B

MINOR BODIES

(Less than 50,000 Members)

(Check List of All Bodies, Official Names and Other Common Designations: Pages 195 to 202)

Note: In this Directory the religious bodies are arranged alphabetically and by their official names. If the official name is not known, consult the **Check-List** on pages 195-202, which contains the official name (in caps), the key classification (as, e.g., Baptist) and the colloquial designation (as, e.g., "Quakers," for "Friends").

In the 1937 Yearbook the Directory grouped the bodies by family or relationship. In the tables of statistics in this edition, as well as in the Directory, the alphabetical arrangement is adopted. Families or Groups are however carefully presented in the tables on pages 12-16, both major and minor bodies in their primary, though not always in their secondary, relationships.

It is believed that this Directory is more complete than any heretofore offered.

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

This body was formed in Philadelphia in 1816 and extended throughout the South after the Civil War.

Churches: 7115. Inclusive Membership: 650,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 581,750.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial
(Next meeting, May, 1940)

For list of bishops see page 112

Officers: Sr. Bish.-Chmn. Bish. Council, Bishop J. S. Flipper, 488 Houston St., Atlanta, Ga.; Sec. Bish. Council, Bishop J. A. Gregg, 1150 Washington Blvd., Kansas City, Kan.; Chief Sec., Gen. Conf., Rev. R. S. Jenkins, Box 667, Dallas, Tex.; Fin. Sec.-Treas., John R. Hawkins, 1541 14th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Sec. Educ., A. S. Jackson, Box 1019, Waco, Tex.; Stat.-Hist., Bishop R. C. Ransom, Wilberforce, O.; Sec. Miss., Dr. L. L. Berry, 112 W. 120th St., New York, N. Y.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

A. M. E. Book Concern: 716 S. 19th St., Phila., Pa. Mgr., Rev. G. E. Curry.

Board of Missions: 112 W. 120th St., New York, N. Y. Sec., Dr. L. L. Berry.

Sunday School Union: 8th Ave., and Lea St., Nashville, Tenn. Sec.-Treas., Prof. Ira T. Bryant.

Church Extension Board: 1535 14th St., N.W., Washington, D. C. Sec.-Treas., Dr. L. H. Hemingway.

Christian Endeavor Board: 8th Ave. and Lea St., Nashville, Tenn. Sec.-Treas., Rev. S. S. Morris.

Woman's Foreign and Home Missionary Society: Pres., Mrs. L. M. Hughes, Cameron, Tex.

Women's Mite Missionary Society: Pres., Mrs. Christine Smith, Detroit, Mich.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Recorder (w)	Phila., Pa.	Geo. A. Singleton
A. M. E. Review (q)	Phila., Pa.	J. G. Robinson
Voice of Missions (m)	New York, N. Y.	L. L. Berry
Southern Christian Recorder	Little Rock, Ark.	J. H. Clayborn
Western Christian Recorder	Los Angeles, Calif.	J. H. Wilson
Women's Missionary Recorder	Orange, N. J.	Carolyn Thomas

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH

This body broke away from the Methodist Episcopal Church and organized in 1821, setting up its own first conference in Philadelphia.

Churches: 4,205. Inclusive Membership: 597,785. Membership 13 years of age and over: 520,671.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

Officers: (For list of bishops see page 112); Gen. Sec.-Auditor, S. M. Dudley, 1724 S St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Fin. Sec., Prof. J. W. Younge, Zion Publ. Ho., 2nd and Brevard Sts., Charlotte, N. C.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Foreign Missions: Sec., Rev. H. T. Medford, 1421 You St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Ministerial Brotherhood: Sec., Rev. Thos. W. Wallace, 1421 You St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Board of Christian Education: Sec., Rev. J. W. Eichelberger, 128 E. 58th St., Chicago, Ill.
Evangelism: Dir., Rev. W. S. Dacon, 3712 Dorr St., Cincinnati, O.
Church Extension Department: Sec.-Treas., Oscar W. Adams, 310 N. 18th St., Birmingham, Ala.
Woman's Home and Foreign Missionary Society: Pres., Mrs. Henrietta M. Davis, 4179 Enright Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. M. Annie Hauser, 202 S. West St., Salisbury, N. C.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Lizzie Evans-Pierce, 2409 W. Madison St., Louisville, Ky.; Exec. Sec., Mrs. Creola B. Cowan, 326 Ellison St., Paterson, N. J.; Treas., Mrs. Ida V. Smith, 1309 R St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Star of Zion (w)	Charlotte, N. C.	W. A. Blackwell

AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION

A conservative group of independent missionary Baptist churches in the Southwest, organized into an association in 1905. They are sometimes nicknamed "Landmarkers" because of their strict adherence to the apostolic order of church polity and cooperation as they see it.

Churches: 2,700. Inclusive Membership: 263,484. Membership 13 years of age and over: 260,876.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

American Baptist Association

(Next meeting, Fayetteville, Ark., March 14, 1939)

Headquarters: 214 S. Broad St., Texarkana, Ark.-Tex.

Officers: Pres., Elder E. C. Gillentine, Shawnee, Okla.; Vice-Pres., Dr. D. N. Jackson, Texarkana, Ark.-Tex.; Elder S. C. Hammock, Bogalusa, La.; Elder J. W. Harper, Dallas, Tex.; Rec. Sec., Elder Roy W. Ward, Laurel, Miss.; Elder J. Alvan Rester, Poplarville, Miss.; Sec.-Treas., Dr. J. E. Cobb, Texarkana, Ark.-Tex.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Sunday School Committee: Chmn., Elder J. W. Harper, Dallas, Tex.; Sec., Elder Hollis Purtle, Searcy, Ark.

Missionary Committee: Chmn., Elder E. B. Jones, Magnolia, Ark.; Sec., Elder Deckert Anderson, Longview, Tex.

Sunday School and Young People's Publications: Ed.-in-chief, Dr. D. N. Jackson, Texarkana, Ark.-Tex.

PUBLICATIONS

Name	Location	Editor
American Baptist	Texarkana, Ark.-Tex.	D. N. Jackson, W. J. Burgess
Baptist Progress	Dallas, Tex.	L. A. Stidham
Missouri Baptist	Potosi, Mo.	M. B. Hubbard, L. H. Owen
Mississippi Baptist	Dorsey, Miss.	W. G. Gray
Orthodox Baptist Searchlight	Little Rock, Ark.	Ben M. Bogard
Oklahoma Baptist	Chelsea, Okla.	J. M. Poynor
Tennessee-North Carolina Baptist	Knoxville, Tenn.	C. D. Barton

AMERICAN LUTHERAN CONFERENCE

This body was organized in 1930 as a federation of five Lutheran groups as follows:

- (A) The American Lutheran Church
- (B) The Evangelical Lutheran Augustana Synod of N. A.
- (C) The Norwegian Lutheran Church of America
- (D) The Lutheran Free Church
- (E) The United Danish Evangelical Lutheran Church in A.

Churches: 6,001. Inclusive Membership: 1,441, 348. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,024,774

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, biennial

(Next meeting, 1940)

Officers and Executive Committee: Pres., Rev. E. E. Ryden, Augustana Book Concern, Rock Island, Ill.; 1st Vice-Pres., Rev. R. E. Colladay, 482 Oakwood Ave., Columbus, O.; 2nd Vice-Pres., Rev. Clarence J. Carlson, Minot, N. D.; 3rd Vice-Pres., Rev. Karl Matthiesen, 810 20th St., Sioux City, Ia.; Sec., Rev. L. M. Stavig, Northfield, Minn.; Treas., Otto Leonardson, 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.; Ex. Com. Mem., Rev. J. A. Aasgaard, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rev. Em. Poppen, 2645 Bexley Pk. Rd., Columbus, O.; Rev. P. O. Bersell, 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rev. T. O. Burntvedt, Augsburg Sem., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rev. N. C. Carlsen, Blair, Neb.; Hon. H. L. Ekern, 1 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.; Rev. B. M. Christensen, Augsburg Sem., Minneapolis, Minn.; M. C. Ewald, North Tonawanda, N. Y.; Marius Ohlsen, 639 W. Pershing Rd., Chicago, Ill.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

- Committee on Adjudication:** Convener, Rev. O. S. Reigstad (C), 4152 Lyndale Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Commission on Home Missions:** Conv., Rev. S. E. Engstrom (B), 1817 E. 9th St., Des Moines, Ia.
- Commission on Inner Missions:** Conv., Rev. S. C. Michelfelder (A), 428 N. Erie St., Toledo, O.
- Commission on Foreign Missions:** Conv., Rev. C. V. Sheatsley (A), Minneapolis, Minn.
- Commission on Elementary Christian Education:** Conv., Rev. C. E. Linder (A), Glenford, O.
- Commission on Higher Christian Education:** Conv., Rev. J. C. K. Preus (C), 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Commission on Student Service:** Conv., Rev. Harold Yochum (A), 4891 Maxwell St., Detroit, Mich.
- Commission on Hospitals:** Conv., Dr. H. L. Fritschel (A), Milwaukee Hospital, Milwaukee, Wisc.
- Commission on Young People's Work:** Conv., Rev. C. A. Wiederanders (A), 2475 Seaman St., Toledo, O.
- Commission on Lutheran Church Unity:** Conv., Rev. N. C. Carlsen (E), Blair, Neb.
- Commission on Social Relations:** Conv., Rev. G. M. Bruce (C), Luther Theol. Sem., St. Paul, Minn.
- Committee on Common Lutheran Liturgy:** Conv., Rev. Chr. Justesen (E), 8344 S. May St., Chicago, Ill.
- Committee on Christian Stewardship:** Conv., Otto Leonardson (B), 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

(A) AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH

This Church is a constituent body of the American Lutheran Conference. It is itself the result of the merger of three Lutheran groups in 1930. These were the **Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Ohio and Other States** (org. 1918), the **Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Iowa and Other States** (org. 1854) and the **Lutheran Synod of Buffalo** (org. 1845).

Churches: 1,831. Inclusive Membership: 519,750. Membership 13 years of age and over: 363,917.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, biennial

(Next meeting, 1940)

Headquarters: 2018-20 Calumet Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Officers: Pres., Rev. Em. Poppen, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Sec., Prof. E. J. Braulick, Waverly, Ia.; Dir. Stew. and Fin., Rev. H. F. Schuh, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Stew. Sec., Rev. W. G. Sodt, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Asst. Stew. Sec., Rev. G. P. Krebs, 2337 T St., Lincoln, Neb.; Trustees, Chmn., M. C. Ewald, 532 Payne Ave., North Tonawanda, N. Y.; Sec., Rev. W. W. Wietzke, 6049 S. Marshfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

- Home Mission Board:** Chmn., Rev. E. A. Welke, 588 N. Lexington Pkway, St. Paul, Minn.; Sec., Rev. J. W. Schillinger, 298 E. Dunedin Rd., Columbus, O.
- Foreign Mission Board:** Chmn., Rev. P. H. Buehring, Capital Univ., Columbus, O.; India Sect., Chmn., Rev. P. H. Buehring; Exec. Sec., Rev. C. V. Sheatsley, 105 Oakland Park Ave., Columbus, O.; New Guinea Sect., Chmn., Rev. C. Taubert, 509 E. Olive St., Fort Collins, Colo.; Exec. Sec., Rev. R. Taeuber, 1313 Earl St., St. Paul, Minn.
- Board of Christian Higher Education:** Chmn., Rev. Norman A. Menter, 4775 Iroquois Ave., Detroit, Mich.
- Board of Parish Education:** Chmn., Rev. Gerhard Doermann, 305 W. 11th St., Sterling, Ill.; Dir., Rev. Wm. Hieronymus, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.
- Board of Publication:** Chmn., Rev. W. E. Schramm, 306 New Castle St., Butler, Pa.; Sec., Prof. F. C. Mayer, 766 College Ave., Columbus, O.
- Board of Pensions:** Chmn., Judge Henry Graven, 1003 N. Delaware Ave., Mason City, Ia.; Sec., Charles Hartmann, 415 Central Union Bldg., Wheeling, W. Va.
- Board of Mexican Missions:** Chmn., Rev. J. C. Felger, 507 N. Main St., Victoria, Tex.
- Board of Colored Missions:** Chmn., Rev. Herman C. Schulz, 403 N. Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
- Canadian Board of Management:** Chmn., Rev. Peter Mohr, 480 3rd St., S., Weyburn, Sask., Can.
- Women's Missionary Federation:** Pres., Miss Katherine Lehmann, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Gen. Sec., Miss Martha Stellhorn, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Paul A. Adams, 74 E. Florida Ave., Youngstown, O.; Treas., Mrs. Walter Lindemuth, 412 Water St., Benwood, W. Va.
- Luther League:** Pres., John D. Stegemann, Boyden, Ia.; Sec., Miss Ruth Doermann, 2554 W. Grove St., Blue Island, Ill.; Treas., Miss Frances E. Gauger, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Exec. Sec., Rev. Henry E. Koch, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.; Chmn., Com. on Educ., Lit. Com., Miss Frances E. Gauger, 57 E. Main St., Columbus, O.
- Student Service Commission:** Chmn., Rev. Paul E. Bierstedt, 30 E. Norwich Ave., Columbus, O.; Sec., Rev. Herman W. Siefkes, Monona, Ia.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Lutheran Standard (w)	Columbus, O.	E. W. Schramm
Kirchenblatt (w)	Columbus, O.	Julius Bodensieck
Lutheran Youth (w)	Columbus, O.	C. B. Gohdes
Child's Paper (w)	Gahanna, O.	W. F. Wolfe
Kirchliche Zeitschrift (m)	Dubuque, Ia.	M. Reu
Luther League Leader (q)	Columbus, O.	Geo. W. Scheid
Women's Missionary Outlook (m)	Toledo, O.	Mrs. A. L. Burman
Almanac and Yearbook (a)	Columbus, O.	H. N. Brobst
Wartburg Kalender (a)	Columbus, O.	Julius Bodensieck
Lutheran Missionary (m)	Wyoming, Ia.	G. J. Zeilinger
Missions-Stunde (m)	Readlyn, Ia.	John G. Baermann

(B) EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN AUGUSTANA SYNOD OF N. A.

This body, the Swedish-American general body of Lutherans, a constituent part of the American Lutheran Conference, was organized in 1860.

Churches: 1,203. Inclusive Membership: 341,821. Membership 13 years of age and over: 252,693.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

(Next meeting, Lindsborg, Kan., June, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. P. O. Bersell, 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Rev. C. A. Lund, 210 S. 11th St., Escanaba, Mich.; Sec., Rev. N. J. W. Nelson, Balaton, Minn.; Treas., K. T. Anderson, State Bank, Rock Island, Ill.; Stat., Rev. V. I. Vestling, 732 Terrace Ave., Marinette, Wisc.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Synodical Council: The president of the Synod, the president and a layman from each of 13 conferences.

Home Mission Board: Chmn., Rev. P. O. Bersell; Sec., Mrs. Daniel Martin; Treas., Otto Leonardson, 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.; Exec. Sec., Rev. S. E. Engstrom, 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Foreign Mission Board: Chmn., Rev. O. J. Johnson, St. Peter, Minn.; Sec., Prof. N. P. Langsgoen, St. Peter, Minn.; Treas., N. P. Benson, Medical Arts Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

Immanuel Deaconess Institute: Pres., Dr. A. W. Lindquist, Kansas City, Mo.; Sec., Dr. C. O. Gulleen, Fremont, Neb.; Supt., Rev. E. G. Chinlund, Omaha, Neb.

Ministerial Pension and Aid Fund: Pres., Rev. Constant Johnson, Chicago Lake, Minn.; Sec., Carl O. Lof, 4222 Decatur St., Omaha, Neb.; Treas., Rev. O. T. Engquist, 404-6 Southern Surety Bldg., Des Moines, Ia.

Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Society: Pres., Mrs. Peter Peterson, 820 Crescent Pl., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Miss Alice B. Johnson, 3939 Pine Grove Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. J. V. Erickson; Stat., Mrs. K. T. Anderson; Hist., Mrs. Esther Kron; Lit. Sec., Miss May Mellander, 3939 Pine Grove Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Mrs. Otelia Swanson, 5308 N. Pauline St., Chicago, Ill.

Board of The Augustana Book Concern: Pres., Rev. O. N. Olson, Berwyn, Ill.; Treas.-Mgr., J. G. Youngquist, Rock Island, Ill.

Board of Christian Education and Literature: Chmn., Rev. George A. Fahlund, 244 Union Ave., S., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Board of Augustana Lutheran Foundation: Pres., Carl H. Swanson, Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., K. T. Anderson, Rock Island, Ill.

Finance Committee: Chmn., Dr. Emil Swenson, Minneapolis, Minn.; Sec. of Stew., Otto Leonardson, 415-17 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Augustana Brotherhood: Pres., Einar G. Carlson, Guardian Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Sec., F. O. Johnson, Erie, Pa.; Treas., D. W. Dahlsten, Augustana Book Concern, Rock Island, Ill.

Luther League: Pres., Rev. S. E. Engstrom, 1817 E. 9th St., Des Moines, Ia.; Sec., Miss Evelyn Staik, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Earl M. Rydell, 1601 Oliver Ave., N., Minneapolis, Minn.; Exec. Sec., Rev. Wilton E. Bergstrand, 415 Harvard St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Augustana (w)	Rock Island, Ill.	L. G. Abrahamson
Lutheran Companion (w)	Rock Island, Ill.	E. E. Ryden
Augustana Quarterly (q)	Rock Island, Ill.	A. F. Almer
Young People (w)	Rock Island, Ill.	G. A. Fahlund
My Church (a)	Rock Island, Ill.	S. J. Sebelius
Almanac (a)	Rock Island, Ill.	Birger Swenson
Church School Teacher (w)	Rock Island, Ill.	J. V. Nordgren
Little Folks (w)	Rock Island, Ill.	Mrs. Edith Cling Palm
Olive Leaf (w)	Rock Island, Ill.	J. H. Olson

(C) NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN CHURCH OF AMERICA

In 1917 the **United Norwegian Church**, the **Norwegian Synod** and the **Hauge Synod** united under the above name. In 1930 this body became a constituent part of the **American Lutheran Conference**.

Churches: 2,704. Inclusive Membership: 512,925. Membership 13 years of age and over: 342,750.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Biennial meeting
(Next meeting, 1940)

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. A. Aasgaard, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Rev. T. F. Gullixson, Como and Pierce Aves., St. Paul, Minn.; 2nd Vice-Pres., Rev. G. M. Bruce, Saint Paul, Minn.; Sec., Rev. A. J. Bergsaker, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Church Council: Chmn., Rev. J. A. Aasgaard; Sec., Rev. Nils Kleven, 1110 St. Olaf Ave., Northfield, Minn.

Board of Education: Chmn., Rev. J. A. Aasgaard; Educ. Dir.-Exec. Sec., Rev. J. C. K. Preus, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Home Missions and Church Extension: Chmn., Rev. C. W. Aanestad, Twin Valley, Minn.; Sec., Rev. Tenner C. Thompson, Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Foreign Missions: Chmn., Rev. A. M. Mannes, Jackson, Minn.; Rec. Sec., Rev. J. M. Wick, Elliott, Ill.; Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson; Miss. Sec., Rev. J. E. Gronli, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Charities: Chmn., Rev. J. A. Aasgaard, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Trustees: Chmn., P. O. Holland, Northfield, Minn.; Sec.-Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.; Stew. Sec., Rev. A. J. Bergsaker, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Publications: Rec. Sec., Rev. Olaf Lysnes, R. 1, Clinton, Wisc.; Exec. Sec.-Treas.-Mgr., Augsburg Publ. Ho., R. E. Haugan, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Pensions: Chmn., Rev. E. I. Strom, Watson, Minn.; Sec., Rev. G. Smedal, Wyoming, Minn.; Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Board of Elementary Christian Education: Chmn., Rev. H. P. Grimsby, 3220 21st Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rec. Sec., Rev. O. M. Odland, Dell Rapids, S. D.; Exec. Sec.-Syn. Dir., Rev. J. C. K. Preus, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Book Mission: Chmn., M. O. Sumstad, Roland, Ia.; Exec. Sec.-Treas., Rev. Olaf Guldseth, 3445 S. 17th Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rec. Sec., Rev. Elias Rasmussen, 4937 Russell Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Transportation Bureau: Chmn., Rev. J. A. Aasgaard, 408 5th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Women's Missionary Federation: Pres., Mrs. K. A. Holstad, 3152 Elliott Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. S. C. Eastvold, 1004 Oxford Ave., Eau Claire, Wisc.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. J. C. Hjelmervik, Pontiac, Ill.; Fin. Sec., Mrs. B. V. Stokes, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., Rev. H. O. Shurson, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Lutheran Daughters of the Reformation: Pres., Mrs. I. O. Jacobson, Cooperstown, N. D.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. L. N. Wickre, Crookston, Minn.; Fin. Sec., Miss Evelyn Bakke, Minneapolis, Minn.; Exec. Sec., Miss Arna Njaa, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Synodical Brotherhood: Pres., Dr. Oscar E. Westberg, Williston, N. D.; Sec., P. E. Peterson, 2431 11th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., A. J. Skaarsheim, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Young People's Luther League: Pres., Rev. Selmer A. Berge, 624 5th St., N., Fargo, N. D.; Sec., Miss Lenore Brandon, Madison, Wisc.; Treas., R. E. Haugan, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.; Exec. Sec., Rev. N. M. Yivisaker, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Choral Union: Pres., Prof. P. M. Glasoe, Northfield, Minn.; Dir.-in-Chief, Prof. F. Melius Christiansen, Mus.D., Northfield, Minn.; Sec., Mrs. E. T. Boe, Superior, Wisc.; Exec.-Sec., J. Hiram Stenberg, 2101 30th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., H. A. Ulring, Minneapolis, Minn.

PERIODICALS

All offices at 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

Name	Editor
Lutheran Herald (w)	O. G. Malmin
Lutheraneren (w)	H. E. Jorgensen
Lutheran Teacher	R. Ulvildsen
Our Young People	John Peterson
Children's Friend	John Peterson
Little Folks	John Peterson
Barnevennen	R. Malmin
Lutheran Almanac	John Peterson
Folkekalender	H. E. Jorgensen
Christmas	R. E. Haugan
Jul i Vesterheimen	A. M. Sundheim

(D) LUTHERAN FREE CHURCH

This body was organized in 1897 as the result of differences of opinion in the **United Norwegian Church** over the control of the Augsburg Seminary. It became a constituent part of the **American Lutheran Conference** in 1930.

Churches: 350. Inclusive Membership: 44,489. Membership 13 years of age and over: 32,282.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual
(Next meeting, June, 1939)

Headquarters: Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, Minn.

Officers: Pres., Rev. T. O. Burntvedt, Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Johan Mattson, Poulso, Wash.; Sec., Rev. Olaf Rogne, 718 11th Ave., E., Duluth, Minn.; Ordinator, Rev. C. J. Carlsen, 106 3rd Ave., S.W., Minot, N. D.; Trans. Sec., Rev. Claus Morgan, 3748 17th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Organization: 822 20th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn. Pres., Rev. C. J. Nestvold, Wanamingo, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Ingel Hovland, Sand Creek, Wisc.; Sec.-Treas., Rev. M. J. Olson; Asst. Treas., Miss Ragna Sverdrup.

Board of Home Missions: 264 Cedar Ave., Minneapolis, Minn. Pres., Rev. Clarence Framstad, Valley City, N. D.; Vice-Pres., Rev. C. J. Carlsen, Minot, N. D.; Treas., Rev. L. M. Lund, Escanaba, Mich.; Sec., Rev. H. C. Caspersen.

Board of Missions: Pres., Rev. Claus Morgan, 3748 17th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Sec.-Treas., Prof. Andreas Helland, Augsburg Sem., Minneapolis, Minn.

Women's Missionary Federation: Pres., Miss Gerda Mortensen, Minneapolis, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. John E. Blagen, Minneapolis, Minn.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. A. Olson, Morris, Minn.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. M. J. Olson, Blanchardville, Wisc.; Treas., Mrs. M. B. Michaelson, Minneapolis, Minn.

Luther League Federation: Pres., Rev. Ernest Larson, Chippewa Falls, Wisc.; Sec., Miss Martha Bjornstad, Duluth, Minn.; Treas., Clifford Johnson, Minneapolis, Minn.

Pension Society: Pres., Rev. L. B. Sateren, Brandon, Minn.; Sec., Rev. J. R. Michaelson, Brainerd, Minn.; Treas., Rev. L. B. Sundal, Webster, Minn.

Lutheran Free Church Publishing Company: 264 Cedar Ave., Minneapolis, Minn. Pres., Rev. Claus Morgan; Sec., George Oftedal; Treas., W. B. Rykken; Fin. Sec., J. B. Anderson.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Folkebladet (w)	Minneapolis, Minn.	H. C. Caspersen
Child's Friend (w)	Minneapolis, Minn.	Claus Morgan
Lutheran Messenger (semi-m) ...	Minneapolis, Minn.	J. S. Melby, A. Batalden

(E) UNITED DANISH EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

This body was organized in 1896, the union of two Danish Lutheran groups, the **Danish Church Association** and the **Danish Church in North America**. In 1930 it became a constituent part of the **American Lutheran Conference**.

Churches: 176. Inclusive Membership: 31,940. Membership 13 years of age and over: 22,901.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Annual
(Next Meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. N. C. Carlsen, 710 W. Jackson St., Blair, Neb.; Vice-Pres., Rev. K. M. Matthiesen, 810 20th St., Sioux City, Ia.; Sec., Rev. M. L. Kirkegaard, 2721 N. 30th St., Omaha, Neb.; Treas., H. J. Hansen, Blair, Neb.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Church Council and Board of Trustees: The Pres., Vice-Pres., Sec. and George J. Due, 1628 Holmes Ave., Racine, Wisc.; Marius Ohlsen, 639 W. Pershing Rd., Chicago, Ill.

Committee on Japan Mission: Chmn., Prof. J. P. Nielsen, Blair, Neb.

Educational Board: Pres., Rev. Harold Jorgensen, Coulter, Ia.

Board of Pensions: Pres., Rev. Sherman Bondo, Evan, Minn.; Sec., Rev. A. Hofgaard, Minden, Neb.; Treas., J. J. Norgaard, Harlan, Ia.

Board of Charities: Pres., Rev. H. W. Bondo, Albert Lea, Minn.; Sec., Rev. K. R. Jensen, Atlantic, Ia.

Church Extension Board: Chmn., Rev. F. Rasmussen, 515 E. 4th St., Fremont, Neb.

Young People's Leagues: Pres., Rev. F. C. M. Hansen, 606 Bluff St., Council Bluffs, Ia.; Sec., Rev. S. S. Kaldahl, 611 W. Mason St., Green Bay, Wisc.; Treas., Miss Eula Hansen, Marcus, Ia.

Women's Missionary Society: Pres., Mrs. Chas. Lunsburg, Gowan, Mich.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Chris Zander, 5814 Nicholas St., Omaha, Neb.; Stat. Sec., Mrs. N. B. Hansen, 520 Lafayette Ave., Racine, Wisc.; Treas., Mrs. Thos. Hansen, 724 Blaine Blvd., Racine, Wisc.

Association of Lutheran Brotherhoods: Pres., N. O. Berthelsen, 8254 S. Bishop St., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Leonard Olsen, 909 State St., Cedar Falls, Ia.; Treas., Gordon E. Mortensen, Neenah, Wisc.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Luthersk Ugeblad	Blair, Neb.	P. C. Jensen
Little Lutheran	Denver, Colo.	Ethan Mengers
Bornebladet	Montreal, Que., Can.	Mrs. Vilhelm Beck
Ansgar Lutheran	Spencer, Ia.	John M. Jensen
Dansk Almanac	Penn Yan, N. Y.	H. Berthelsen
Christmas Chimes	Coulter, Ia.	H. C. Jorgensen

ARMENIAN APOSTOLIC CHURCH IN AMERICA

The American branch of the ancient separated **Church of Armenia**, organized by St. Gregory in 301 A. D. In 1889 a priest was sent to minister to a parish in Worcester, Mass. There is now a prelaty under the spiritual jurisdiction of the Holy See of Atchmiadzine, Armenia.

Churches: 52. Inclusive Membership: 108,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 95,950.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual
(Next meeting, New York City, Sept., 1939)
Headquarters: 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Acting Primate, Rt. Rev. Mampre Calfayan; Chmn., Mahak Berberian; Sec., Krikor Kalostian.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Ecclesiastical Council: Chmn., Very Rev. H. Toumayan; Sec., Rev. E. Simonian.
Educational Council: Chmn., H. Hovnanian; Sec., Mrs. L. Keoleyan.
Financial Council: Chmn., O. Donelian; Sec., Dr. D. Balak; Treas., H. Aghamalian.

ASSEMBLIES OF GOD

An evangelical, pentecostal body formed in Arkansas in 1914.

Churches: 3580. Inclusive Membership: 197,228. Membership 13 years of age and over: 176,914.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Council, biennial
(Next meeting, 1939)
Headquarters: 336 W. Pacific St., Springfield, Mo.

Officers: Gen. Supt., Rev. E. S. Williams; Asst. Supt., Fred Vogler; Gen. Sec.-Treas., Rev. J. R. Flower; Missy. Sec., Rev. Noel Perkin; Edit. Publ., Rev. Stanley H. Frodsham.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Pentecostal Evangel (w)	Springfield, Mo.	Stanley H. Frodsham

BAPTIST CHURCHES IN CANADA

The Canadian Almanac reports four main organizations of **Baptists** in the Dominion. The 1931 census registered 443,229 persons as "professing the Baptist Faith". The Almanac reports 137,933 church members.

Baptist Convention of Ontario and Quebec

Churches: 432. Church members: 56,922.
Offices: 223 Church St., Toronto, Ont.

Officers: Pres., Rev. N. S. McKechnie, Brockville, Ont.; Vice-Pres., D. D. Gray, Ottawa, Ont.; Thomas Camelford, Dunnville, Ont.; Sec., Rev. Charles E. MacLeod; Treas., R. D. Warren; Ed. and Mgr., "Canadian Baptist", Rev. L. F. Kipp.

Baptist Foreign Mission Board: 223 Church St., Toronto, Ont. Chmn., Prof. M. L. Orchard, Hamilton, Ont.; Vice-Chmn., F. Inrig, Toronto, Ont.; Dr. G. C. Warren, Wolfville, N. S.; Rev. W. C. Smalley, Edmonton, Alta.; Gen. Treas., R. D. Warren; Gen. Sec., Rev. H. E. Stillwell.

Baptist Union of Western Canada

Offices: 207 Empire Bldg., Edmonton, Alta.

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. Strachan, 714 Univ. Dr., Saskatoon, Sask.; Gen. Sec., Rev. W. C. Smalley; Treas., J. C. Bowen.

United Baptist Convention of the Maritime Provinces

Officers: Pres., G. E. Fisher, St. John, N. B.; Sec., Rev. L. E. Ackland, St. Stephen, N. B.; Treas., H. Y. Bishop, Wolfville, N. S.; Ed. Yr. Bk., Rev. C. E. Rockingham, Deep Brook, N. S.; Treas. Denom. Fds., Miss L. Rue Curry, St. John, N. B.

Union of Regular Baptist Churches of Ontario and Quebec

Headquarters: 337 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ont.

Officers: Pres., Dr. T. T. Shields; Vice-Pres., Rev. H. C. Slade, Timmins, Ont.; Rev. W. W. Fleischer, Fenelon Falls, Ont.

CHRISTIAN REFORMED CHURCH

A conservative group of Dutch Calvinists which dissented from the **Reformed Church in America** in 1857, and which was strengthened by later accessions from the same source and by immigration.

Churches: 322. Inclusive Membership: 118,973. Membership 13 years of age and over: 61,209.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual
(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Syn. Com., Revs. W. P. Van Wyck, I. Van Dellen, E. Van Halsema; Stat. Clk., Rev. Henry Beets, 737 Madison Ave., S. E., Grand Rapids, Mich.; Treas., Tony Noordewier, 855 Kalamazoo Ave., S. E., Grand Rapids, Mich.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

General Home Missions Committee: Sec., Rev. N. J. Monsma, Holland, Mich.; Treas., Rev. D. D. Bonnema, 656 Bates St., S. E., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Church Erection Committee: Treas., Charles Mulder, Orange City, Ia.
Jewish Mission Committee: Sec.-Treas., Rev. P. Holwerda, 129 4th Ave., Paterson, N. J.
Board of Missions: Sec., Rev. J. C. De Korne, Ph. D., Grand Rapids, Mich.; Treas., Rev. J. Dolfin, 1107 Terrace St., Muskegon, Mich.
Board of Ministerial Relief: Sec.-Treas., W. K. Bareman, Zeeland, Mich.
Board of Publication: Sec., Rev. J. J. Steigenga, 1807 Martindale St., S. W., Grand Rapids, Mich.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Banner (w)	Grand Rapids, Mich.	H. J. Kuiper
De Wachter (w)	Grand Rapids, Mich.	H. Keegstra
Missionary Monthly (m)	Grand Rapids, Mich.	Henry Beets

CHURCHES OF CHRIST

This body is made up of a large group of churches, formerly reported with the **Disciples of Christ**, but since the religious census of 1906 reported separately. They are strictly congregational and have no organization larger than the local congregation. They are very conservative and do not collect or furnish statistics.

Churches: 6,226. Inclusive Membership: 433,714. Membership 13 years of age and over: 402,921.

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Gospel Advocate	Nashville, Tenn.	L. O. Sanderson
Firm Foundation	Austin, Tex.	G. H. P. Showalter
Christian Leader	Cincinnati, O.	F. L. Rowe

CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST

A body founded by Mary Baker Eddy in 1879 to restore healing power to original Christianity. As defined by Mrs. Eddy her religion is the scientific system of divine healing. The only figures of membership available are those of the census of 1926.

Churches: 2,132. Membership: 202,098.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Board of Directors.
Headquarters: 107 Falmouth St., Boston, Mass.

Officers: Bd. of Dir., Wm. R. Rathvon, Mrs. Nelvia E. Ritchie, George Wendell Adams, Chas. E. Heitman, Wm. P. McKenzie; Pres., Ralph H. Knapp; Treas., Edw. L. Ripley; Clk., Ezra W. Palmer; First Reader, Harry C. Browne; Sec. Reader, Miss Margaret Morrison.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Education: Teaches a class of 30 pupils once in 3 years for the purpose of providing authorized teachers of Christian Science.

Board of Lectureship: Made up of 20 to 25 members, delivers free lectures.

Committee on Publication: Corrects in a Christian manner impositions on the public in regard to Christian Science, and injustices to Christian Scientists.

Trustees Under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy: Owns and publishes Mrs. Eddy's writings.

Publishing Society: Publishes or sells the authorized literature of Christian Science.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Science Journal (m) ...	Boston, Mass.	
Christian Science Sentinel (w) ...	Boston, Mass.	
Christian Science Monitor (d)	Boston, Mass.	

CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN CANADA

Churches: 3052. Number of People in Canada professing the Anglican Faith: 1,603,267.

Souls: 872,736. Communicants: 281,863.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Synod

(Next meeting, Sept., 1941)

Officers: Primate of all Canada, Most Rev. D. T. Owen, Archbishop of Toronto; Metropolitan of the Ecclesiastical Province of British Columbia, Most Rev. A. U. DePencier, Archbishop of New Westminster; Metrop. Eccl. Prov. of Ontario, Most Rev. J. C. Roper, Archbishop of Ottawa; Metrop. Eccl. Prov. of Rupert's Land, Most Rev. M. T. M. Harding, Archbishop of Rupert's Land; Metrop. Eccl. Prov. of Canada, Most Rev. J. A. Richardson, Archbishop of Fredericton.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

General Board of Religious Education: Offices, Church Ho., 604 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ont. Chmn., the Primate (ex off.); Gen. Sec., Rev. Canon R. A. Hiltz; Hon. Treas., James Nicholson.

Council for Social Service: Offices, Church Ho., 604 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ont. Gen. Sec., Rev. Canon W. W. Judd; Hon. Treas., G. Hunt, Esq.

Missionary Society: Offices, Church Ho., 604 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ont. Fld. Sec., Rev. L. A. Dixon, Bible Ho., Winnipeg, Man.; Gen. Treas., J. M. McWhinney, Esq.

CHURCH OF GOD

This body is the largest of the groups which have taken the name "Church of God." Its headquarters are at Anderson, Ind. It originated about 1880 and is now emphasizing Christian unity.

Churches: 1351. Inclusive Membership: 82,990. Membership 13 years of age or over: 79,416.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Ministerial Assembly, annual.

(Next meeting, 1939)

Headquarters: Anderson, Ind.

Officers: Chmn., Rev. J. T. Wilson, Houston, Tex.; Vice-Chmn., W. T. Wallace, Louisville, Ky.; Sec., W. Dale Oldham, Dayton, O.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Foreign Missions: Pres., Rev. Chas. E. Brown; Sec., Rev. Adam W. Miller.

Board of Church Extension and Home Missions: Pres., Rev. Earl L. Martin; Sec., Rev. Elver F. Adcock.

Board of Christian Education: Pres., Rev. E. E. Perry; Sec., Anna E. Koglin.

Publishing Houses: Gospel Trumpet Co., Anderson, Ind.; Christian Unity Press (German), York, Neb.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Gospel Trumpet (w)	Anderson, Ind.	Chas. E. Brown
Pioneer	Anderson, Ind.	E. F. Adcock
Evangeliums Posaune (Germ.)	York, Neb.	G. Arbeiter
La Verdad	York, Neb.	M. F. Tafolla

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST (Col.)

A Negro holiness and pentecostal body, organized in 1895 by Elder C. H. Mason, a Baptist.

Churches: 1,200. Inclusive Membership: 200,470. Membership 13 years of age and over: 190,470.
(old report)

CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS

A body in which the Bible, the Book of Mormon, the Doctrine and Covenants and the Pearl of Great Price, are regarded as the word of God. The primitive church organization is sought and the same gifts of tongues, prophecy, revelation, visions, healings and interpretation of tongues are continued.

Churches: 1,519. Inclusive Membership: 690,401. Membership 13 years of age and over: 578,267.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, semi-annual

(Meetings at Salt Lake City)

Headquarters: Salt Lake City, Utah.

Officers: 1st Presidency, Heber J. Grant, J. Reuben Clark, Jr., David McKay; Council of 12 Apostles, Pres., Rudger Clawson; 1st Council of Seventy, Pres., Rulon S. Wells; Presiding Bishop, Le Grand Richards.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Women's Relief Society: Gen. Pres., Louise Y. Robison; Gen. Sec., Julia A. F. Lund.

Sunday Schools: Gen. Supt., George D. Pyper; Gen. Sec., A. H. Reiser.

Young Men's Mutual Improvement Association: Gen. Supt., George Q. Morris; Gen. Sec., A. H. Pettigrew.

Young Women's Mutual Improvement Association: Gen. Pres., Lucy Grant Cannon; Gen. Sec., Erma Roland.

Primary Association: Gen. Supt., May Anderson; Gen. Sec., Mary Jack.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Deseret News (d)	Salt Lake City, Utah	S. O. Bennion (Man. Ed.)
Relief Society Magazine (m)	Salt Lake City, Utah	Belle Smith Spafford
Improvement Era (m)	Salt Lake City, Utah	Heber J. Grant
		Richard L. Evans
Instructor (m)	Salt Lake City, Utah	Heber J. Grant
		George D. Pyper
Children's Friend (m)	Salt Lake City, Utah	May Anderson
Liahona, the Elders' Journal	Independence, Mo.	Ezra L. Marler

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN (CONSERVATIVE DUNKERS)

German pietists from Crefeld, Germany, under the leadership of Peter Becker, entered the colonies in 1719 and settled at Germantown, Phila. They were called Dunkers (baptizers) and were immersionists. The members are conservative as to attire, oaths or affirmations, resistance to force, temperance and the like.

Churches: 1,025. Inclusive Membership: 164,784. Membership 13 years of age and over: 154,073.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual.

(Next meeting, 1939)

Headquarters: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill.

Officers: Mod., Dr. V. F. Schwalm, McPherson, Kan.; Sec., J. E. Miller.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

General Mission Board: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill. Chmn., Otho Winger, N. Manchester, Ind.; Gen. Sec., C. D. Bonsack; Asst. Sec., H. Spenser Minnich; Home Miss. Sec., M. R. Zigler; Treas., Clyde M. Culp.

Board of Christian Education: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill. Chmn., R. E. Mohler, McPherson, Kan.; Exec. Sec., M. R. Zigler.

General Education Board: Pres., C. C. Ellis, Huntingdon, Pa.; Sec.-Treas., J. I. Baugher, Hershey, Pa.

General Ministerial Board: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill. Chmn., H. L. Hartsough, N. Manchester, Ind.; Exec. Sec., M. R. Zigler; Treas., W. H. Yoder, R. I., Waterloo, Ia.

Council of Boards: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill. Chmn., J. J. Yoder, McPherson, Kan.; Rec. Sec., Ruth S. Miller; Treas., Clyde M. Culp.

National Council of Women's Work: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill. Pres., Mrs. Ross D. Murphy, 2258 N. Park Ave., Phila., Pa.; Sec.-Treas., Anetta Mow.

National Council of Men's Work: Pres., Allen Weldy, 1609 W. Indiana Ave., Elkhart, Ind.; Exec. Sec., R. E. Mohler, McPherson, Kan.; Dir. Adult Wk., D. D. Funderburg, 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill.; Sec.-Treas., Clyde M. Culp, 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill.

Brethren Publishing House Directors: 22 S. State St., Elgin, Ill. Mgr.-Treas., R. E. Arnold; Sec., L. T. Miller.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Gospel Messenger (w)	Elgin, Ill.	Edward Frantz
Our Young People	Elgin, Ill.	E. G. Hoff

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE

One of the larger holiness bodies, organized in Chicago, Ill., Oct., 1907. It is in general accord with the early doctrines of Methodism and emphasizes entire sanctification.

Churches: 2,341. Inclusive Membership: 140,291. Membership 13 years of age and over: 132,996.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, quadrennial
(Next meeting, June, 1940)

Headquarters: 2923 Troost Ave., Kansas City, Mo.

Officers: Gen. Supts., Rev. J. W. Goodwin, Rev. R. T. Williams, Rev. J. B. Chapman, Rev. J. G. Morrison; Gen. Ch. Sec., Rev. E. J. Fleming; Gen. Trans. Sec., M. S. Lunn; Gen. Treas., M. S. Lunn.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

General Board: Chmn., E. O. Chalfant; Pres., Rev. A. K. Bracken; Sec., Rev. E. J. Fleming; Treas., M. S. Lunn. Departments: Foreign Missions, Home Missions and Evangelism, Publication, Ministerial Relief, Education, Church Schools.

General Orphanage Board: Pres., F. L. Cutting; Sec., Rev. E. J. Fleming.

General Stewardship Committee: Chmn., — Rec. Sec., Rev. E. J. Fleming.

General Nazarene Young People's Society: Pres., Rev. G. B. Williamson; Gen. Sec., Rev. Sylvester T. Ludwig.

Woman's General Missionary Council: Gen. Pres., Mrs. S. N. Fitkin; Sec.-Treas., Miss Emma B. Word.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Herald of Holiness (w)	Kansas City, Mo.	D. Shelby Corlett
Youth's Comrade (w)	Kansas City, Mo.	Orval J. Nease
		Miss Edith N. Lantz
The Other Sheep (m)	Kansas City, Mo.	C. Warren Jones
Preacher's Magazine (m)	Kansas City, Mo.	J. B. Chapman
Young People's Journal	Kansas City, Mo.	Sylvester T. Ludwig
Young People's Standard	Kansas City, Mo.	Orval J. Nease
		Sylvester T. Ludwig

CHURCH OF THE UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST

Under the leadership of Philip William Otterbein, a German Reformed minister, and Martin Boehm, a Mennonite, an evangelistic movement, among the Germans in Pennsylvania, resulted in the establishment of this body in 1800.

Churches: 2,823. Inclusive Membership: 411,674. Membership 13 years of age and over: 374,024.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial
(Next meeting, May, 1941)

Headquarters: United Brethren Building, Dayton, O.

Board of Administration: Pres., Bishop H. H. Fout.; Exec. Sec., Rev. D. T. Gregory, 1430 U. B. Bldg., Dayton, O.; Gen. Mgr., Preach. Pension Bur., Prof. H. H. Baish.
(For list of bishops, see page 118)

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Foreign Missionary Society: Pres., Bishop A. R. Clippinger; Gen. Sec., Rev. S. G. Ziegler; Sec. Spec. Support, Mrs. J. Hal Smith.

Home Mission and Church Erection Society: Pres., Bishop H. H. Fout.; Gen. Sec., Rev. V. O. Weidler.

Board of Christian Education: Pres., Bishop C. D. Batdorf; Gen. Sec., Rev. O. T. Deever; Sec. Yg. People's Div., Gordon Howard.

Women's Missionary Association: Pres., Mrs. S. S. Hough; Gen. Sec.-Treas., Miss Alice Bell.

Printing Establishment: Agt., Rev. J. B. Showers, Otterbein Press Bldg., Dayton, O.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Religious Telescope (w)	Dayton, O.	W. E. Snyder
Watchword (w)	Dayton, O.	E. E. Harris
Boys' Friend	Dayton, O.	J. W. Owen
Girls' Friend	Dayton, O.	J. A. Lyter
Evangel	Dayton, O.	Miss Matilda Weber

COLORED METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

In 1870 the General Conference of the **M. E. Church, South**, approved the request of its colored membership for the formation of their conferences into a separate ecclesiastical body.

Churches: 3,648. Inclusive Membership: 333,600. Membership 13 years of age and over: 299,240.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial
(Next meeting, 1942)

Officers: Sec., Prof. W. A. Bell, 141½ Auburn Ave., N.E., Atlanta, Ga.
(For list of bishops, see page 113)

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Kingdom Extension: Pres., Bishop J. C. Martin*; Sec., Rev. F. L. Lewis, 108 Leroy St., Shreveport, La.

Board of Education: Pres., Bishop J. A. Hamlett; Sec., Rev. B. W. Doyle, 1702 Heiman St., Nashville, Tenn.

Board of Publications: Pres., Bishop C. H. Phillips; Sec., Rev. W. P. Pipkins, 109 Shannon St., Jackson, Tenn.

Board of Religious Education: Pres., Bishop J. A. Bray; Sec., Rev. B. J. Smith, 109 Shannon St., Jackson, Tenn.

Board of Conference Claimants: Pres., Bishop H. P. Porter; Sec., Rev. J. B. Boyd, 1486 Felix St., Memphis, Tenn.

Board of Finance: Pres., Bishop R. A. Carter; Sec., Prof. G. F. Porter, Box 229, Jackson, Tenn.

Board of Evangelism: Pres., Bishop W. Y. Bell; Sec., Rev. J. M. Reed, 3500 Chester St., Little Rock, Ark.

Board of Lay Activities: Pres., Bishop J. H. Moore; Sec., E. F. Durr, 107 Powell Ave., Birmingham, Ala.

Board of Public Relations: Pres., Bishop C. L. Russell; Sec., Rev. C. E. Chapman, 2703 E. 22d St., Kansas City, Mo.

Board of Women's Connectional Council: Pres., Mrs. Mattie E. Coleman, 33 Shepherd St., Nashville, Tenn.; Sec., Mrs. R. T. Hollis, Nashville, Tenn.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Index (w)	Jackson, Tenn.	Luther Stewart
Western Index (w)	Dallas, Tex.	J. R. Starks
Eastern Index (w)	Phila., Pa.	L. C. Jones

*Deceased.

CONGREGATIONAL AND CHRISTIAN CHURCHES

Congregational churches date back to the Pilgrim Fathers and the early colonists of New England in 1620. The Christian churches date back to the Wesleyan and revival movements at the end of the 18th century. These two groups of churches were merged at Seattle, Wash., in 1931.

Churches: 6,109. Inclusive Membership: 1,030,914. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,003,079.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

The General Council of the Congregational and Christian Churches, biennial
(Next meeting, 1940)

Headquarters: 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Mod., Rev. Oscar E. Maurer, New Haven, Conn.; Asst. Mods., John V. Sees, Huntington, Ind.; Rev. Rockwell Harmon Potter, Hartford, Conn.; Rev. Hugh Elmer Brown, Evanston, Ill.; Sec., Rev. Douglas Horton; Assoc. Sec., Rev. Frederick L. Fagley; Asst. Sec., Rev. Warren H. Denison, Dayton, O.; Treas., Arthur Y. Meeker.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Missions Council: Offices, 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Rev. W. Frederick Bohn; Exec. Sec., Rev. Leonard M. Outerbridge.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions: Offices, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Pres., Rev. Rockwell Harmon Potter; Exec. Vice-Pres., Rev. Fred F. Goodsell; Secs., Rev. D. Brewer Eddy, Rev. Wynn C. Fairfield, Rev. Hugh Vernon White, Rev. Alden H. Clark, Rev. Leonard M. Outerbridge, Mrs. W. H. Medicott; Miss Mary D. Uline, Miss Ruth I. Seabury, Miss Mabel E. Emerson; Edit. Sec., Rev. Enoch F. Bell; Treas., Harold B. Belcher.

Board of Home Missions: Offices, 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y. The following five Divisions operate under a common Board of Directors with the following officers: Pres., Rev. Hugh Elmer Brown; Exec. Vice-Pres., Rev. Wm. F. Frazier; Treas., Wm. T. Boulton.

1. **Church Extension Division:** Offices, 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Gen. Sec., Rev. Ernest M. Halliday; Ch. Bldg. Sec., Elbert C. Wood.

2. **Ministerial Relief Division:** Offices, 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Sec., Rev. Lewis T. Reed.

3. **American Missionary Association Division:** Offices, 287 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Gen. Sec., Rev. Fred L. Brownlee.

4. **Christian Education Division:** Offices, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Gen. Sec., Rev. Harry T. Stock.

5. **Pilgrim Press Division:** Offices, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass., and 19 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill. Gen. Sec., Sidney A. Weston; Ed. Advance, Rev. Wm. E. Gilroy; Treas., Arthur J. Crockett.

Council for Social Action: Offices, 289 4th Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Rev. John C. Schroeder; Exec. Dir., Rev. Dwight J. Bradley.

American Congregational Association: Offices, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Pres., Rev. J. Edgar Park; Cor. and Rec. Sec., Thos. Todd; Treas., Ralph E. Whitney; Lib., Rev. F. T. Persons.

Congregational Board of Pastoral Supply: Offices, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Chmn., Rev. Watson L. Phillips; Sec., Rev. Chas. C. Merrill.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Advance (m)	Boston, Mass.	Wm. E. Gilroy
Missionary Herald (m)	Boston, Mass.	Enoch F. Bell

CONTINUING PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF CANADA

In the merger of a number of religious bodies which formed the **United Church of Canada** in 1925, a part of the **Presbyterian Church** preferred to continue a separate existence.

Churches: 1313. Membership: 175,824.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, Midland, Ont., June, 1939)

Officers: Mod., Rev. Donald MacOdrum*; Joint Clks., Rev. J. W. Ma-Namara, Toronto, Ont.; Rev. T. Wardlaw Taylor, Goderich, Ont.; Treas., E. W. McNeill, Toronto, Ont.

*Deceased.

CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

In 1806 a presbytery (Cumberland) of the **Presbyterian Church** was dissolved by the Synod of Kentucky on account of its attitude toward revivalism. Members of the presbytery organized as an independent body in 1810 and became the **Cumberland Presbyterian Church**. When this body attempted to reunite with the Presbyterian Church in 1906, a minority preferred to continue as an independent church as above.

Churches: 1,096. Inclusive Membership: 70,539. Membership 13 years of age and over: 66,452.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, June 15-21, 1939, Marshall, Mo.)

Officers: Mod., Judge D. D. Dowell, Hardinsburg, Ky.; Stat. Clk. and Treas., Rev. D. W. Fooks, 117 8th Ave., S., Nashville, Tenn.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Missions and Church Extension: Pres., Rev. T. E. Bright, Birmingham, Ala.; Treas., Rev. W. R. Reid, Springfield, Mo.

Board of Education: Pres., Rev. A. D. Rudolph, Paducah, Ky.; Sec.-Treas., Rev. W. B. Cunningham, Union City, Tenn.

Board of Publication, Sunday School Work and Young People's Work: Pres., Rev. J. E. Cortner, Nashville, Tenn.; Sec.-Treas., Rev. J. M. Cook, Sturgis, Ky.

Board of Ministerial Relief: Pres., Rev. W. B. Andress, Gainesville, Tex.; Cor. Sec.-Treas., Rev. D. E. Williams, Lincoln, Ill.

Tithing Board: Treas., L. L. Travillian, McKenzie, Tenn.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Cumberland Presbyterian (w)	....Nashville, Tenn.	O. A. Barbee

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST

In the revival period of the early 19th century, a movement under Thomas Campbell and his son Alexander resulted in the establishment of a fellowship called **Christians** or **Disciples**. They believe that sects are unscriptural and are biblicalists and immersionists.

Churches: 8,056. Inclusive Membership: 1,597,779. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,484,337.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

International Convention, annual

(Next meeting, Oct., 1939)

Headquarters: Missions Building, Indianapolis, Ind.

Officers: Pres., Rev. Roger T. Nooe, Nashville, Tenn.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Graham Frank, Dallas, Tex.; Treas., J. H. Nance, Dallas, Tex.; Rec. Sec., Miss Eliz. Jameson, St. Louis, Mo.; Transp. Sec., Rev. H. B. Holloway, Indianapolis, Ind.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Unified Promotion: Offices, 222 Downey Ave., Indianapolis, Ind. Pres., R. H. Miller; Vice-Pres., Mrs. John Gay; Rec. Sec., Virgil A. Sly; Treas., John L. H. Fuller; Dir., C. O. Hawley.

United Christian Missionary Society (continuing the work of the American Christian Missionary Society), the Christian Woman's Board of Missions and the Foreign Christian Missionary Society): Offices, Missions Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind. Pres., Robert M. Hopkins; Vice-Pres., Miss Lela E. Taylor; Sec., Miss Hazel I. Scott; Treas., C. W. Plopper; Exec. Secs., C. M. Yocum, Alex. Paul, Willard M. Winkler, T. T. Swearingen, Mrs. Ora L. Shepherd, H. B. Holloway, V. A. Sly, Miss Genevieve Brown, Miss Dale Ellis.

Board of Higher Education (formerly, College Association): Offices, care William Woods College, Fulton, Mo. Pres., W. H. Cramblet; Vice-Pres., C. L. Pyatt; Exec. Sec., Henry G. Harmon; Asst. Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Maude L. Rumpfer.

Association for the Promotion of Christian Unity: Office, Box 556, Anderson, Ind. Pres., Edgar DeWitt Jones, Detroit, Mich.; Vice-Pres., L. G. Batman, Youngstown, O.; Treas., Geo. Walker Buckner, Jr., Indianapolis, Ind.; Sec., Henry C. Armstrong, Anderson, Ind.

Pension Fund: Office, 800 Test Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind. Pres., Samuel Ashby; Hon. Vice-Pres., W. R. Warren; Vice-Pres., Robert C. Baltzell; Oron E. Scott; Exec. Sec., F. E. Smith; Dir. Advisory, A. E. Cory; Treas., O. H. Greist; Asst. Treas., C. F. Prewitt; Actuary, Geo. A. Huggins; Asst. Actuary, Harmon C. Pritchard.

Board of Church Extension: Office, Missions Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind. Pres., Oron E. Scott; Vice-Pres., Ephraim D. Lowe; Exec. Sec., John H. Booth; Sec., A. Reid Liverett; Treas., Wm. T. Pearcy.

National Benevolent Association: Office, 1602 Landreth Bldg., St. Louis, Mo. Chmn., W. Palmer Clarkson; Pres., Asa F. Seay; Vice-Pres., S. H. Thomson; C. D. Pantle; Treas., Lee W. Garl; Rec. Sec., Miss Eliz. Jameson; Gen. Sec., J. Eric Carlson.

Christian Board of Publication: Office, 2700 Pine St., St. Louis, Mo. Gen. Mgr., Wm. P. Shelton.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Alabama Christian	Birmingham, Ala.	C. A. Weesner
Alberta Christian	Calgary, Alta., Can.	J. M. Hill
Alumnus, The	Eureka, Ill.	Blanche Latham
Chesapeake Christian	Richmond, Va.	John A. Tate
Christian, The	Des Moines, Ia.	J. A. Dillingier
Christian Banner	Owosso, Mich.	J. Frank Green
Christian Courier	Fort Worth, Tex.	Colby D. Hall L. D. Anderson L. N. D. Wells
Christian Evangelist	St. Louis, Mo.	Geo. A. Campbell
Christian Foundation	Seattle, Wash.	W. F. Turner
Christian Messenger	San Francisco, Calif.	Milo J. Smith
Christian Messenger	Atlanta, Ga.	Bruce Nay
Christian News	Belle Vernon, Pa.	Elmer Lewis
Christian Plea (Negro)	St. Louis, Mo.	C. H. Dickerson
Christian Standard	Cincinnati, O.	Edwin R. Errett
Church Friend	Advance, Ind.	Ora McDaniel
Disciples House News	Chicago, Ill.	Edw. S. Ames
Eureka College Bulletin	Eureka, Ill.	Raymond F. McLain
Family Talk	St. Louis, Mo.	Bess White Cochran
Florida Christian	Jacksonville, Fla.	A. B. Robertson
Front Rank	St. Louis, Mo.	H. L. Minard
Illinois Mission Leaves	Bloomington, Ill.	Mrs. Stella C. Peck
Indiana Christian	Indianapolis, Ind.	G. I. Hoover
Indiana Tidings	Indianapolis, Ind.	Mrs. C. O. Nease
Kansas Messenger	Topeka, Kan.	J. D. Zimmerman
Kentucky Christian	Lexington, Ky.	B. C. Bobbitt
Keystone Bulletin	Pittsburgh, Pa.	H. A. Denton
Lookout	Cincinnati, O.	Guy P. Leavitt
Messenger	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	S. E. Fisher
Missionary Advance	Kansas City, Mo.	Mrs. Anna Scott Carter
Missionary Counsel	Topeka, Kan.	Mrs. Edith R. Bentley
Missouri Message	Kansas City, Mo.	J. S. Mill
Nebraska Christian	Aurora, Neb.	F. H. Stephenson
North Carolina Christian	Wilson, N. C.	C. C. Ware
Northern Christian	Minneapolis, Minn.	Miss Mardelle Jackson
Ohio Work	Cleveland, O.	Gaines M. Cook Bertha F. Clark
Our Messenger	St. Johns, N. B., Can.	Mar. Ch. Miss. Soc.
Peachtree Tower	Atlanta, Ga.	Robt. W. Burns
Restoration Herald	Cincinnati, O.	Leon L. Myers
South Carolina Christian	Ellenton, S. C.	Cecil F. Outlaw
South Dakota Christian	Sioux Falls, S. A.	W. N. Armstrong
Southern Christian Courier	Jackson, Miss.	G. M. Peery
State Missions Bulletin	Portland, Ore.	C. F. Swander
Tennessee Christian	Nashville, Tenn.	W. P. Harman Martha F. James
Unified Informer	Los Angeles, Calif.	Neal K. McGowan Allena Grafton C. A. Cole
West Virginia Worker	Charleston, W. Va.	B. H. Melton
Workers for Christ News	Minneapolis, Minn.	
World Call	Indianapolis, Ind.	Geo. Walker Buckner, Jr.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH

This body had its beginning in the evangelistic movement of the early 19th century. Its founder was Jacob Albright. The first classes were formed in 1803 and the Church itself organized in 1807. In doctrine this body is Arminian and in government methodistic.

Churches: 1,890. Inclusive Membership: 224,457. Membership 13 years of age and over: 212,560.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial
(Next meeting, Naperville, Ill., Oct., 1942)

Officers: Board of Bishops. Pres., John S. Stamm, 3rd and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Pa.; Sec., Geo. E. Epp, 104 S. Ellsworth St., Naperville, Ill.; Elmer W. Praetorius, 1536 Portland Ave., St. Paul, Minn.; Chas. H. Stauffacher, 6 E. 70th Terrace, Kansas City, Mo.
(For list of bishops, see page 113)

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Missions: 1900 Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. Pres., Bishop G. E. Epp; 1st Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. S. Stamm; 2d Vice-Pres., E. Heina; Treas., Rev. W. L. Bollman; Field Sec., Rev. C. Heinmiller.

Board of Church Extension: 3rd and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Pa. Pres., Bishop John S. Stamm; Vice-Pres., Bishop C. H. Stauffacher; Sec.-Treas., Rev. C. Heinmiller.

Board of Christian Education: 1900 Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. Pres., Bishop E. W. Praetorius; Vice-Pres., Bishop C. H. Stauffacher; Gen. Sec.-Treas., Rev. J. A. Heck.

Commission on Evangelism: 6 E. 70th Terrace, Kansas City, Mo. Pres., Bishop E. W. Praetorius; Sec., Bishop C. H. Stauffacher; Bishop G. E. Epp; Bishop John S. Stamm.

Board of Publication: 3rd and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Pa. Pres., Bishop John S. Stamm; Vice-Pres., Geo. W. Bollman; Sec., Rev. J. W. Thompson; Publ., Roy Stetler.

Board of Superannuation Fund: 1900 Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. Pres., Bishop John S. Stamm; Vice-Pres., Roy H. Stetler; Gen. Sec.-Treas., Rev. A. H. Doescher.

Historical Society: Pres., Rev. J. D. Shortes; Vice-Pres., Prof. Raymond Albright; Sec., Rev. J. R. Wilkes; Cor. Sec., Rev. A. D. Gramley; Treas., Rev. H. C. Kleffel.

Administrative Council: 713 S. Queen St., York, Pa. Pres., Bishop C. H. Stauffacher; Vice-Pres., Bishop John S. Stamm; Rec. Sec.-Fin. Sec.-Treas., Rev. A. F. Weaver.

Albright Brotherhood: 1900 Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. Pres., H. R. Schmidt; 1st Vice-Pres., J. L. Pandel; 2nd Vice-Pres., Torrey Kaatz; 3rd Vice-Pres., W. J. Schwenn; Sec., Will H. Fisher; Treas., Fred C. Haller; Dept. Devot. Life, Elroy C. Faust; Dept. Christ. Train, Rev. A. M. Bahn; Dept. Christ. Serv., Stanton James; Dept. Christ. Fellowship, Walter Miller.

Woman's Missionary Society: 3rd and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Pa. Pres., Mrs. John S. Stamm; Vice-Pres., Mrs. B. F. Zuehl; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Nellie Frank Smith; Treas., Miss Miriam Faust; Prom. Sec., Mrs. Frank Kaiser.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Evangelical Messenger (w)	Harrisburg, Pa.	E. G. Frye
Der Christliche Botschafter	Harrisburg, Pa.	S. J. Umbreit
The Crusader	Harrisburg, Pa.	Raymond Veh

EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH

This body was formed on June 26, 1934, by a union of the (A) **Evangelical Synod of North America** and the (B) **Reformed Church in the United States**, at Cleveland, O. The union was unique in that it left all details to be adjusted after the union. This process is not yet complete but is proceeding. The uniting bodies are referred to in current discussions as the **E Group** (the former Evangelical Synod) and the **R Group** (the former Reformed Church.)

Churches: 2,916. Inclusive Membership: 833,790. Membership 13 years of age and over: 651,467.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Synod, biennial.
(Next meeting, Lancaster, Pa., 1940)
Headquarters: 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Officers: Pres., Rev. L. W. Goebel, 77 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Prof. George W. Richards, Lancaster, Pa.; 2nd Vice-Pres., Hon. D. J. Snyder, Greensburg, Pa.; Sec., Rev. William E. Lampe, 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa.; Treas., F. A. Keck, 1720 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

General Council: Chmn., Rev. L. W. Goebel, 77 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Rev. William E. Lampe, 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa.; Pastor Members: Revs. D. A. Bode, 5337 Rising Sun Ave., Phila., Pa.; C. W. Grauer, Race and McMicken Aves., Cincinnati, O.; John Lentz, 522 Main St., Collegeville, Pa.; Edwin F. Mayer, 2243 Seminole Ave., Detroit, Mich.; Paul Press, 1910 Newhouse Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; Paul M. Schroeder, 175 Highland Pkwy., Rochester, N. Y.; James E. Wagner, 613 W. Lemon St., Lancaster, Pa.; Scott R. Wagner, 229 N. Potomac St., Hagerstown, Md. Lay members: Marshall R. Anspach, Williamsport, Pa.; Fred W. Diehl, Danville, Pa.; John H. Eisenhauer, Reading, Pa.; Ralph H. Jordan, Burlington, Ia.; Howard R. Omwake, Salisbury, N. C.; H. D. S-haefer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; George J. Schlesinger, Belleville, Ill.; Henry J. Schlundt, Evansville, Ind.

Board of Christian Education: 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa. Pres., Rev. A. N. Sayres, Lansdale, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Robert C. Stanger, 2270 Grand Blvd., Detroit, Mich.; Sec., Rev. E. W. Berlekamp, 713 Washington St., Jefferson City, Mo.; Exec. Sec., A. R. Keppel; Treas., Milton Warner.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Messenger (w)	Phila., Pa.	Paul S. Leinbach
	St. Louis, Mo.	J. H. Horstman
Kirchenzeitung (w)	Cleveland, O.	Carl F. Heyl
Friedensbote (w)	St. Louis, Mo.	Otto Press
Buider (m)	Phila., Pa., & St. Louis, Mo.	H. E. McQueen
Youth (w)	Phila., Pa., & St. Louis, Mo.	H. E. McQueen
Venture (w)	Phila., Pa., & St. Louis, Mo.	H. E. McQueen
Treasurer (w)	Phila., Pa., & St. Louis, Mo.	H. E. McQueen
Friends (w)	Phila., Pa., & St. Louis, Mo.	H. E. McQueen
Outlook of Missions (m)	Phila., Pa.	Arthur V. Casselman
		C. E. Schaeffer
		Miss Greta P. Hinkle

(A) The E GROUP (formerly the Evangelical Synod of North America)

This group, now merged into the **Evangelical and Reformed Church**, traces its origin to missionaries of the evangelical churches of Germany and Switzerland, who organized a synod in 1840 at Gravois, Mo.

Churches: 1,240. Inclusive Membership: 364,122. Membership 13 years of age and over: 298,863.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Board of Directors: 1720 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Pres., Rev. F. C. Klick; 1st Vice-Pres., Rev. Paul Press, 1910 Newhouse Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; 2nd Vice-Pres., Rev. L. W. Goebel, 77 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Rev. F. A. Meusch, 222 E. Spring St., New Albany, Ind.; Treas., F. A. Keck, Members-at-Large, John W. Mueller, Paul Brown Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.; J. C. Fischer, 1037 Taylor Ave., Evansville, Ind.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board For Home Missions: Chmn., Rev. F. R. Daries, 3610 Guilford Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.; Sec., Rev. Chas. Enders, Washington, D. C.; Treas., Rev. H. H. Lohans, 364 Genesee St., Buffalo, N. Y.; Exec. Sec., Rev. J. J. Braun, 1720 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Extension Fund Board: Chmn., O. C. Greuninger, Room 403, Wainwright Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Rev. Theo. F. Schumaker, Kahoka, Mo.; Treas., Rev. E. J. Westerbeck, Columbia, Ill.

Board of Foreign Missions: Chmn., Rev. Theo. R. Schmale, 432 S. 4th Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.; Sec., Rev. A. C. Rasche, St. Louis, Mo.; Treas., Paul Schultz, Detroit, Mich.; Exec. Sec., Rev. F. A. Goetsch, 1720 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Board of Publications: Chmn., Rev. Theo. Haefele, 4138 N. Grand Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Rev. Edwin F. Mayer, Detroit, Mich.

Board of Pension and Relief: Chmn., Rev. S. P. Bittner, 3111 Linwood Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.; Sec., Rev. A. Dreusicke, Hinsdale, Ill.; Treas., Rev. H. H. Wintermeyer, Granite City, Ill.

Board of Endowment and Trust Funds: Chmn., Rev. A. W. Fruechte, 2746 Magnolia Ave., Lincoln Park Sta., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Rev. Paul Irion, Michigan City, Ind.; Treas., A. Schoch, Villa Park, Ill.

(B) The R GROUP (formerly the Reformed Church in the United States)

This body, now merged into the **Evangelical and Reformed Church**, was formerly known as the German Reformed Church and traces its origin chiefly to the German, Swiss and French Protestants who settled in America early in the 18th century. The first preaching was in Germantown, Pa., in 1718, the first recorded communion service in 1725. A synod (or coetus) was organized in 1747.

Churches: 1,676. Inclusive Membership: 477,198. Membership 13 years of age and over: 353,807.

ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Home Missions: 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Pres., Rev. C. E. Miller; Vice-Pres., Rev. Fred C. Seitz; Gen. Sec., Rev. C. E. Schaeffer; Rec. Sec., Rev. Purd E. Deitz; Treas., Wm. F. DeLong.

Board of Foreign Missions: 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Pres., Rev. Chas. E. Creitz; Sec., Rev. Arthur V. Casselman; Asst. Sec., Rev. John H. Poorman; Treas., Rev. Jacob G. Rupp.

Board of Ministerial Relief: 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Pres., Rev. Harry N. Bassler, 6 N. 13th St., Harrisburg, Pa.; Sec.-Treas., Rev. E. L. McLean.

Woman's Missionary Society: 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Pres., Mrs. F. W. Leich, 10 Boulevard, Shelby, O.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. D. E. Remsberg, 607 Maiden Lane, Roanoke, Va.; Treas., Miss Mathilde Berg, 2425 N. 32nd St., Milwaukee, Wisc.; Exec. Sec., Miss Carrie M. Kerschner.

Central Publishing House: 2969 W. 25th St., Cleveland, O. Pres., T. W. Hoernemann; Sec., Rev. Matt. Worthman, Bluffton, Ind.; Bus. Mgr., Peter Wetzel.

FREE WILL BAPTISTS

This is a body of Arminian Baptists centering in North Carolina, where the first church of this group was organized in 1727.

Churches: 397. Inclusive Membership: 79,650. Membership 13 years of age and over: 78,227.
(old report)

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
The Free Will Baptist	Ayden, N. C.	E. P. Phillips

GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH (HELLENIC)

Greek-speaking Orthodox Christians have had scattered parishes in the U. S. for the last seventy years. These were first under the jurisdiction of the Metropolitan of Athens and later under the Patriarchate of Constantinople. Political changes in Europe have been reflected in this country and have brought difficulties in all branches of the Orthodox Church. In 1931 a general convention was held in New York City, under the presidency of Archbishop Athenagoras which brought a large measure of unity and order.

Churches: 255. Inclusive Membership: 305,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 290,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention of the Greek Archdiocese of North and South America, quadrennial
(Next meeting, Detroit, Mich., 1939)

Headquarters: 25-19 30th Drive, Astoria, L. I., N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Most Rev. Archbishop Athenagoras; Asst. Bish., Rt. Rev. Bishop Callistos, 2727 Winona Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Basil Afthimiou; Sec., Rev. Basil Lokis; Treas., Michael Therry; Trustees, Rev. Germanos Polyzoides, Paul Demos, Spiro Skouras, Anthony Anastasiades.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
The Orthodox Observer (bi-m) . . .	Astoria, L. I., N. Y.	Germanos Polyzoides

INTERNATIONAL CHURCH OF THE FOURSQUARE GOSPEL

An evangelistic, missionary body organized by Aimee Semple McPherson in 1927. The parent church is Angelus Temple in Los Angeles with many branch churches in the United States and Canada.

Churches: 367. Inclusive Membership: 257,635. Membership 13 years of age and over: 219,050.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, Los Angeles, Calif., Jan. 1-10, 1939)

Headquarters: Angelus Temple, 1100 Glendale Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.

Officers: Pres., Aimee Semple McPherson; Vice-Pres.-Sec.-Treas., Rev. Giles N. Knight; Exec. Sec., Dr. R. J. Turner; Div. Supervisors: Northwest, Rev. Harold W. Jefferies; Midwest, Rev. Frank S. Cummings; Great Lakes, Rev. Sidney Correll; California, Rev. Myron Sackett; Canada, Anna D. Britton.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

L. I. F. E. Bible College: Pres., Aimee Semple McPherson; Vice-Pres.-Sec.-Treas., Rev. Giles N. Knight; Dir., Rolf K. McPherson; Dean, W. B. Teaford; Registrar, D. F. Myers.

International Foursquare Crusaders: Internat. Comm.-in-chief, Aimee Semple McPherson; Int. Comm., Rev. Harold Chalfant; Int. Vice-Comm., Rev. Luther Mleir.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Foursquare Crusader (w)	Los Angeles, Calif.	Aimee Semple McPherson
Foursquare Church Manual (m)	Los Angeles, Calif.	Harold Chalfant
Student L. I. F. E. (w)	Los Angeles, Calif.	Student Council
Treasure Chest (a)	Los Angeles, Calif.	Student Council

JEWISH CONGREGATIONS

Jews arrived in the colonies before 1650. The first congregation is recorded in 1656, in New York City, the **Sheerith Israel** (Remnant of Israel).

Congregations: 3,118. Inclusive Membership: 4,081,242. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,930,332.

(These figures are from the Religious Census of 1926—no later ones are available)

CONGREGATIONAL AND RABBINICAL ORGANIZATIONS

Union of American Hebrew Congregations: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O. Pres., Robert P. Goldman; Sec., George Zepin; Treas., N. Henry Beckman.

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America: Yeshiva College Bldg., 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., William Weiss; Exec. Dir., Samuel B. Grinstein; Treas., Arthur I. LeVine.

United Synagogue of America: 3080 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., Louis J. Moss; Exec. Dir., Samuel M. Cohen; Treas., Sol. Mutterperl.

Central Conference of American Rabbis: 204 Buford Pl., Macon, Ga. Pres., Max C. Currick; Cor. Sec., Samuel M. Gup; Treas., Harry S. Margolis.

Federation of Orthodox Rabbis of America, Inc.: 252 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y. Exec. Dir., Aaron Dym.

Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America: 3080 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., Simon Greenberg; Cor. Sec., Ralph Simon; Treas., Leon Lang.

Rabbinical Association of The Hebrew Theological College: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Pres., Leonard C. Mishkin; Sec., E. Shulman; Treas., M. Goodman.

Rabbinical Council of America: 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Herbert S. Goldstein; Cor. Sec., Abr. S. Irom; Treas., Emanuel Marcus.

Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada: 673 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., J. Konvitz; Gen. Sec., L. Seltzer; Treas., Ch. B. Notelovitz.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synagogue Council of America: 1 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y. (represents several of the organizations listed above). Pres., David de Sola Pool; Sec., Morris Engelman; Treas., Herbert S. Golden.

ORGANIZATIONS TO PROTECT CIVIL RIGHTS

General Jewish Council: 485 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Edgar J. Kaufman; Sec., Carl Sherman; Treas., Carl J. Austrian.

Constituency

American Jewish Committee: 461 4th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Cyrus Adler; Sec., Morris D. Waldman; Treas., Samuel D. Leidesdorf.

American Jewish Congress: 221 W. 57th St., New York, N. Y. Pres., Stephen S. Wise; Chmn. Exec. Com., Nathan D. Perlman; Treas., Jacob Leichtman.

Anti-Defamation League of B'Nai B'Rith: 130 N. Wells St., Chicago, Ill. Chmn., Sigmund Livingston; Dir., Richard E. Gutstadt.

Jewish Labor Committee: 175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y. Chmn., B. C. Vladeck*; Exec. Sec., Isaiah Minkoff; Treas., David Dubinsky.

EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

National Council for Jewish Education: 3080 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., Samuel Dinin; Sec., Sam. Blumenfeld; Treas., Azriel L. Eisenberg.

National Orthodox Board of Jewish Education: 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Pinkus Churgin; Sec., Max J. Wohlgelemer.

OVERSEAS RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.: 100 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Paul Baerwald; Exec. Dir., Jos. C. Hyman; Treas., Marco F. Hellman.

American Ort Federation: 212 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., B. Charney Vladeck*; Treas., J. Weinberg.

Refugee Economic Corporation: 570 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y. Vice-Pres., Charles J. Liebman; Sec., Bernard Flexner; Treas., Albert D. Lasker.

ZIONIST AND PRO-PALESTINE ORGANIZATIONS

Hadassah: 1860 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., Mrs. Moses P. Epstein; Sec., Mrs. Henry Shulman; Treas., Mrs. Alexander Lamport.

Jewish National Fund of America: 111 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Israel Goldstein; Exer. Dir., Mendel N. Fisher; Treas., Louis Rimsky.

League for Labor Palestine: 275 7th Ave., New York, N. Y. Nat. Chmn., Samuel Wohl; Sec., Alexander S. Kohanski; Treas., Louis Jacobson.

Mizrachi Organization of America: 1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., Leon Gellman; Exec. Sec., Max Kirshblum; Treas., Max Nadler.

National Labor Committee for Palestine: 275 7th Ave., New York, N. Y. Nat. Chmn., Joseph Schlossberg; Sec., Isaac Hamlin; Nat. Treas., Max Zaritzky.

United Zionist Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion Zeire-Zion: 275 7th Ave., New York, N. Y. Gen. Sec., David Wertheim.

Women's Organization for the Pioneer Women of Palestine: 275 7th Ave., New York, N. Y. Nat. Sec., Sara Feder; Treas., Rebecca Block.

Zionist Organization of America: 111 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Solomon Goldman; Sec., Morris Margulies; Treas., Morris Weinberg.

United Palestine Appeal: 111 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Nat. Chmn., Abba Hillel Silver; Treas., Arthur M. Lamport.

New Zionist Organization: 32 Union Sq., New York, N. Y. Chmn. Nat. Exec. Com., Johan J. Smertenko; Sec., D. Mogilensky; Treas., S. Telushkin.

SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS

Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds: 165 W. 46th St., New York, N. Y. Pres., Wm. J. Shroder; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg*.

National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare: 67 W. 47th St., New York, N. Y. Pres., Joseph J. Schwartz; Sec., Moses W. Beckelman; Treas., Joseph E. Beck.

National Council of Jewish Women: 1819 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Pres., Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman; Exec. Dir., Mrs. Marion M. Miller; Treas., Mrs. Jacob Loeb Langsdorf.

National Coordinating Committee for Aid to Refugees and Emigrants Coming from Germany: 165 W. 46th St., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Joseph P. Chamberlain; Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg*.

*Deceased.

Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America: 425 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y. Pres., Abraham Herman; Hon. Sec., Samuel Goldstein; Treas., Harry Fischel.

Jewish Welfare Board: 220 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Irving Lehman; Sec., Joseph Rosenzweig; Treas., Benj. J. Buttenwieser.

B'nai B'Rith Hillel Foundation Commission: 1003 K St., N. W., Washington, D. C. Nat. Dir., A. L. Sachar.

METHODIST CHURCH

On April 26, 1939, the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Methodist Episcopal Church, South and the Methodist Protestant Church, having each approved the plan for unification both in General and in the annual conferences by overwhelming majorities, will meet for the final act of union. The Plan of Union may be found in the May 19, 1938, issue of the Christian Advocate. In view of this projected climax to a long series of unification efforts, the Yearbook presents these three bodies under the heading (which will be the name of the united Church) the **Methodist Church**:

- (A) **Methodist Episcopal Church**
- (B) **Methodist Episcopal Church, South**
- (C) **Methodist Protestant Church**

(A) METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

In 1736-37, John and Charles Wesley, leaders of a great revival movement in England, spent some time preaching to the settlers and the Indians in Georgia. Philip Embury began to preach and organized a class-meeting in New York City in 1766. A little later Robert Strawbridge began to preach in Maryland. In 1771, Francis Asbury, later the first bishop, landed in Philadelphia. In July, 1773, the first conference of Methodist preachers was held and at Christmas time in 1784 the **Methodist Episcopal Church** was organized at Baltimore. On April 26, 1939, this body together with the **Methodist Episcopal Church, South** and the **Methodist Protestant Church**, will unite to form the **Methodist Church**.

Churches: 24,295. Inclusive Membership: 4,364,342. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,980,280.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial.
(Last meeting held in 1936.)

Officers: Presiding, the Bishops in turn (for list of bishops, see page 113); Sec., Rev. John M. Arters, 700 Hammond St., Bangor, Me.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Foreign Missions: 150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Bishop Francis J. McConnell; Vice-Pres., Frank A. Horne, Cor. Secs., Rev. Ralph E. Diffendorfer, Rev. William E. Shaw; Treas., Morris W. Ehnies; Assoc. Treas., George F. Sutherland; Asst. Treas., C. Rogers Woodruff; Assoc. Secs., T. S. Donohugh, Frank T. Cartwright; Stud. Sec., DeWitt C. Baldwin; Rec. Sec., Harry C. Spencer; Med. Adv., J. G. Vaughan, M.D.; Dir. Publ., Wm. W. Reid.

Board of Home Missions and Church Extension: 1701 Arch St., Phila., Pa. Pres., Bishop E. G. Richardson; Exec. Sec., Rev. Edward D. Kohlstedt; Treas., Wm. J. Elliott; Asst. Treas., H. Conwell Stoke; Dept. Ch. Exten. Supt., Rev. Fred W. Mueller, Assoc., Harry C. Leonard; Dept. City Wk., Supt., Channing A. Richardson; Dept. Town and Country Wk. Supt., A. H. Rapping; Bur. Negro Wk. Dir., W. A. C. Hughes; Bur. Goodwill Industr. Dir., E. J. Helms, Bur. Publ. and Prom. Dir., Jay S. Stowell; Fld. Rep., Ezra M. Cox.

Board of Education: 740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill. Pres., Bishop Adna W. Leonard; Exec. Sec., Harry Wright McPherson; Compt., H. K. Wright; Dir. Publ., Miron A. Morrill; Sec. Perm. Fds., Frank H. West; Dir. Plays and Pageants, Harold A. Ehrensperger; Sec. Gen. Educ. Insts., William J. Davidson; Adm. Stud. Loan Fd., Thomas F. Holgate; Sec. Educ. Inst. for Negroes, Merrill J. Holmes; Sec. Wesley Fdtns., Hiel D. Bollinger; Sec. Rel. Educ. Loc. Ch., Sec. Rel. Educ. Child., Edith Welker; Sec. Epw. League and Yg. Peo. Wk., Jesse L. Murrell; Dir. Institutes, Carl C. Seitter, Sec. Interm. Wk., Clarice M. Bowman; Sec. Youth Counc., Thomas R. Pendell; Sec. Adult Educ., J. Russell Throckmorton; Sec. Lead. Educ., Nathaniel F. Forsythe; Sec. Rel. Educ. in For. Flds., Wade Crawford Barclay; Sec. Miss. Educ., Corliss P. Hargraves; Sec. Vis. Educ., Hiram G. Conger.

World Service Commission: 740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill. Pres., Bishop E. L. Waldorf; Vice-Pres., H. R. Snively; Treas., O. W. Auman; Rec. Sec., James E. Skillington.

Board of Temperance, Prohibition and Public Morals: 100 Maryland Ave., N. E., Washington, D. C. Pres., Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes; Exec. Sec., Ernest H. Cherrington*; Counselor, Frank B. Ebbert; Educ. and Research, Deets Pickett; Prom., D. Stewart Patterson.

Board of Hospitals, Homes, and Deaconess Work: 8 E. Long St., Columbus, O. Pres., Bishop Charles L. Mead; Exec. Sec., N. E. Davis; Rec. Sec., J. A. Diekmann; Treas., Albert Z. Mann.

Board of Pensions and Relief: 740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill. Pres., Bishop J. Ralph Magee; Exec. Sec., Thomas A. Stafford; Treas.-Bus. Rep., Rec. Sec., Charles R. Oaten.

Woman's Foreign Missionary Society: 150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Mrs. Thomas Nicholson, 812 Summit Ave., Mt. Vernon, Ia; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Dorr Diefendorf, 45 Prospect St., Madison, N. J., Mrs. Chas. L. Mead, 3939 Warwick Blvd., Kansas City, Mo., Mrs. Franklin Reed, 619 Carlton Rd., Westfield, N. J., Mrs. William C. Hanson, 6029 Walnut St., Kansas City, Mo.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. H. E. Woolever, 3511 Rodman St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Treas., Mrs. J. Wesley Masland, 6701 N. Broad St., Phila., Pa.; Publ., Miss Annie C. Bailey, 581 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.; Sec. Gen. Off., Miss Ruth Ransom.

Woman's Home Missionary Society: 420 Plum St., Cincinnati, O. Pres., Mrs. W. H. C. Goode, Whitby Pl., Sidney, O.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. W. Raymond Brown, 65 Walnut St., East Aurora, N. Y., Mrs. Daniel Stecker, 423 8th St., Wilmette, Ill., Mrs. M. L. Robinson, 316 W. 79th St., New York, N. Y., Mrs. D. B. Brummitt, 1010 W. 70th Terrace, Kansas City, Mo., Mrs. Anna E. Kresge, 70 W. Boston Blvd., Detroit, Mich.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. V. F. DeVinnny, 200 S. Fairview Ave., St. Paul, Minn.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. J. N. Rodeheaver, 3032 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill; Treas., Mrs. J. H. Freeman, 84 W. Winter St., Delaware, O.; Publ., Mrs. George W. Keen, 420 Plum St., Cincinnati, O.

Methodist Book Concern: Publ. Agts., O. Grant Markham, 150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y., George C. Douglas, 420 Plum St., Cincinnati, O., Fred D. Stone, 740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill.; Bk. Ed., John W. Langdale, 150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Advocate (w)	New York, N. Y.	Harold Paul Sloan
Cincinnati Edition (w)	Cincinnati, O.	Orien W. Fifer
Cent. and N. W. Editions (w) ..	Kansas City, Mo.	Dan B. Brummitt
Pacific Edition (w)	San Francisco, Calif.	Edward Laird Mills
Southwestern Edition (w)	New Orleans, La.	Robert N. Brooks
National Methodist Press (w)	Washington, D. C.	Jacob S. Payton
Epworth Herald (w)	Chicago, Ill.	W. E. J. Gratz
Michigan Christian Advocate (w) ..	Detroit, Mich.	Wm. H. Phelps
Zion's Herald (w)	Boston, Mass.	L. O. Hartman

(B) METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH

The Southern conferences of the **Methodist Episcopal Church** met in Louisville, Ky., in 1845, and approved a plan of separation from the main body in connection with the discussion of slavery. They held their first conference as a separate body in 1846. On April 26, 1939, this body will be united with the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Methodist Protestant Church into the **Methodist Church**.

Churches: 16,320. Inclusive Membership: 2,822,516. Membership 13 years of age and older: 2,495,100.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial.
(Last meeting held in 1938)

Officers: For list of bishops, see page 114; Sec., L. H. Estes, Jackson, Tenn.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Missions: Doctors' Bldg., Nashville, Tenn. Pres., Bishop John M. Moore; Gen. Sec., Rev. W. G. Cram; For. Dept. Secs., A. W. Wasson, Miss Sallie Lou MacKinnon; Home Miss., Evang., Hosp. Secs., Harry Denman, Grover C. Emmons, Mrs. J. W. Downs; Dept. Educ. and Prom., H. P. Myers, Mrs. Helen Bourne, Miss Estelle Haskin, Miss Noreen Dunn; Treas., Gen. Wk., J. F. Rawls; Treas., Wom. Wk., Mrs. Ina Davis Fulton.

Board of Christian Education: 810 Broadway, Nashville, Tenn. Pres., Bishop Paul B. Kern; Gen. Sec., W. F. Quillian; Treas.-Bus. Mgr., W. E. Hogan; Rec. Sec., L. H. Estes, Jackson, Tenn.; Edit. Dept., C. A. Bowen; Schools and Coll. Dept., W. M. Alexander; Loc. Ch. Dept., J. Q. Schisler.

Board of Church Extension: 1115 4th Ave., Louisville, Ky. Pres., C. N. Boone; Gen. Sec., T. D. Ellis; Asst. Sec., R. N. Allen; Treas., J. Adger Stewart.

*Deceased

Board of Lay Activities: 810 Broadway, Nashville, Tenn. Pres., W. P. Few, Durham, N. C.; Gen. Sec., G. L. Morelock; Treas., Miss Mae Conatser.

Board of Finance (Superannuate Endowment): Security Bldg., St. Louis, Mo. Pres., C. Wesley Webdell; Sec., Charles W. Tadlock; Treas., M. A. Nelson.

Publishing House: 810 Broadway, Nashville, Tenn. Agts., B. A. Whitmore, Rev. Alfred F. Smith; Book Ed., Rev. Alfred F. Smith; Assoc. Bk. Ed., Curtis B. Haley.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Advocate (w)	Nashville, Tenn.	Wm. P. King
World Outlook (m)	Nashville, Tenn.	Elmer T. Clark
Christian Education Magazine	Nashville, Tenn.	Boyd M. McKeown

(C) METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH

A period of agitation over lay representation in conferences of the **Methodist Episcopal Church** from 1821 to 1830, led to the formation of this body. It has no bishops or presiding elders. In other respects its polity is the same as that of the **M. E. Church**.

Churches: 2,111. Inclusive Membership: 198,780. Membership 13 years of age and over: 184,667.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial.

(Last Meeting, 1936)

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. H. Straughn, 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.; Sec., Rev. C. W. Bates, Winston-Salem, N. C.; Asst. Sec., Rev. J. S. Eddins, 1109-15 Way St., W., Birmingham, Ala.; Treas., H. C. Staly, 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Executive Committee of the General Conference: Pres., Rev. J. H. Straughn; Sec., Rev. C. W. Bates.

Board of Administration: Office, 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md. Pres., Rev. J. H. Straughn; Sec., Rev. R. L. Shipley.

Board of Missions: Office, 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md. Pres., Rev. J. W. Hawley, 5415 Howe St., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Rev. G. W. Haddaway; Assoc. Exec. Sec., Bettie Brittingham.

Board of Christian Education: Office, 3267 W. Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. Pres., Rev. E. A. Sexsmith; Exec. Secs., Rev. F. W. Stephenson, Rev. F. L. Gibbs.

Board of Managers of the General Superannuated Fund: Treas., W. C. Scott.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Methodist Protestant Recorder (w) .	Baltimore, Md.	R. L. Shipley

NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA (COL.)

This is a colored Baptist body usually referred to as the "Unincorporated" Convention, not to be confused with the "Incorporated" Convention the **National Baptist Convention, U. S. A., Inc.**, from which this body withdrew in 1916.

(Statistics for Negro Baptists are compiled in one report in the 1926 Religious Census with the statement that about 90 per cent have affiliation with the National Baptist Convention, U. S. A., Inc.)

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. G. L. Prince, 2610 Ave. L, Galveston, Tex.; 1st Vice-Pres., Rev. G. C. Coleman, 867 37th St., Oakland, Calif.; 2nd Vice-Pres., Rev. S. A. Pleasants, 2803 Live Oak St., Houston, Tex.; Rec. Sec., Rev. C. P. Madison, 2925 Woodlawn Ave., Norfolk, Va.; Cor. Sec., Rev. Wm. Grimble, 2635 2nd St., Alexandria, La.; Field Sec., Rev. A. L. Roach, 730

Lawrence St., Houston, Tex.; Official Reporter, Rev. H. W. Branch, 1805 Warms St., Houston, Tex.; Treas., Rev. A. A. Lucas, 5109 Farmer St., Houston, Tex.; Aud., Rev. E. W. White, 848 Edmondson Ave., Baltimore, Md.; Stat., Prof. Jesse Washington, Chicago, Ill.; Hist., Rev. J. C. Nichols, 624 S. Dorgenois St., New Orleans, La.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Foreign Mission Board: Chmn., Rev. J. C. Lott, Austin, Tex.; Cor. Sec., Rev. J. P. Reeder, 805 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.; Treas., Rev. J. D. Johnson, 1912 Boulevard Pl., Indianapolis, Ind.

Home Mission Board: Chmn., Rev. J. H. L. Smith, 4501 Vincennes Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Rev. Ira M. Hendon, 3993 S. Pkway, Chicago, Ill.

Educational Board: Chmn., Rev. J. L. Harding, Nashville, Tenn.; Vice-Chmn., Rev. P. S. Wilkerson, 1101 Delaware St., San Antonio, Tex.; Rec. Sec., Rev. C. H. Bell, 305 W. 28th St., Indianapolis, Ind.; Cor. Sec., Rev. H. B. P. Johnson, 1105 Marais St., New Orleans, La.

Publishing Board: 523 2nd Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn. Sec., Rev. Henry Allen Boyd.

Woman's National Baptist Convention: Pres., Mrs. M. A. B. Fuller, 1108 Angelita St., Austin, Tex.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Anna Washington, 1015 Missouri St., Indianapolis, Ind.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. E. B. White, 848 Edmondson St., Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Mrs. E. W. Grimble, Alexandria, La.; Hist., Mrs. B. J. Prince, Cleveland, O.; Stat., Mrs. I. P. Randles, Tulsa, Okla.

NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION, U. S. A., Inc. (COL.)

The older and parent convention of Negro Baptists. This body is to be distinguished from the **National Baptist Convention of America**, usually referred to as the "unincorporated" body. The "incorporated" Convention is a constituent member of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ.

Churches: 24,000. Inclusive Membership: 3,796,645. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,473,930.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual
(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. L. K. Williams, 3101 S. Parkway, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres.-at-large, Rev. D. V. Jemison, 1605 Lapsley St., Selma, Ala.; Reg. Vice-Pres., Rev. A. L. Boone, 55th and Scoville Sts., Cleveland, O.; Rev. T. S. Harten, 443 Franklin St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., Rev. J. M. Nabrit, Amer. Bapt. Sem., White's Creek Pike, Nashville, Tenn.; Treas., Rev. B. J. Perkins, 4202 Finney Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; Stat., Rev. Roland Smith, Box 519, Macon, Ga.; Hist., Rev. L. G. Jordan, 4th Ave. and Cedar St., Nashville, Tenn.; Att., Wm. Haynes, 180 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Foreign Mission Board: 701 S. 19th St., Phila., Pa. Sec., Rev. J. H. Jackson.

Home Missions and Evangelism Board: 4834 Vincennes Ave., Chicago, Ill. Sec., Rev. T. T. Lovelace.

Benefit Board: Rome, Ga. Sec., Rev. R. W. Riley.

Educational Board: 1087 Deerpark St., Jackson, Miss. Sec., Rev. E. L. Twine.

B. Y. P. U. Board: 409 Gay St., Nashville, Tenn. Sec., E. W. D. Isaac, Jr.

Woman's Auxiliary Board: Pres., Mrs. S. W. Layten; Sec., Miss N. H. Burroughs.

Laymen Movement: Pres., Jno. L. Webb.

Sunday School Publishing Board: 412 4th Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn. Sec., Rev. A. M. Townsend.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
National Baptist Voice	Nashville, Tenn.	R. C. Barbour

NORTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION

The early historic local independency of Baptist churches in America tended to impede the formation of any general organization until in 1814 a **General Missionary Convention** was formed to permit Baptists to express themselves in terms of missionary activities. In 1845 the state conventions in the South withdrew to organize the **Southern Baptist Convention**. In 1907 the **Northern Baptist Convention** was organized, a delegated body, under whose direction the many agencies of the Baptists in the North and West now operate.

Churches: 7,603. Inclusive Membership: 1,471,788. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,408,501.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Northern Baptist Convention, annual

(Next meeting, Los Angeles, Calif., June 20-25, 1939)

Headquarters: 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Arthur J. Hudson, Cleveland, O.; Cor. Sec., Rev. Maurice A. Levy, 420 Elmira St., Williamsport, Pa.; Rec. Sec., Rev. Clarence M. Gallup, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.; Treas., Harold J. Manson, 177 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

American Baptist Foreign Mission Society: Offices, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Rev. Charles Durden, Omaha, Neb.; For. Secs., Rev. J. W. Decker, Rev. J. C. Robbins; Rec. Sec., D. M. Albaugh; Home Sec., Rev. P. H. J. Lerrigo; Treas., Geo. B. Huntington.

Woman's American Baptist Foreign Mission Society: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Mrs. H. W. Smith, Ardmore, Pa.; For. Vice-Pres., Mrs. C. H. Sears, Yonkers, N. Y.; Home Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leslie E. Swain, Providence, R. I.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. A. J. Mitchell; Treas., Miss F. K. Burr; For. Sec., Miss H. F. Shank; Adm. Sec., Miss J. S. McKay.

American Baptist Publication Society: Office, 1701 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa. Pres., E. J. Millington, Cadillac, Mich.; Cor. Sec., Rev. D. L. Jamison; Treas., E. L. Ruth; Bus. Mgr., H. E. Cressman; Book Ed., Rev. Mitchell Bronk; Sec. Dept. Ch. Educ., Rev. J. W. Elliott; Exec. Sec., Rev. L. W. Smith

American Baptist Home Mission Society: Office 23 E 26th St., New York, N. Y. Vice-Pres., Rev. J. N. Garst, Des Moines, Ia.; Rec. Sec., Rev. Coe Hayne; Sec. Educ. U. S., Rev. C. S. Detweiler; Sec. Miss. in Latin A., Rev. C. S. Detweiler; Sec. Edifice Fds. and Bldg. Counsel, Rev. C. M. Dinsmore; Sec. Evang., Rev. W. E. Woodbury.

Woman's American Baptist Home Mission Society: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Mrs. O. R. Judd, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. T. W. Aishton; Exec. Sec., Miss A. W. S. Brimson; Sec. Miss., Miss G. S. deClerq; Acting Treas., Mrs. Ira Mount; Sec. Lit., Miss Olive Russell.

Board of Education: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., C. D. Gray, Lewiston, Me.; Exec. Sec., Rev. F. W. Padelford; Rec. Sec., Rev. R. A. Ashworth; Assoc. Sec., Rev. G. R. Baker; Sec. Miss. Educ., Rev. W. A. Hill.

Ministers and Missionaries Benefit Board: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., A. A. Shaw, Granville, O.; Exec. Sec., Rev. P. C. Wright; Assoc. Secs., Rev. G. L. White, Rev. G. C. Cress; Rec. Sec., Rev. C. M. Gallup; Treas., A. M. Harris.

Council of Finance and Promotion: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Rev. O. U. Chapman; Exec. Sec., W. H. Bowler; Asst. Treas., H. R. Bowler; Sec. Fed. Act., Rev. Bruce E. Jackson; Secs. Lit., Vis., and Publ., H. R. Bowler, M. E. McIntosh; Bus., A. E. Seibert; Miss., W. B. Lippard.

Council on Christian Education: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

(The officers of this newly organized Council not yet elected).

Council on World Evangelization: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Rev. G. P. Beers; Sec., Rev. C. H. Sears.

American Baptist Historical Society: Office, Crozer Seminary, Chester, Pa. Pres., Prof. R. E. E. Harkness; Rec. Sec., Rev. H. W. Smith; Treas., G. S. Bailey; Lib., Rev. Rittenhouse Neisser; Cor. Sec., Prof. R. E. E. Harkness.

National Council of Northern Baptist Men: Office, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., R. C. Hassrick; Rec. Sec., L. T. Randolph; Treas., A. E. Seibert.

Baptist Young People's Union of America: Office, 203 N. Wabash St., Chicago, Ill. Pres., J. S. Hudson, Cleveland Hts., O.; Gen. Sec., Edwin Phelps; Treas., G. B. Martin.

Ministers Council: Pres., Rev. C. W. Atwater, Indianapolis, Ind.; Sec., Rev. A. H. Gage, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Treas., Rev. Chas. Durden, Omaha, Neb.

World Wide Guild, Home and Foreign: Sec., Miss Elsie Kappen, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

Children's World Crusade, Home and Foreign: Sec., Miss Elsie Kappen, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Baptist Beacon (w)	Minneapolis, Minn.	W. B. Riley
Baptist Evangel (m) Swedish	Chicago, Ill.	S. B. Nelson
Baptist Herald (semi-m) Ger.	Forest Park, Ill.	M. L. Leuschner Samuel Blum
Baptist Observer (w)	Indianapolis, Ind.	T. J. Parsons
Baptist Record (w)	Pella, Ia.	H. H. Sadler
Christian Review (q)	Phila., Pa.	Austen K. De Blois
Crozer Quarterly (q)	Chester, Pa.	A. S. Woodburne
Der Muntere Saemann (m) Ger.	Cleveland, O.	G. Fetzner
Der Sendbote (w) Ger.	Cleveland, O.	Sam. Blum, M. L. Leuschner
Der Wegweiser (m) Ger.	Cleveland, O.	G. Fetzner
El Bautista—Mex.	E. Chicago, Ill.	S. M. Ortegón
El Evangelista (m) Span.	San Juan, P. R.	
El Paladín—Mex.	Los Angeles, Calif.	S. M. Ortegón
Evangelium Hirno"ke (m) Hung.	Buffalo, N. Y.	G. Petre
Finska Missionsposten (m) Finn.	Chicago, Ill.	A. J. Stormans
General Baptist Messenger (w)	Owensville, Ind.	James P. Cox
Illinois Baptist (w)	Marion, Ill.	James H. Felts
Impresse (w) Port.	Cambridge, Mass.	John G. Loja
L'Aurora (w) Ital.	Lawrence, Mass.	L. Zibelli
L'Aurore — Fr.	Quest, Montreal, Que.	
Lektions-Blaetter (q) Ger.	Cleveland, O.	O. Koenig
Luminatorul (w) Roum.	Martin's Ferry, O.	L. Talpesh, Mgr.
Mission (q) Ger.	Cleveland, O.	W. Kuhn
Mission Herald (m)	Phila., Pa.	J. E. East
Missionaeren (w) Norw.	Cicero, Ill.	P. Stansén
Missions (m)	New York, N. Y.	W. B. Lipphard
Missions-Perlen (m) Ger.	Cleveland, O.	Mrs. Ida Kuhn
Our Juniors (w) Swed.	Chicago, Ill.	C. G. Ericson
Our Little Folks (w) Swed.	Chicago, Ill.	Miss E. O. Lindborg
Our Youth (w) Swed.	Chicago, Ill.	C. G. Ericson
Pravda and Slavna Nadeje (w) Czechoslovak	New Prague, Minn.	Frank Cech
Sower of Truth (m) Russ.	Hartford, Conn.	John Daviduk
S. S. Quarterly (q) Swed.	Chicago, Ill.	J. O. Backlund
Svenska Standaret (w) Swed.	Chicago, Ill.	C. G. Ericson J. O. Backlund
Sviesa (m) Lith.	Chicago, Ill.	John Rodin
Swedish Baptist Annual	Chicago, Ill.	J. O. Backlund
Vaegteren (w) Dan., Norw.	Harlan, Ia.	J. Lunn
Watchman- Examiner (w)	New York, N. Y.	Curtis Lee Laws
Word and Way (w)	Kansas City, Mo.	S. M. Brown Jos. E. Brown
Y Wawr (m) Welsh	Utica, N. Y.	G. Griffith
Zora (m) Slovak	Phila., Pa.	A. P. Slabey
Zwiastun Prawdy (w) Polish	Phila., Pa.	K. W. Strzelec

POLISH NATIONAL CATHOLIC CHURCH

After a long period of dissatisfaction with Roman Catholic administration in many Polish parishes this body was organized in 1904.

Churches: 146. Inclusive Membership: 189,620. Membership 13 years of age and over: 130,838.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, decennial

(Next meeting, 1941)

Headquarters: 529 E. Locust St., Scranton, Pa.

Officers: Prime Bishop, Rt. Rev. Francis Hodur; Other Bishops, Rt. Rev. L. Grochowski, Chicago, Ill.; Rt. Rev. J. Jasinski, Buffalo, N. Y.; Rt. Rev. Fr. Bonzak, Milwaukee, Wisc.; Bish. Coadj., Rt. Rev. J. Misiaszek; Laymen, Br. Wysocki; W. Pron; M. Roman.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

- Polish National Union:** 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa. Contr., B. Wysocki; Pres., V. Kosiorek; Gen. Sec., M. Roman; Cashier, J. Mikuta.
- United Societies of the Polish-American Women's Society of the Adoration of the Blessed Sacrament:** 1101 Prospect Ave., Scranton, Pa. Pres., Emily Szytyer; Rec. Sec., Mary Gorgol; Fin. Sec., Anna Mikuta; Cashier, Scholastika Driscoll.
- United Youth's Organization (Young Men's Division):** 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa. Pres., John Mikuta; Gen. Sec., A. Pron; Cashier, J. Slawinski.
- United Youth's Organization (Girls' Division):** 1004 Pittston Ave., Scranton, Pa. Pres., E. Fijalkiewicz; Rec. Sec., H. Owcarz; Fin. Sec., H. Kowalski; Cashier, J. Kinel.
- United Choirs:** 615 E. Locust St., Scranton, Pa. Pres., Adam Pikulski; Gen. Sec., Theresa Kosiorek; Cashier, L. Palinska.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Rola Boza	Scranton, Pa.	Francis Hodur
Polka	Scranton, Pa.	John Misiaszek
Straz (w)	Scranton, Pa.	S. Staruszkiewicz
Przebudzenie	Chicago, Ill.	Leon Grochowski

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U. S.

This body is the branch of the **Presbyterian Church** which separated from the main body at the time of the Civil War. It is often called the "Southern" Presbyterian Church.

Churches: 3,493. Inclusive Membership: 497,816. Membership 13 years of age and over: 460,480.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, Montreat, N. C., May, 1939)

Officers: Mod., Hon. Willis M. Everett, Atlanta, Ga.; Stat. Clk.-Treas., Rev. E. C. Scott, 1240 Liberty Bank Bldg., Dallas, Tex.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

- Trustees of the General Assembly and Presbyterian Foundation:** Pres., Dr. R. A. Dunn; Sec.-Treas., Geo. M. Rose, Charlotte, N. C.
- Executive Committee of Foreign Missions:** Office, 112 16th Ave., S., Nashville, Tenn. Exec. Sec., Rev. C. D. Fulton; Fld. Secs., Rev. J. O. Reavis, Rev. Egbert W. Smith; Educ. Sec., Rev. H. Kerr Taylor; Treas., Edwin F. Willis.
- Executive Committee of Home Missions:** Office, 573 West Peachtree St., N. E., Atlanta, Ga. Exec. Sec., Rev. Homer McMillan; Educ. Sec., Rev. Claude H. Pritchard; Treas., A. N. Sharp.
- Executive Committee of Christian Education and Ministerial Relief:** Office, 410 Urban Bldg., Louisville, Ky. Exec. Sec., Rev. H. H. Sweets; Treas., Rev. W. H. Hopper.
- Executive Committee of Religious Education and Publication:** Publishing House, 6-8 N. 6th St., Richmond, Va. Exec. Sec., Rev. Edward D. Grant; Ed.-in-chief, Rev. John L. Fairly; Sec. Country Ch. and S. S. Ext., Rev. Henry W. McLaughlin; Dir. Lead. Educ., Rev. Patrick H. Carmichael.
- Committee on Stewardship and Finance:** Office, 305 Henry Grady Bldg., Atlanta, Ga. Sec., Rev. B. K. Tenney.
- Woman's Auxiliary:** Office, Henry Grady Bldg., Atlanta, Ga. Sec., Miss Janie W. McGaughey.
- Historical Foundation:** Montreat, N. C. Curator, Rev. S. M. Tenney.
- Mountain Retreat Association:** Montreat, N. C. Pres.-Treas.-Mgr., Rev. R. C. Anderson.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Observer (w)	Louisville, Ky.	W. T. McElroy
Presbyterian of the South and Presbyterian Standard (w)	Richmond, Va.	Ernest Trice Thompson
Presbyterian Survey (m)	Richmond, Va.	J. L. Fairly

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U. S. A.

This body, distinguished by its representative form of government and its Calvinistic theology, appeared among the earliest colonists of America. Its first church was established about 1640 and its first presbytery in 1706

Churches: 8,700. Inclusive Membership: 1,906,100. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,826,044.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, Cleveland, O., May, 1939)

Headquarters: Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa.

Officers: Mod., Rev. Charles W. Welch, Louisville, Ky.; Stat. Clk., Rev. William Barrow Pugh, Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa.; Treas., Land Title and Trust Co., Phila., Pa.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Office of the General Assembly: Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa. Exec. Head, Rev. William B. Pugh; Adm. Dept. Mgr., Henry Barraclough; Publ. Dept. Mgr., Rev. Paul Patton Faris; Vac. and Supply Dept. Mgr., Clarence Scott Pedrick; Hist. Dept. Mgr., Rev. Thos. C. Pears, Jr.; Ch. Coop. and Union Dept., Chmn., Rev. J. Ross Stevenson.

General Council: Offices, 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. Chmn., Rev. Charles W. Welch; Sec., Rev. William B. Pugh; Prom. Sec., Rev. Arthur H. Limouze; Secs., Rev. Herman C. Weber, Rev. James F. Riggs; Fin. Off., D. Allan Locke.

Board of National Missions: Offices, 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Rev. Louis H. Evans, 5th and Negley Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Gen. Sec., Rev. E. Graham Wilson; Admin. Sec., Rev. Hermann N. Morse; Treas., Charles N. Wonacott; Secs., Rev. Wm. F. Klein, Rev. Edw. A. Odell, Rev. Wm. P. Shriver, John M. Somerndike,* Miss Edna R. Voss, Rev. Henry S. Randolph, Rev. A. B. Keeler, Rev. A. B. McCoy, Rev. M. A. Chappel, Miss Ann Elizabeth Taylor, Miss Ann C. Chapman, Miss Mabel Sheibley, Miss Gertrude Vint, Rev. Fred R. Thorne.

Board of Foreign Missions: Offices, 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Rev. Charles R. Erdman, Princeton, N. J.; Treas., Rev. Kenneth W. Moore; Assoc. Treas., Miss Helen Kittredge; Secs., Rev. Geo. T. Scott, Miss Irene Sheppard, Rev. Webster E. Browning, Rev. J. Leroy Dodds, Rev. Lloyd S. Ruland, Rev. Wm. P. Schell, Miss Gertrude Schultz, Rev. Chas. T. Leber, Miss Ann T. Reid, Rev. Weston T. Johnson, Miss Mary E. Moore, Edw. M. Dodd, M.D., Herrick B. Young.

Board of Christian Education: Offices, Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa. Pres., Hugh T. Kerr, 827 Amberson Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Harold McAfee Robinson*; Asst. to Gen. Sec., Rev. Wm. Ralph Hall; Gen. Dirs., Rev. E. P. Wetsphal, Miss Florence E. Norton, Dr. Chas. C. McCracken, Rev. Park Hays Miller, Mrs. E. H. Silverthorn, Rev. Luther M. Dimmitt, Chas. J. Turck, Miss Mary Amelia Steer, Rev. Walter D. Howell, Rev. J. S. Armentrout, Rev. J. Maxwell Adams, Rev. Frank D. Getty, Rev. George Irving, Rev. Walter L. Jenkins.

Board of Pensions: Offices, Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa. Pres., Rev. Andrew Mutch, Bryn Mawr, Pa.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Reid S. Dickson; Assoc. Sec., Rev. Wm. P. Lockwood; Treas., A. H. Burnett.

Trustees of the General Assembly: Office, Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa. Pres., J. Howard Pew; Rec. Sec., Henry Barraclough; Treas., Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Co., Phila., Pa.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Presbyterian (w)	Phila., Pa.	S. M. Robinson
Presbyterian Tribune (bi-w)	New York, N. Y.	
Women and Missions (m)	New York, N. Y.	Lucia P. Towne
Five Continents (m)	New York, N. Y.	S. F. Mack
Monday Morning (pastors' w)	Phila., Pa.	
Everyone (q)	New York, N. Y.	H. C. Weber

*Deceased, 1939

PRIMITIVE BAPTISTS

A large group of Baptists, largely through the South, who are opposed to all centralization, to modern missionary societies and to Sunday schools. They are sometimes called "hardshell" or "anti-missionary" Baptists.

Churches: 2,700. Inclusive Membership: 103,125. Membership 13 years of age and over: 102,919.
(1926 census reports)

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Primitive Baptist (semi-m)	..... Thornton, Ark .	..... C. H. Cayce

THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH

This body entered the colonies with the earliest settlers (Jamestown, Va., 1607), as the Church of England. It became autonomous and adopted its present name in 1789.

Churches: 7,529. Inclusive Membership: 1,942,322. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,361,167.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, triennial
(Next meeting, 1940)

Headquarters: 281 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Presiding Bishop, Rt. Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, Bishop of Va.; Sec. Ho. of Bish., Rev. Charles L. Pardee; Pres. Ho. of Deputies, Rev. ZeBarney T. Phillips, Wash., D. C.; Sec. Ho. of Deputies, Rev. Franklin J. Clark; Treas. Conv., Raymond F. Barnes, 170 Remsen St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

(For list of Bishops see page 114)

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

National Council: Offices, 281 4th Ave., New York, N. Y. Pres., Rt. Rev. Henry St. George Tucker; 2d Vice-Pres., Rev. Charles W. Sheerin; Treas., Lewis B. Franklin; Sec., Rev. Franklin J. Clark.

DEPARTMENTS:

Domestic Missions: Exec. Sec., Rt. Rev. Frederick B. Bartlett.

Foreign Missions: Exec. Sec., John W. Wood; Assoc., Rev. A. B. Parson.

Religious Education: Exec. Sec., Rev. D. A. McGregor; Asst., Deaconess Frances R. Edwards; Ch. Sch., Rev. Vernon C. McMaster; Coll. Wk., Rev. Theo. O. Wedel; Yg. People, Miss Cynthia Clark; Fld. Sec., Miss Charlotte Tompkins.

Christian Social Service: Exec. Sec., Rev. Almon R. Pepper; Consultant Indust. Rel., Spencer Miller.

Finance: Exec. Sec. and Treas., Lewis B. Franklin; Asst. Treas., James E. Whitney; 2d Asst. Treas., Richard P. Kent; Cashier, Frank A. Zubrod.

Publicity: Exec. Sec., Rev. G. Warfield Hobbs; Asst. Sec., Rev. John W. Irwin; Asst. Ed. Spirit of Miss., W. E. Leidt; Ch. Publ., Miss Gladys Wolcott Barnes; Bus. Mgr., C. J. Fleischman.

Field: Gen. Sec., Wm. L. Richards; Adviser, Rev. Robert W. Patton.

Advisory Commission on Ecclesiastical Relations: Counselor, Rev. Floyd W. Tomkins, 281 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Woman's Auxiliary to the National Council: Exec. Sec., Dr. Grace Lindley; Asst. Sec., Miss Edna B. Beardsley; Educ. Adv., Dr. Adelaide Case; Educ. Sec., Miss Margaret I. Marston; Supply Sec., Mrs. T. K. Wade; Office Sec., Miss Ellen I. Flanders; Personnel Sec., Miss Ellen Gammack.

Brotherhood of St. Andrew: Pres., B. F. Finney; Treas., Wm. A. Cornelius; Gen. Sec., W. W. Naramore, Jr., 1010 Vermont Ave., N. W., Wash., D. C.

Girls' Friendly Society: Pres., Miss Helen C. Brent; Exec. Sec., Miss Harriet A. Dunn, 386 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Treas., Miss Margaret C. Maule.

Church Army in the U. S. A.: Pres., Samuel Thorne; Nat. Dir., Capt. B. Frank Mountford, 414 E. 14th St., New York, N. Y.; Treas., S. Van B. Nichols.

Church Pension Fund: Pres., Wm. Fellowes Morgan; Treas., J. Pierpont Morgan; Exec. Vice-Pres., Bradford B. Locke; Sec., Lenore M. Little.
Church Historical Society: Pres., Rev. W. H. Stowe; Sec., Wm. I. Rutter, Jr., 525 S. 41st St., Phila., Pa.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
The Spirit of Missions (official) ..	New York, N. Y.	G. Warfield Hobbs
The Churchman (semi-m)	New York, N. Y.	Guy Emery Shipley
The Living Church (w)	Milwaukee, Wisc.	Clifford P. Morehouse
The Southern Churchman (w)	Richmond, Va.	Samuel B. Chilton
The Witness (w)	New York, N. Y.	Wm. B. Spofford

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA

This body was established by the earliest Dutch settlers of New York as the Reformed Protestant Dutch Church in 1628. It embraces many of the historic early colonial churches of New York and New Jersey and has a following among the later Dutch settlers of the middle West.

Churches: 724. Inclusive Membership: 159,343. Membership 13 years of age and over: 156,794.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Synod, annual

(Next meeting, New York City, June 8, 1939)

Headquarters: 25 E. 22d St., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. Harvey Murphy, Hudson, N. Y.; Stat. Clk., Rev. John A. Ingham; Perm. Clk., Rev. Jas. M. Martin, 3149 Buhre Ave., New York, N. Y.; Treas., Rev. John A. Ingham.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Direction: Pres., Rev. W. H. S. Demarest, New Brunswick, N. J.; Dirs., W. Edw. Foster, F. M. Potter, Chas. L. Livingston, W. H. S. Demarest, W. P. Schenck; Treas., Rev. John A. Ingham, 25 E. 22nd St., New York, N. Y.

Board of Domestic Mission: Pres., Rev. Frank B. Seeley; Sec., Rev. Frederick Zimmerman; West. Fld. Sec., Rev. Henry Beltman; Treas., Frank B. Seeley; Asst. Treas., H. S. Long.

Church Building Fund: Treas., Rev. Frank B. Seeley.

Women's Board of Domestic Missions: Pres., Mrs. Norman Vincent Peale, 40 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Gen. Sec., Miss Helen M. Brickman; Treas., Mrs. Thos. Lyon Sturges; Asst. Treas., Mrs. Ashley K. Auryansen.

Board of Foreign Missions: Pres., Rev. Edward Dawson, 127 Passaic Ave., Passaic, N. J.; Cor. Sec.-Treas., F. M. Potter; Assoc. Sec., Rev. L. J. Shafer; Dist. Sec., Rev. W. J. Van Kersen.

Woman's Board of Foreign Missions: Pres., Mrs. Edgar F. Romig, 245 W. 77th St., New York, N. Y.; Gen. Sec., Miss Sue Weddell; Treas., Miss Helen Card; Asst. Treas., Miss Edwina Paige.

Board of Education: Pres., Francis B. Sanford, 165 Bway, New York, N. Y.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Willard D. Brown; Treas., John C. Osborn; Sec. Rel. Educ., Rev. Raymond B. Drukker; Sec. Miss. Educ., Mrs. Sanford E. Cobb.

Board of Publication: (same officers as the above Board of Education).

Ministers' Fund (administering the Widows' Fund, the Disabled Ministers' Fund, the Ministerial Pension Fund and the Contributory Annuity Fund): Pres., Rev. Geo. D. Hulst, 3 Macopin Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.; Sec., Rev. Geo. C. Lenington; Treas., Gates W. McCarrah; Asst. Treas., John A. Ingham.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Intelligencer—Leader (w)	Grand Rapids, Mich.	B. J. Mulder
Der Mitarbeiter (m)	Wellsburg, Ia.	Wm. Landsiedel

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (ORTHODOX)

In 1902 twelve of the fourteen yearly meetings of Friends entered into a loose confederation, forming a Five Year Meeting. Two of the original meetings have withdrawn (Kansas and Oregon) and Ohio and Philadelphia-and-vicinity never joined. Together however these yearly meetings and the five-year meeting form what is known as the Orthodox group of Friends.

Churches: 678. Inclusive Membership: 85,257. Membership 13 years of age and over: 71,190.

(A) The Five Years Meeting (Baltimore, California, Indiana, Iowa, Nebraska, New England, New York, North Carolina, Western, Wilmington—and Canada. Yearly Meetings).

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Five Years Meeting, quinquennial

(Next meeting, Oct., 1940)

Officers: Pres. Clk., Rufus M. Jones, Haverford, Pa.; Treas., Edwin G. Crawford, 2d Nat. Bank, Richmond, Ind.; Chmn. Exec. Com., Errol T. Elliott, Indianapolis, Ind.; Sec. Exec. Com., Walter C. Woodward, 101 S. 8th St., Richmond, Ind.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Finance Board: Chmn., Alonzo M. Gardner, Dickinson Trust Bldg., Richmond, Ind.

American Friends Board of Missions: Adm. Sec., Merle L. Davis, 101 S. 8th St., Richmond, Ind.

Board of Education: Chmn., Raymond Binford, Guilford College, N. C.

Board of Prohibition and Public Morals: Chmn., Raymond E. Mendenhall, Westerville, O.

Board of Publication: Mgr., Melva Edgerton, 101 S. 8th St., Richmond, Ind.

Board of Christian Education: Exec. Sec., Jeannette Hadley, 101 S. 8th St., Richmond, Ind.

Peace Board: Chmn., Murray S. Kenworthy, Carthage, Ind.

Committee on Indian Affairs: Chmn., Jonathan M. Steere, Haverford, Pa.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
American Friend (bi-w)	Richmond, Ind.	Walter C. Woodward
Messenger of Peace (bi-m)	Richmond, Ind.	Walter C. Woodward
Penn Weekly (w)	Richmond, Ind.	Jeannette Hadley
Friends' Missionary Advocate (m) ..	Blommingsdale, Ind.	Leonora N. Hobbs

(B) RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS OF PHILADELPHIA AND VICINITY (ORTHODOX)

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Yearly Meeting, annual

Headquarters: 304 Arch St., Phila., Pa.

Officers: Clks., Robert Yarnall, Chestnut Hill, Phila., Pa.; Elizabeth B. Jones, Haverford, Pa.; Sec., Edward W. Evans; Treas., Jonathan M. Steere, Girard Trust Co., Phila., Pa.; Clk. of Repr. Meet., M. Albert Linton, 4601 Market St., Phila., Pa.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Peace Committee: Sec., Richard R. Wood, 304 Arch St., Phila., Pa.

Mission Board: Sec., Helen Stratton, 304 Arch St., Phila., Pa.

Associated Executive Committee of Friends on Indian Affairs: Treas., Jonathan M. Steere, Girard Trust Co., Phila., Pa.

Committee on Race Relations: Chmn., Grace W. Waring, 48 E. Penn St., Germantown, Phila., Pa.

Committee on Education: Chmn., Esther Linton Duke, Swarthmore, Pa.

Committee on Religious Education: Chmn., Rachel R. Cadbury, 304 Arch St., Phila., Pa.

Social Order Committee: Chmn., Bernard G. Waring, 48 E. Penn St., Germantown, Phila., Pa.

Marriage Council: Chmn., Lovett Dewees, Times Medical Bldg., Ardmore, Pa.

Committee on Church Unity: Chmn., Alfred C. Garrett, Logan P. O., Phila., Pa.

Extension Committee: Chmn., James M. Moon, Morrisville, Pa.

Friends' Temperance Association: John S. C. Harvey, Radnor, Pa.

Friends Fiduciary Corporation: Treas., S. Francis Nicholson, 1632 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
The Friend	304 Arch St., Phila., Pa. . .	

(C) RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (ORTHODOX)

Kansas Yearly Meeting

Clerk: Frank C. Brown, Haviland, Kan.

(D) RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (ORTHODOX)

Oregon Yearly Meeting

Clerk: Edward Mott, 5527 N. Kerby Ave., Portland, Ore.

(E) RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (ORTHODOX)

Ohio Yearly Meeting

Clerk: Ralph S. Coppock, 711 Wright Ave., Alliance, O.

REORGANIZED CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS

A division among the **Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)** occurred on the death of Joseph Smith in 1844. His son, Joseph Smith, became the presiding officer of this group which has established headquarters at Independence, Mo.

Churches: 650. Inclusive Membership: 101,102. Membership 13 years of age and over: 93,740.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: The Auditorium, Independence, Mo.

Officers: Pres., Frederick M. Smith; 1st Counsellor, Israel A. Smith; 2d Counsellor, L. F. P. Curry; Pres. of Quorum of 12 Apostles, Paul N. Hanson; Presiding Bishop, L. F. P. Curry; Counsellors, G. L. DeLapp, N. R. Carmichael.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Saints' Herald (w)	Independence, Mo.	
Stepping Stones (child. w)	Independence, Mo.	
Zion's Hope (little tot's w)	Independence, Mo.	
The Priesthood Journal (q)	Independence, Mo.	
The Gospel Quarterly (q)	Independence, Mo.	

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

The largest single body of Christians in the U. S., the **Roman Catholic Church** is under the spiritual leadership of His Holiness Pope Pius XII. This body dates back to the priests who accompanied Columbus on his second voyage to the New World. A settlement, later discontinued, was made at St. Augustine, Fla. The continuous history of this Church in the colonies began at St. Mary's, in Maryland, in 1634.

Churches: 18,428. Inclusive Membership: 21,322,688. Membership 13 years of age and over: 15,492,016.

(Owing to limitations of space very incomplete data for this body can be presented. The following information has been furnished by the editor of the **Official Catholic Directory**, published by P. J. Kenedy and Sons, 18 Barclay St., New York, N. Y. Reference to this complete volume will provide adequate information.)

Head of the Church

His Holiness the Pope, Bishop of Rome and Vicar of Jesus Christ, Successor of St. Peter, Prince of the Apostles, Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church, Patriarch of the West, Primate of Italy, Archbishop and Metropolitan of the Roman Province, Sovereign of the Temporal Dominions of the Holy Roman Church and Sovereign of Vatican City,

PIUS XII

Eugenio Pacelli

(Crowned, March 12, 1939)

Apostolic Delegate to the United States

Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, 1811 Biltmore St., Wash., D. C.
(For the College of Cardinals, Roman Catholic Hierarchy see page 24-5)

Archdioceses

(Archbishops should be addressed as Most Rev., Cardinals as His Eminence)

Baltimore: Michael J. Curley, 408 N. Charles St., Balto., Md., John M. McNamara, Aux. Bish., 26 Grant Circle, Washington, D. C.

Boston: William Cardinal O'Connell, 2101 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass., Francis J. Spellman, Aux. Bish., 1321 Centre St., Newton Center, Mass.

Chicago: George Cardinal Mundelein, 1555 N. State St., Chicago, Ill., Bernard J. Sheil, Aux. Bish., 3546 N. Paulina St., Chicago, Ill., William D. O'Brien, Aux. Bish., 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Cincinnati: John T. McNicholas, O.P., 29 E. 8th St., Cincinnati, O., George J. Rehring, 5440 Moeller Ave., Norwood, O.

Dubuque: Francis J. L. Beckman, 1105 Locust St., Dubuque, Ia.

Los Angeles: John J. Cantwell, 100 Fremont Pl., Los Angeles, Calif.

Milwaukee: Samuel A. Stritch, 2000 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.

New Orleans: Joseph F. Rummell, 2809 S. Carrollton Ave., New Orleans, La.

New York: Stephen J. Donahue, Adm., 477 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

Philadelphia: Dennis Cardinal Dougherty, 1723 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa., Hugh L. Lamb, Aux. Bish., 4625 Springfield Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Portland in Oregon: Edward D. Howard, 2053 S. W. 6th Ave., Portland, Ore.

St. Louis: John J. Glennon, 4510 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis, Mo., Christian H. Winkelmann, Aux. Bish., 2653 Ohio Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

St. Paul: John Gregory Murray, 239 Selby Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

San Antonio: Arthur Jerome Drossaerts, 230 Dwyer Ave., San Antonio, Tex.

San Francisco: John J. Mitty, 1000 Fulton St., San Francisco, Calif.

Santa Fe: Rudolph Aloysius Gerken, Cathedral, Box 707, Santa Fe, N. M.

Dioceses

(For the list of Bishops and their Dioceses see page 116)

Titular Archbishops and Bishops

Titular Archbishop of	Name	Address
Gortyna	Edward J. Hanna	1000 Fulton St., San Francisco, Calif.
Viminacium	Thomas F. Hickey	48 Pulteney St., Geneva, N. Y.
Preslavo	Mathias C. Lenihan	305 W. Locust St., Dubuque, Ia.
Doclea	Paul Marella	12 Shinryudo-cho, Azabu, Tokio, Japan
Titular Bishop of		
Areopolis	Michael J. Keyes	Marist College, Washington, D. C.
Sata	James E. Walsh	Maryknoll, N. Y.
Silando	James Albert Duffy	Hot Springs, Ark.

ORGANIZATIONS

- National Catholic Welfare Conference:** Offices, 1312 Massachusetts Ave., N. W. Washington, D. C. Gen. Sec., Very Rev. Msgr. Michael J. Ready.
- Administrative Board:** Chmn., Most Rev. Archbishop Edward Mooney, Episcopal Chairman Executive Department; Vice-Chmn., Most Rev. John B. Peterson, Episcopal Chairman Department of Education; Sec., Most Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara, Episcopal Chairman Department of Social Action; Treas., Most Rev. Francis C. Kelley.
- Most Rev. Samuel A. Stritch, Episcopal Chmn. Dept. Catholic Action Study.
Most Rev. Hugh C. Boyle, Episcopal Chmn. Legal Dept.
Most Rev. Joseph F. Rummel, Episcopal Chmn. Dept. Lay Organizations.
Most Rev. John Mark Gannon, Episcopal Chmn., Press Dept.
Most Rev. John J. Mitty; Most Rev. John Gregory Murray.
Assistant Bishops: Most Revs. Edward F. Horan; Emmet M. Walsh; Karl J. Alter; John A. Duffy; and Francis P. Keough.
- Catholic Church Extension Society:** Offices, 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. Pres., Most Rev. W. D. O'Brien.
- Catholic Missionary Union:** Officers, Apostolic Mission Ho., Brookland Sta., Washington, D. C. Pres., H.Em. Patrick Cardinal Hayes*.
- Catholic Foreign Mission Society:** Maryknoll P. O., N. Y. Super. Gen., Most Rev. James E. Walsh, M.M.
- Bureau of Catholic Indian Missions:** Offices, 2021 H St., N. W., Washington, D. C. Dir., Rev. J. B. Tenelly, S.S., O.D.
- Catholic Board for Mission Work Among Colored People:** Offices, 154 Nassau St., New York, Dir., Rev. Edw. C. Kramer.
- St. Joseph's Society for Colored Missions:** Offices, St. Joseph's Seminary, Baltimore, Md. Dir., Rev. Louis B. Pastorelli, S.S.J.
- Pontifical Society for the Propagation of the Faith:** Offices, 109 E. 38th St., New York, N. Y. Gen. Dir., Rt. Rev. Msgr. Wm. Quinn.
- *Died, 1938

RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

The Russian Orthodox Church entered Alaska in 1792 before its purchase by the United States. In 1872 its headquarters were moved to San Francisco and in 1905 to New York.

Churches: 238. Inclusive Membership: 526,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 377,142

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Sobor (General Convention), triennial
Next meeting, 1940

Headquarters: 105 E. Houston St., New York, N. Y.

Officers, Metropolitan Council: Pres., His Eminence, the Most Rev. Metropolitan, Theophilus Pashkovsky; Sec., Very Rev. Vladimir Lilikovich; Treas., Very Rev. Joseph Pishtey.
(For list of bishops, see page 118)

PERIODICAL

American Russian Orthodox Messenger, 105 E. Houston St., New York, N. Y.

THE SALVATION ARMY

An evangelistic organization, with a military government, first set up by Gen. William Booth (1829-1912) in England and introduced into America in 1880.

Churches: 1,646. Inclusive Membership: 240,258. Membership 13 years of age and over: 104,820.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 120-130 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.

Officer: Nat. Sec., Commissioner Edw. J. Parker.

TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS

Eastern Territory: 120-130 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y. Comm., Alexander Damon; Chief Sec., Col. Wm. C. Arnold.

Central Territory: 713-19 N. State St., Chicago, Ill. Comm., Wm. McIntyre; Chief Sec., Col. Fletcher Agnew.

Western Territory: 115 Valencia St., San Francisco, Calif. Comm., Benj. Oranes; Chief Sec., Col. Vernon R. Post.

Southern Territory: 54 Ellis St., Atlanta, Ga. Lt. Comm. Ernest Pugmire; Chief Sec., Lt. Col. Rich. F. Stretton.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
War Cry (w)	New York, N. Y.	Maj. Wm. G. Harris
War Cry (w)	Chicago, Ill.	Maj. Clarence Hall
War Cry (w)	San Francisco, Calif.	Adj. Paul E. Bodine
War Cry (w)	Atlanta, Ga.	Maj. V. Cunningham
Young Soldier (w)	New York, N. Y.	Maj. Wm. G. Harris
Young Soldier (w)	Chicago, Ill.	Maj. Clarence Hall
Young Soldier (w)	San Francisco, Calif.	Adj. Ruth E. Cox
Young Soldier (w)	Atlanta, Ga.	Maj. V. Cunningham
Strids Ropet (w) Swedish	New York, N. Y.	Maj. Wm. G. Harris

SERBIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

This body of the **Eastern Orthodox Church**, formerly under Russian jurisdiction, now has a diocese of its own under the Patriarch of Serbia.

Churches: 35. Inclusive Membership: 100,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 75,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Serbian Eastern Orthodox Diocese for the United States of America and Canada.

Officer: Bishop, Rt. Rev. Dr. Damaskin, 1519 N. State Parkway, Chicago, Ill.

SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS

This body developed out of the Adventist movement (1833-1844) which emphasized the imminent, personal return of Jesus Christ. It emphasized for itself the observance of the seventh-day Sabbath and in 1863 was numerous enough to organize a conference. At present it has twelve world divisions and carries on extensive publishing and medical work.

Churches: 2,508. Inclusive Membership: 156,205. Membership 13 years of age and over: 151,987.

General Conference, quadrennial.

Headquarters: Takoma Park, Washington, D. C.

Officers: Pres., J. L. McElhany; Sec., E. D. Dick; Treas., W. E. Nelson.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Publishing, medical and other general activities are under the charge of a General Conference Committee, with a secretary for each department.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Advent Review and Sabbath Herald (w)	Washington, D. C.	F. M. Wilcox
Signs of the Times (w)	Mountain View, Calif.	A. S. Maxwell
Watchman Magazine (w)	Nashville, Tenn.	J. E. Shultz
Liberty	Washington, D. C.	C. S. Longacre
Life and Health	Washington, D. C.	F. D. Nichol
Health	Mountain View, Calif.	P. T. Magan, M.D.
Youth's Instructor (w)	Washington, D. C.	Miss Lora E. Clement
The Ministry	Washington, D. C.	L. E. Froom
Canadian Watchman Magazine	Oshawa, Ont., Can.	C. L. Paddock
Sabbath School Worker	Washington, D. C.	J. A. Stevens
Home and School	Washington, D. C.	Mrs. Flora H. Williams
Church Officers' Gazette	Washington, D. C.	T. E. Bowen
Christian Record	Lincoln, Neb.	D. D. Rees
Bible Expositor	Lincoln, Neb.	
Message Magazine	Nashville, Tenn.	J. E. Shultz

SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION

In 1845 Southern Baptists withdrew from the General Missionary Convention over the question of slavery and other matters and formed the **Southern Baptist Convention**, which now enrolls the largest single group of non-Catholics in the nation.

Churches: 24,844. Inclusive Membership: 4,595,602. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,315,270.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual
(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., L. R. Scarborough, Seminary Hill, Tex.; Secs., Rev. Hight C. Moore, 161 8th Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn.; J. Henry Burnett, Macon, Ga.

Executive Committee: Offices, 161 8th Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn.; Exec. Sec., Dr. Austin Crouch; Sec. Prom., Dr. J. E. Dillard; Pub. Dir., Dr. Walter M. Gilmore.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Foreign Mission Board: Address, Box 1595, Richmond, Va. Exec. Sec., Dr. Charles E. Maddy; Treas., E. P. Buxton.

Home Mission Board: Office, 310 Red Rock Bldg., Atlanta, Ga. Pres., Rev. Ellis A. Fuller; Exec. Sec. and Treas., J. Benjamin Lawrence.

Sunday School Board: Offices, 161 8th Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn. Pres., Rev. W. F. Powell; Exec. Sec. and Treas., Rev. T. L. Holcomb.

Relief and Annuity Board: Office, 2002 Tower Petroleum Bldg., Dallas, Tex. Pres., W. B. Lee; Exec. Sec., Rev. Thos. J. Watts; Treas., Orville Groner.

Baptist Brotherhood of the South: Office, Memphis, Tenn. Chmn. Exec. Com., Jno. W. McCall; Gen. Sec., Lawson H. Cook.

Woman's Missionary Union: Office, 1111 Comer Bldg., Birmingham, Ala. Pres., Mrs. F. W. Armstrong, St. Joseph, Mo.; Cor. Sec., Miss Kathleen Mallory, Birmingham, Ala.; Treas., Mrs. W. C. Lowndes, 2114 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.; Edit. Royal Service, Miss Kathleen Mallory.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Royal Service	Birmingham, Ala.	Mrs. W. R. Nimmo
The Window of Y. W. A.	Birmingham, Ala.	Juliette Mather
World Comrades	Birmingham, Ala.	Juliette Mather
Review and Expositor (q)	Louisville, Ky.	W. O. Carver
Southwestern Evangel	Seminary Hill, Tex.	L. R. Scarborough
Alabama Baptist (w)	Birmingham, Ala.	L. Gwaltney
Arizona Beacon (m)	Phoenix, Ariz.	S. S. Russell
Arkansas Baptist (w)	Little Rock, Ark.	C. F. Cossey

Florida Baptist Witness	Jacksonville, Fla.	E. D. Solomon
Christian Index (w)	Atlanta, Ga.	O. P. Gilbert
Illinois Baptist (w)	Du Quoin, Ill.	J. E. Lee
Western Recorder (w)	Louisville, Ky.	V. I. Masters
Baptist Message (w)	Shreveport, La.	F. W. Tinnin
Maryland Bapt. Ch. Life (m)	Baltimore, Md.	Francis A. Davis
Baptist Record (w)	Jackson, Miss.	P. I. Lipsey
Word and Way (w)	Kansas City, Mo.	S. M. Brown
		Jos. E. Brown
Baptist New Mexican (w)	Albuquerque, N. M.	H. C. Reavis
Biblical Recorder (w)	Raleigh, N. C.	J. S. Farmer
Charity and Children (w)	Thomasville, Ga.	Arch. Johnson
Baptist Messenger (w)	Oklahoma City, Okla.	E. C. Routh
Baptist Courier (w)	Greenville, S. C.	W. C. Allen
Baptist and Reflector (w)	Nashville, Tenn.	O. W. Taylor
Baptist Standard (w)	Dallas, Tex.	F. M. McConnell
Religious Herald (w)	Richmond, Va.	R. H. Pitt

SYRIAN ANTIOCHIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH OF NEW YORK AND ALL NORTH AMERICA

This body is a division in the **Orthodox Church** which is under the jurisdiction of the Patriarch of Antioch (see page 24).

Churches: 69. Inclusive Membership: 61,043. Membership 13 years of age and over: 45,783.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Archdiocese, biennial

Headquarters: 239 85th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Officers: Head of Archdiocese, Archb. Antony Bashir; Gen. Vicar, Rev. M. Moore; Gen. Sec., Rev. A. Khoury, 313 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SYNODICAL LUTHERAN CONFERENCE OF NORTH AMERICA

The **Synodical Conference** was organized in 1872 by synods which held to the stricter doctrines of the Lutheran Church and to closer adherence to the historical confessions. It comprises the following bodies:

- (A) **The Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Missouri, Ohio and other States;**
- (B) **The Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Wisconsin and other States;**
- (C) **The Slovak Evangelical Lutheran Synod of America;**
- (D) **The Norwegian Synod of the American Lutheran Church;**
- (E) **The Negro Mission.**

Churches: 5,153. Inclusive Membership: 1,538,148. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,073,173.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, biennial

(Next meeting, 1940)

Officers: Pres., Prof. L. Fuerbringer, 801 De Mun Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Prof. G. V. Schick, Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo.; Treas., Martin Markworth, 506 State St., Merrill, Wisc.; Stat., Rev. S. Michael, 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

OTHER ORGANIZATION

Missionary Board: Chmn., Rev. O. C. A. Boecler, 1354 Thacker St., Des Plaines, Ill.; Rec. Sec., Rev. E. L. Wilson, 2527 Grove St., St. Louis, Mo.; Act. Exec. Sec., Rev. L. A. Wisler, 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

(A) EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD OF MISSOURI, OHIO AND OTHER STATES

This body, the largest constituent part of the Synodical Conference, was organized in 1847, holds to an unwavering confessionalism and is the leader in the conservative group among the Lutherans.

Churches: 4,937. Inclusive Membership: 1,322,466. Membership 13 years of age and over: 925,246.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, triennial

(Next meeting, 1941)

Headquarters: 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. W. Behnken, 533 S. Kenilworth Ave., Oak Park, Ill.; Sec., Rev. M. F. Kretzmann, 309 S. Oak Ave., Kendallville, Ind.; Treas., E. Seuel; Dir. Publ., Rev. L. Meyer; Sec. Miss., Rev. F. C. Streuffert; Stat., Rev. S. Michael; Aud., A. W. Hugs; Fin. Sec., Theo. W. Eckhardt.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Directors: Pres., Sec., and Treas., of the Convention: Rev. G. C. Barth, 2401 Ohio Ave., Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Paul Schulz, 1200 S. 2nd St., Springfield, Ill.; Henry W. Horst, Rock Island, Ill.; A. H. Ahlbrand, Seymour, Ind.; W. H. Schlueter, St. Louis, Mo.; E. J. Gallmeyer, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Board of Christian Education: Office, 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Chmn., Rev. Paul Koenig, 3620 Iowa Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; Sec. Schools, A. C. Stellhorn; Ed. S. S. Lit., Rev. A. C. Mueller.

General Relief Board: Chmn., Rev. W. Klausung, 1315 St. Anthony Bldg., Fort Wayne, Ind.

Board for Young People's Work: Chmn., Prof. Theo. Graebner, 801 De Mun Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; Chmn. Stud. Welfare Com., Rev. W. G. Birkner, 1125 Barr St., Fort Wayne, Ind.

Concordia Publishing House, Board of Directors: Offices, 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Chmn., R. C. Obermann; Sec., Rev. R. H. C. Meyer; Mgr., E. Seuel.

Lutheran Laymen's League: Offices, 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Exec. Sec., T. G. Eggers.

Walther League: Offices, 6438 Eggleston Ave., Chicago, Ill. Exec. Sec., Prof. O. P. Kretzmann.

Home Missions in North America: Chmn., Rev. Fr. Selle, 1107 23d St., Milwaukee, Wisc.

Home Missions in South America: Chmn., Rev. F. G. Miessler, 4547 Princeton Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Home Missions in Europe: Chmn., Rev. A. G. Dick, 45 Smith St., Paterson, N. J.

Foreign Missions: Dir. and Exec. Sec., Rev. F. Brand, 2637 Winnebago St., St. Louis, Mo.

Deaf-Mute Missions: Chmn., Rev. Hugo A. Gamber, 924 Margaret St., St. Paul, Minn.

Church Extension Board: Chmn., Rev. F. Niedner, 115 S. 6th St., St. Charles, Mo.

Army and Navy Commission: Chmn., Rev. W. D. Mensing, 2226 E. Oliver St., Balto., Md.

Press Committee: Chmn., Rev. F. Lindemann, 31-38 37th St., Long Island City, N. Y.

Board of Support and Pensions: Chmn., Rev. F. G. Kuehnert, Crystal Lake, Ill.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Der Lutheraner (bi-w)	St. Louis, Mo.	L. Fuerbringer
Lutheran Witness (bi-w)	St. Louis, Mo.	T. Graebner
		M. S. Somner
Concordia Theol. Monthly (m) ...	St. Louis, Mo.	P. E. Kretzmann
Lutheran School Journal (m)	River Forest, Ill.	
Young Lutherans' Magazine (m) ..	St. Louis, Mo.	M. J. Roschke
Concordia Junior Magazine (m) ..	St. Louis, Mo.	W. G. Polack
Lutheran Guide (m)	St. Louis, Mo.	Mrs. L. Meyer
The Deaf Lutheran	Chicago, Ill.	O. C. Schroeder
The Deaf Child's Advocate	Detroit, Mich.	John A. Klein
The Chinese Lutheran Witness ...	Hankow, China	A. H. Gebhardt

(B) THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN JOINT SYNOD OF WISCONSIN AND OTHER STATES

This body, a constituent part of the **Synodical Conference**, was organized in Wisconsin in 1851.

Churches: 808. Inclusive Membership: 263,080. Membership 13 years of age and over: 190,207.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, biennial
(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. John Brenner, 816 W. Vliet St., Milwaukee, Wisc.; Sec., Rev. Karl Krauss, 1008 Seymour Ave., Lansing, Mich.; Rec. Sec., Rev. O. Hoyer, Box 65, Winneconne, Wisc.; Treas., Theo. H. Buuck, 1816 N. 73d St., Wauwatosa, Wisc.; Stat., Rev. G. E. Boettcher, Hortonville, Wisc.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Trustees: Rev. John Brenner, ex officio; Rev. W. T. Meier, 115 2d Ave., S. E., Watertown, S. D.; E. G. Hubb, 212 Main St., Watertown, Wisc.; Rev. E. J. Hahn, Naper, Neb.; Wm. Stelljes, 100 S. Washington St., New Ulm, Minn.; Rev. E. Reim, 311 E. Franklin Ave., Neenah, Wisc.; Rev. Paul Pieper, 1215 S. 8th St., Milwaukee, Wisc.; Rev. J. Gauss, Jenera, O.; Rev. L. Koeninger, 1101 S. 8th St., Manitowoc, Wisc.

Board of Support: Chmn., Rev. M. Schuetze, R. 1, Litchfield, Minn.; Secs., Rev. A. Koelpin, 122 N. 66th St., Milwaukee, Wisc.; A. Wandersee, R. 3, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Rev. A. Schumann, R. 1, David City, Neb.

School Board: Dir., Rev. John Plocher, 727 Margaret St., St. Paul, Minn.; Exec. Sec., F. W. Meyer, 2663 N. Palmer St., Milwaukee, Wisc.

Joint Mission Board: Chmn., Rev. W. Roepke, 122 W. Ridge St., Marquette, Mich.

Northwestern Publishing House: Mgr., Julius Luening, 935-7 N. 4th St., Milwaukee, Wisc.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Ev. Luth. Gemeindeblatt (bl-w) ..	Milwaukee, Wisc.	W. Hoenecke
Theologische Quartalschrift (q) ...	Thiensville, Wisc.	Sem. Faculty
Northwestern Lutheran (bl-w) ...	Milwaukee, Wisc.	F. Graeber
Junior Northwestern (m)	Beaver Dam, Wisc.	Chas. Brenner
Northwestern Luth. Annual (a) ..	Milwaukee, Wisc.	W. Hoenecke

(C) THE SLOVAK EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD OF AMERICA

This body is a constituent part of the **Synodical Conference**. It was organized in 1902.

Churches: 61. Inclusive Membership: 21,657. Membership 13 years of age and over: 13,519.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, biennial
(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. S. Bradac, 1809 Atchison Ave., Whiting, Ind.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Joseph Kolarik, 1210 Ingham St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sec.-Stat., Rev. P. Rafaj, Hillcrest Drive, Olyphant, Pa.; Fin. Sec., F. Cicmanec, 4706 Birchwood Rd., Cleveland, O.; Treas., John Chovan, 114 Cedar St., Garfield, N. J.

OTHER ORGANIZATION

Board of Home and Foreign Missions: Pres., Rev. Daniel Bella, 286 Delavan Ave., E. Portchester, Conn.; Sec., Rev. Joseph Kucharik, 95 Summit Ave., Garfield, N. J.; Treas., Rev. John Horarik, 112 Indian Run Pkway, Union, N. J.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editors
Svedok	Johnstown, Pa.	Stephen Tuhy 711 Chestnut St. Paul Rafaj

(D) NORWEGIAN SYNOD OF THE AMERICAN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH

This body, a constituent part of the **Synodical Conference**, was organized in 1918 out of a minority which objected to the union of various Norwegian groups into the Norwegian Lutheran Church in 1917.

Churches: 68. Inclusive Membership: 8,199. Membership 13 years of age and over: 6,008.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual
(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. H. Ingebritson, Lake Mills, Ia.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Chr. Anderson, Belview, Minn.; Sec., Rev. Geo. O. Lillegard, 323 Harvard St., Cambridge, Mass.; Treas., Rev. Paul Yivisaker, Albert Lea, Minn.

OTHER ORGANIZATION

Lutheran Synod Book Co.: Offices, Mankato, Minn.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Ev. Luth. Tidende	Chicago, Ill.	C. A. Moldstad
Lutheran Sentinel	Chicago, Ill.	A. Harstad

(E) NEGRO MISSION

A Lutheran mission among Negroes, organized in 1877, and conducted by the **Synodical Conference**.

Churches: 81. Inclusive Membership: 9,224. Membership 13 years of age and over: 5,107.

Officers: Chmn., Rev. O. C. A. Boecler, 1354 Thacker St., Des Plaines, Ill.; Rec. Sec., Rev. E. L. Wilson, 2527 Grover St., St. Louis, Mo.; Exec. Sec., Rev. L. A. Wisler, 3558 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Missionary Lutheran	Selma, Ala.	E. A. Westcott

UNITARIAN CHURCHES

The Unitarian movement in Congregationalism, beginning in the 18th century, produced the American Unitarian Association in 1825. In 1865 a national conference was organized.

Churches: 377. Inclusive Membership: 58,951. Membership 13 years of age and over: 58,361.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

American Unitarian Association

Headquarters: 25 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Branches: 330 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. 1628 Spruce St., Berkeley, Calif.

Officers: Pres., Rev. Frederick May Eliot; Exec. Vice-Pres., Rev. Everett M. Baker; Sec., Rev. Palfrey Perkins; Treas., Parker E. Marean; Publ. Agt., W. Forbes Robertson; Dir. Dept. Ministry, Rev. Geo. F. Patterson; Dir. Dept. Unit. Ext., George C. Davis; Dir. Dept. Rel. Educ., Ernest W. Kuebler; Dir. Dept. For. Rel., Dr. Robert C. Dexter; Dir. Dept. Soc. Rel., Dr. Robert C. Dexter.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Alliance of Unitarian and Other Liberal Christian Women: Pres., Mrs. Russell P. Wise; Sec., Mrs. H. B. Hartwell; Treas., Mrs. Louise Brown Jenney.

Young People's Religious Union: Pres., Roland B. Greeley; Sec., Gladys Winchester; Treas., Harold K. Shelley; Fld. Sec., Helen G. Barnard.

Unitarian Youth Commission: Exec. Dir., Rev. Stephen H. Fritchman.

Unitarian Laymen's League: Pres., Frank W. Scott; Treas., Henry D. Sharpe; Sec., Ralph A. MacGilvra.

Unitarian Historical Society: Pres., Rev. Christopher R. Eliot, 21 Francis Ave., Cambridge, Mass.; Sec., Rev. Frederick L. Weis, Lancaster, Mass.

Unitarian Temperance Society: Pres., Mrs. William H. Brown; Sec., Rev. William H. Gysan.

Massachusetts Committee on Social Service of the General Alliance: Chmn., Mrs. Elbridge F. Stoneham; Sec., Mrs. Chas. P. Wellman.

Society for Ministerial Relief: Pres., Rev. Charles E. Park; Sec., Rev. Henry R. Foote; Treas., Stephen W. Phillips.

Unitarian Service Pension Society: Pres., Walter R. Whiting; Sec., Rev. Henry W. Foote; Treas., Albert A. Pollard, 180 Longwood Ave., Boston, Mass.

Society for Promoting Theological Education: Pres., Rev. Abbot Peterson; Sec., Rev. Leslie T. Pennington, 31 Hawthorn St., Cambridge, Mass.

Society for Propagating the Gospel Among the Indians and Others in North America: Pres., Rev. Ashley D. Leavitt, Brookline, Mass.; Sec., Rev. Charles E. Park, 347 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.; Treas., Henry Ware.

Unitarian Ministerial Union: Pres., Rev. Payson Miller; Sec.-Treas., Rev. Duncan Howlett, New Bedford, Mass.; Ed. News-Letter, Rev. Arthur Olsen, Melrose, Mass.

PERIODICAL

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Register (w)	Boston, Mass.	Llewellyn Jones

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA

This body, the result of the union of the Methodist Church of Canada, the Presbyterian Church in Canada and the Congregational Churches of Canada, in 1925, became affiliated with the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America in 1933.

Inclusive Membership: 698,738.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Council, biennial

(Next meeting, Winnipeg, Can., Sept., 1940)

Headquarters: 299 Queen St., W., Toronto, 2, Ont., Can.

Officers: Mod., Rt. Rev. John W. Woodside; Sec., Rev. Gordon A. Sisco; Treas., Rev. Robert Laird.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

- Board of Christian Education:** Chmn., Rev. T. W. Jones; Sec., Rev. Frank Langford; Assoc. Secs., Rev. C. A. Myers, Rev. Manson Doyle.
- Board of Evangelism and Social Service:** Chmn., Rev. W. J. Gallagher; Sec., Rev. J. R. Mutchmor; Assoc. Sec., Rev. Hugh Dobson.
- Board of Foreign Missions:** Chmn., Rev. Willard Brewing; Assoc. Secs., Rev. A. E. Armstrong, Rev. Jesse H. Arnup.
- Board of Home Missions:** Chmn., Rev. D. C. McGregor; Sec., Rev. R. B. Cochrane; Assoc. Sec., Rev. George Dorey; Asst. Sec., Rev. Bruce Gray.
- Board of Pensions:** Chmn., Thomas Bradshaw; Sec., Rev. S. W. Dean.
- Board of Publication:** Chmn., Elmer Davis; Book Stew., Rev. C. H. Dickinson; Edit. The New Outlook, Rev. G. R. Cragg; Edit. S. S. Publ., Rev. G. A. Little.
- Committee on Missionary Education:** Sec., Rev. Kenneth J. Beaton.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
New Outlook	Toronto, Can.	G. R. Cragg
United Churchman	Sackville, N. B.	W. F. Partridge
Western Recorder	Victoria, B. C.	J. P. Hicks

UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

This body dates back to the Ministerium of Pennsylvania, organized in 1748, and beyond that to early colonial days. It represents the union of the General Synod, the General Council and the United Synod of the South in 1918.

Churches: 3713. Inclusive Membership: 1,541,841. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,140,962.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, biennial
(Next meeting, Omaha, Neb., Oct. 2-9, 1940)
Headquarters: 39 E. 35th Street, New York, N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Rev. F. H. Knubel; Sec., Rev. W. H. Greever; Treas., E. Clarence Miller, 1508 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

- Board of Foreign Missions:** Offices, 18 E. Mt. Vernon Pl., Balto., Md. Pres., Rev. G. A. Greiss, 385 S. 8th St., Allentown, Pa.; Rec. Sec., Rev. Geo. Drach; Treas., Geo. R. Weitzell; Gen. Secs., Rev. Geo. Drach, Rev. M. Edwin Thomas.
- Board of American Missions:** Offices, 39 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y. Pres., Rev. H. J. Pflum, 247 Parkside Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; Sec., A. H. Durboraw, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.; Treas., H. Torrey Walker, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.; Exec. Sec., Rev. Z. M. Corbe; Asst. Exec. Sec., Rev. Paul A. Kirsch; Asst. Gen. Supt., Rev. J. F. Seibert, 860 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Div. Sec. Eng. Miss., Rev. A. M. Kundsén, 860 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Div. Sec. Ling. Int., Rev. E. A. Tappert.
- Board of Education:** Offices, 744 Jackson Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C. Pres., Rev. H. R. Gold, 15 Vaughn Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.; Rec. Sec., Rev. Gould Wickey; Secs., Rev. C. P. Harry, 210 W. Fornance St., Norristown, Pa.; Miss Mary E. Markley, Miss Mildred Winston; Exec. Sec., Gould Wickey; Treas., Thos. P. Hickman.
- Board of Social Missions:** Offices, 39 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y. Exec. Sec., Rev. C. E. Krumbholz; Treas., Carl H. Lammers; Sec. for Immigr. Wk., Rev. E. A. Sievert, 219 7th Ave., New York, N. Y.
- Board of Publication:** Offices, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa. Pres., Rev. S. W. Herman, 121 State St., Harrisburg, Pa.; Sec., Rev. J. H. Harms, 2111 Sansom St., Phila., Pa.; Treas.-Bus. Mgr., Grant Hultberg.
- Board of Ministerial Pensions and Relief:** Offices, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa. Pres., B. B. Slifer, 236 Summit Ave., Jenkintown, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Harry Hodges; Treas., W. G. Semisch, Integrity Trust Co., 16th and Walnut Sts., Phila., Pa.
- Parish and Church School Board:** Offices, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa. Pres., Rev. F. R. Knubel, 330 Barrington St., Rochester, N. Y.; Sec., Rev. D. Burt Smith; Exec. Sec., Rev. S. White Rhyme; Treas., Rev. C. P. Wiles.

Board of Deaconess Work: Pres., Rev. H. D. Hoover, Gettysburg, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Rev. Wm. A. Wade, 1905 Thomas Ave., Balto., Md.; Treas., Fred. J. Singley, 215 N. Charles St., Balto., Md.

Women's Missionary Society: Offices, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa. Pres., Mrs. C. E. Gardner, 431 Braddock Ave., Daytona Beach, Fla.; Exec. Sec., Miss Nona M. Diehl; Treas., Miss Flora Prince.

Luther League of America: Offices, 1228 Spruce St., Phila., Pa. Pres., J. G. Kurzenknabe, 247 Emerald St., Harrisburg, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Rev. Paul M. Kinports; Inter. Sec., Rev. R. J. Wolf; Treas., Chas. W. Fuhr, Pitt National Bk., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Brotherhood of the U. L. C. A.: Pres., J. Milton Deck, Phila., Pa.; Sec., O. Roy Frankenfield, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Harry A. Fritsch, Allentown, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Earle W. Bader, 62 E. Garrison St., Bethlehem, Pa.

Lutheran Historical Society: Office, Gettysburg, Pa. Pres., Rev. S. W. Herman, 121 State St., Harrisburg, Pa.; Sec., Rev. H. C. Alleman; Curator, Rev. Prof. A. R. Wentz.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
The Lutheran (w)	Phila., Pa.	N. R. Melhorn
Lutherische Herold (w)	Phila., Pa.	C. R. Tappert
The Parish School (m)	Phila., Pa.	C. P. Wiles
		D. Burt Smith
The Lutheran (m)	Kingston, Ont., Can.	W. A. Mehlenbacher
The Gospel Witness (m)	Guntur, India	I. Cannaday
Luther League Review (m)	Phila., Pa.	Paul M. Kinports
Luther League Topics (q)	Phila., Pa.	Paul M. Kinports
El Testigo (m) Spanish	Bayamon, P. R.	Leopoldo Caban
The Foreign Missionary (m)	Balto., Md.	G. Drach
Missionsbote (m)	Balto., Md.	P. C. Burgdorf
Lutheran Church Quarterly	Gettysburg, Pa.	Raymond T. Stamm
		Theodore G. Tappert
		Emil E. Fischer
The Hebrew Lutheran (q)	Balto., Md.	Henry Einspruch
Lutheran Woman's Work (m)	Phila., Pa.	Miss Nona M. Diehl
Lutheran Boys and Girls (w)	Phila., Pa.	C. P. Wiles
		Jane Gilbert
Lutheran Young Folks (w)	Phila., Pa.	C. P. Wiles
		D. Burt Smith
Slovak Lutheran (m)	Chicago, Ill.	John Body
United Lutheran Church		
Year Book	Phila., Pa.	ULCA Sec.
Der Lutherische Kalender (a)	Burlington, Ia.	R. Neumann
Lutheran Men (m)	Balto., Md.	Amos J. Traver

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF NORTH AMERICA

This body dates back to the Reformed Presbyterian (Covenanter) Church (1643) and the Associate Presbyterian Church (Seceder) Church (1733), both of Scotland. These two groups appeared in America in 1774 and 1753 respectively. They united and became the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church in 1782. A minority however continued as the Associate Presbyterian Church but in 1858 the two groups united and became the **United Presbyterian Church** as above.

Churches: 861. Inclusive Membership: 180,065. Membership 13 years of age and over: 171,782.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, Phila., Pa., May 24, 1939)

Officers: Mod., Rev. Ralph Atkinson, San Marino, Calif.; Vice-Mod., Rev. H. A. Kelsey, Sterling, Kan.; Clk., Rev. O. H. Milligan, 805 Taylor Ave., Avalon, Pa.; Treas., Rev. R. L. Lanning, 209 9th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Administration: Pres., Rev. A. J. Randles; Sec., Rev. W. J. Reid; Exec. Sec., Rev. T. C. Strangeway; Treas., Rev. J. H. White, 705 Publication Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Board of Foreign Missions: 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa. Cor. Sec., Rev. Glenn P. Reed; Treas., Rev. R. W. Caldwell.
Board of American Missions: Publication Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Cor. Sec., Rev. W. Bruce Wilson; Asst. Sec., Rev. W. F. Rotzler; Treas., J. Allison Reed.
Board of Education: 1180 E. 63rd St., Chicago, Ill. Cor. Sec., Rev. C. P. Proudfit; Sec. Yg. Peo. Wk., M. M. Shaw; Treas., R. L. Wray, Monmouth, Ill.
Board of Publication and Bible School Work: 209 Ninth St., Pittsburgh, Pa. Cor. Sec., Rev. John McNaugher; Bus. Man., Rev. R. L. Lanning.
Board of Ministerial Pensions and Relief: 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa. Cor. Sec., Rev. R. W. Burnside; Treas., Wm. J. Graham, 1830 Arch St., Phila., Pa.
Board of Directors of Women's General Missionary Society: 209 Ninth St., Pittsburgh, Pa. Pres., Mrs. J. D. Sands; Sec., Miss Jennie B. Wallace; Treas., Mrs. J. B. Hill. Organ: Women's Missionary Magazine.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
United Presbyterian (w)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	W. J. Reid
Christian Union Herald (w)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	R. L. Lanning

UNIVERSALIST CHURCH

This body developed in the U. S. about 1785, believing in the universal Fatherhood of God, the universal Brotherhood of Man, the invincibility of love and the final harmony of all souls with God.

Churches: 544. Inclusive Membership: 51,998. Membership 13 years of age and over: 51,322.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, biennial
 Headquarters: 16 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Officers: Pres., Rev. W. H. McPherson, 156 N. Chicago St., Joliet, Ill.; Vice Pres., Chief Justice Charles J. Dunn, Orono, Me.; Dr. Frank W. Ballou, Franklin Administration Bldg., Washington, D. C.; Rev. Seth R. Brooks, 50 Concord St., Malden, Mass.; Rev. C. H. Emmons, Gen. Supt., Rev. Robert Cummins; Sec., Dr. John M. Ratcliff; Treas., A. Ingham Bicknell, 6 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

International Church Extension Board: Office, 16 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Chmn., Rev. F. B. Chatterton, 290 Pleasant St., Portsmouth, N. H.; Sec., Dr. John M. Ratcliff.
General Sunday School Association: Office, 117 Federal St., Salem, Mass. Pres., Rev. Max A. Kapp, 406 Glen Ellyn Way, Brighton, Rochester, N. Y.; Sec., Mrs. Tracy M. Pullman.
Women's National Missionary Association: Office, 16 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Pres., Mrs. E. B. Wood, 46 Hotchkiss St., New Haven, Conn.; Sec., Mrs. Daniel L. Taylor.
National Young People's Christian Union: Pres. Rev. Benj. B. Hersey, 27 Orkney St., Portland, Me.; Sec., Wm. E. Gardner, Canton, Mass.
Universalist Publishing House: 16 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Mgr., Rev. E. H. Lalone; Treas., Geo. A. Upton, 74 Washington Sq., Salem, Mass.

PERIODICALS

Name	Location	Editor
Christian Leader (w)	Boston, Mass.	John van Schaick, Jr.
Universalist Herald (m)	Canon, Ga.	Nellie Mann Opdale
Onward (m)	Norwich, Conn.	Richard H. Bird, Jr.

(B) MINOR BODIES

(Membership less than 50,000)

ALPHABETICAL ARRANGEMENT

(If there is difficulty in finding the Body desired, consult the check-list on pages 195-202, which has the needful cross-indexing, official as well as colloquial designations)

ADVENT CHRISTIAN CHURCH

A branch of the original **Adventist** group, which, under Jonathan Cummings, withdrew and organized in 1861. This group held to the belief in the utter extinction of the wicked after the resurrection.

Churches: 454. Inclusive Membership: 30,431. Membership 13 years of age and over: 29,963.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, biennial

(Next meeting, 1940)

Officers: Pres., Dr. Horace E. Thompson, 11 Carmel St., Chelsea, Mass.; Sec., Prof. C. H. Hewitt, Aurora College, Aurora, Ill.; Treas., Paul K. Blanchard, 160 Warren St., Boston, Mass.

PERIODICALS

PERIODICALS: *World's Crisis* (w), Boston, Mass., J. A. Nichols, Ed. *Messiah's Advocate* (w), Oakland, Calif., J. J. Schaumburg, Ed. *Present Truth Messenger* (w), Live Oak, Fla., B. A. L. Bixler, Ed. *Advent Christian Missions*, Boston, Mass., C. O. Farnham, Ed.

AFRICAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

A Negro body organized in 1921 by George Alexander McGuire with orders through Archbishop Vilatte of the **Assyrian Jacobite Apostolic Church**. This body is autonomous and independent.

Churches: 18. Inclusive Membership: 5,200. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,200.

Officers: Pres., Archbishop William Ernest Robertson, 122 W. 129th St., New York, N. Y.; Sec., Rev. Canon C. J. A. Buttes, 1837 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.; Treas., Theodore Backus, 209 W. 128th St., New York, N. Y.

AFRICAN UNION METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH

A Negro body formed in 1866 out of the **African Union Church**.

Churches: 650. Inclusive Membership: 24,562. Membership 13 years of age and over: 21,394.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

Headquarters: 702 Poplar St., Wilmington, Del.

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. W. Brown; Vice-Pres., Rev. Blackley; Book Stew., Rev. J. C. Dennison; Sec., Rev. P. E. Bolden.

PERIODICAL: *Morning Star*, Camden, N. J., C. N. Walker, Ed.

ALBANIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

A branch of the **Eastern Orthodox Church** ministering to the Albanians in the U. S.

Parishes: 10. Inclusive Membership: 3,500. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,200. (old report)

Officer: Mitered Archbishop, Very Rev. Mark J. Kondili, 526 N. 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AMANA CHURCH SOCIETY

The survivors of a German mystical group, an immigration which settled in Iowa in seven villages. Until 1932 the settlement was communal but has since been reorganized.

Churches: 7. Inclusive Membership: 806. Membership 13 years of age and over: 647.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Board of Trustees, monthly

Officers: Pres., Gustav Miller, West, Ia.; Vice-Pres., August F. Koch, Middle, Ia.; Sec., Adolph Heinemann, Middle, Ia.

AMERICAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

This body derives its orders from the **Syrian Church of Antioch**, commonly called the **Jacobite Apostolic Church**. Its doctrines are, with few exceptions, those held by the **Old Catholic Church** in Europe, but it is not in communion with that body.

Churches: 10. Inclusive Membership: 1,200.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officers: Primate, Most Rev. D. Cassell Hinton, 6200 Kenwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Consistory Mem., Rt. Rev. E. L. Petersen, 1811 N. W. 4th Ct., Miami, Fla.; Rev. W. M. Sullivan, 4054 Oakenwold Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Richard Wagner, 3240 Congress St., Chicago, Ill.

PERIODICAL: *Crusader*, 50 Sterling Ave., Yonkers, N. Y., Jas. H. Neary, Ed.

AMERICAN ETHICAL UNION

A movement inaugurated in 1876 to "assert the supreme importance of the ethical factor in all the relations of life." Societies have been formed in New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Brooklyn, Westchester and Boston.

Societies: 7. Inclusive Membership: 3,024. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,652.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Assembly, biennial

Headquarters: 2 W. 64th St., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Pres. Percival Chubb; Sec., George E. O'Dell.

PERIODICAL: *Standard*, New York, N. Y., Geo. E. O'Dell, Ed.

AMERICAN HOLY ORTHODOX CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC EASTERN CHURCH

A body, organized in 1932, self-governing and independent, maintaining the Eastern faith and rite for all men indiscriminately.

Churches: 14. Inclusive Membership: 6,200. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,650.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

National Council, triennial

Officers: Primate and Pres., Most Rev. Clement, 58-33 58th Ave., Maspeth, New York City, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Most Rev. Michael J. D. Gemmato, 117 E. 116th St., New York, N. Y.; Sec.-Treas. pro tem., Most Rev. Paul, 58-33 58th Ave., Maspeth, New York City, N. Y.

AMERICAN MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD ASSOCIATION

This body was reported for the first time in the **Christian Herald** tables in 1934. No further reports have been provided. Moslems were not reported in the 1926 Religious Census. The membership of this **Association** was reported to be about 1,200.

AMERICAN OLD CATHOLIC CHURCH

This body was organized by the Rt. Rev. George Augustus Newmark, a missionary bishop of Bishop Berghes' mission from the **Old Catholic Church** of Utrecht, Holland. It was incorporated as an autonomous unit in 1927.

Churches: . Inclusive Membership: 2,175. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,313.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Synod

Officers: Archbishop, Most Rev. George Augustus Newmark, 1707 Cambronne St., New Orleans, La.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Murray Lee Burnett, 2812 Jefferson St., Baltimore, Md.

AMERICAN RESCUE WORKERS

A movement formed as a non-sectarian church but military in its organization growing out of the **Salvation Army** in its early days.

Churches, homes, etc., 45. Inclusive Membership: 2,660. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,911 (est.)

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Council, annual

Officers: Comm.-in-chief, Gen. James Wm. Duffin; Chief-of-staff, Col. Samuel Ernest, 2827 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Board of Managers: Pres., Col. Henry J. Houtz; Sec., Col. John F. Duffin.

APOSTOLIC CHRISTIAN CHURCH OF AMERICA

A body, founded about 1848, by a Swiss pastor, Rev. S. H. Froelich, whose followers are still found in Switzerland and Alsace and called "Froelichians." It is a holiness body with a very loose organization in the U. S. It has 13 bishops of equal rank.

Churches: 58. Inclusive Membership: 15,000 (est.). Membership 13 years of age and over: 10,000.

Correspondent: Bishop Ernest Graf, Sr., 402 St. Michaels Ave., Akron, O.

APOSTOLIC EPISCOPAL CHURCH

A body which acknowledges the historic Eastern confession and order. It claims apostolic orders through the Chaldean succession and was constituted in 1925 by the consecration of its first bishop.

Churches: 19. Inclusive Membership: 7,981. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,639.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Metropolitan Synod

(Next meeting, September, 1939)

Executive Office: 9148 193rd St., Hollis, N. Y.

Officers: Primate, Rt. Rev. Arthur W. Brooks, Titular Bishop of Sardis; Vicar Gen., Very Rev. Charles W. Keller, Archpresbyter; Chancellor, Very Rev. Harold F. Jarvis, Archpresbyter.

APOSTOLIC FAITH MISSION

An evangelistic movement with two independent centers, one in Portland, Ore., and one in Minneapolis, Minn. These missions pay special attention to "salvation and healing."

Churches: 2. Inclusive Membership: 125. Membership 13 years of age and over: 114.

Officers: Miss Minnie Hanson, Mrs. Martha White, 2415 Riverside Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

PERIODICAL: *Eventide Press*, Minneapolis, Minn., Miss Minnie Hanson, Ed.

APOSTOLIC OVERCOMING HOLY CHURCH OF GOD

A Negro body organized in Alabama in 1916. It is evangelistic in purpose.

Churches: 58. Inclusive Membership: 5,000. (old report)

Headquarters: 1070 Congress St., Mobile, Ala.

ASSOCIATE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF N. A. SYNOD

A very small group of Presbyterians still carrying the tradition of the Secession movement (1733) in the Scottish Church. It believes in restricted communion, excludes membership in secret orders, uses the Psalms only in praise service yet "recognizes and seeks the essential unity of the Church."

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

Churches: 7. Inclusive Membership: 250. Membership 13 years of age and over: 250.

Officers: Clerk, Rev. A. M. Malcolm, 210 S. 2d St., Albia, Ia.

ASSOCIATE REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH GENERAL SYNOD

A synod (changed in 1935 to General Synod) of the former **Associate Reformed Church** (merged in 1858 into the **United Presbyterian Church**). In 1822 this synod became uneasy over doctrinal matters and withdrew from the **Associate Reformed Church** under the name **Associate Synod of the South**, later taking its present name.

Churches: 118. Inclusive Membership: 21,585. Membership 13 years of age and over: 19,599.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Synod, annual

Officers: Mod., Rev. E. N. Orr, Charlotte, N. C.; Prin. Clk., Rev. A. S. Rogers, Rock Hill, S. C.

PERIODICAL: *Associate Reformed Presbyterian*, Due West, S. C., Rev. R. M. Stevenson, Ed.

ASSYRIAN JACOBITE APOSTOLIC CHURCH

One of the very ancient separated Eastern Churches is represented among the Syrians in the U. S. by several parishes. The head of the Church is the Patriarch of Antioch, Mar Ignatius, Homs, Syria.

Parishes: 3. Inclusive Membership: 2,425. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,923. (old report)

BAHA'I FAITH

Followers of Baha'u'llah, a Persian prophet, (1817-1892). The Faith has no clergy nor churches for ritualistic worship but each community constructs its own Mashriqu'l-Adhkar, or House of Worship, for prayer, meditation and reading of the Sacred Scriptures.

Centers: 71. Inclusive Membership: 2,523.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

National Spiritual Assembly

Secretariat: 130 Evergreen Pl., West Englewood, N. J.

Officers: Sec., Horace Holley, 119 Waverly Pl., New York, N. Y.

BOHEMIAN AND MORAVIAN BRETHREN

A very small group of Brethren organized in Iowa in 1858.

Churches: 2. Inclusive Membership: 338. Membership 13 years of age and over: 285.

Officers: Pastor, Rev. Ludvik Burian, R. 2, Cedar Rapids, Ia.; Emeritus, Rev. Francis Pokorny.

BRETHREN CHURCH (PROGRESSIVE DUNKERS)

A division occurred in the Church of the Brethren in 1882 on the question of the legislative authority of the annual meeting. It resulted in the establishment of this body.

Churches: 176. Inclusive Membership: 30,426. Membership 13 years of age and over: 27,931.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Officers: Mod., Rev. M. A. Stuckey, Ashland, O.; Vice-Mod., Rev. Claud Studebaker, Goshen, Ind.; Sec., Rev. J. L. Gingrich, Long Beach, Calif.; Treas., N. G. Kimmel, Gratis, O.; Stat., Rev. George Cone, Portis, Kan.

PERIODICAL: *Brethren Evangelist*, Ashland, O.; Charles W. Mayes, Ed.

BRETHREN IN CHRIST

A group of Christians who settled in Lancaster Co., Pa., in 1751. They became known as **River Brethren**. About 1820 they effected an organization with the above name. They believe in trine immersion, are non-resistant and opposed to "fashions of the world."

Churches: 100. Inclusive Membership: 4,659. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,454.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Officers: Mod., Bishop A. D. M. Dick, Saharsa, India; Rec. Sec., C. W. Boyer; Read. Clk., H. C. Brubaker; Perm. Sec., O. B. Ulery, 1325 Maiden Lane, Springfield, O.

PERIODICAL: *Evangelical Visitor*, Nappanee, Ind., V. L. Stump, Ed.

BUDDHIST MISSION OF NORTH AMERICA

This body, established on the Western coast, represents Buddhism in this country, the faith based on "the anatman doctrine, supplemented by the idea of karma, and nirvana, the holy ease or a blissful mental state of absolute freedom from evil."

Centers: 47. Inclusive Membership: 30,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 30,000

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Buddhist Mission

Headquarters: 1881 Pine St., San Francisco, Calif.

Officers: Bishop, Rt. Rev. R. Matsukage; Asst. Intendant, Rev. T. Terakawa; Sec., Rev. S. Sanada; Priest in charge of Eng. Dept., Rev. S. Alex White.

BULGARIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

This branch of the **Eastern Orthodox Church** ministers to the Bulgarians in the U. S. The last report indicated that there were five parishes.

Parishes: 5. Inclusive Membership: 5,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,190.

CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC CHURCH

A body of religionists sometimes called **Irvingites** which originated in England about 1830. Information of this group is withheld.

1926 Census Report

Churches: 11. Inclusive Membership: 3,408. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,869.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF MENNONITES

A division of the **Mennonite Church**, organized in Illinois in 1899 and less strict in discipline and rules of order than the parent body.

Churches: 24. Inclusive Membership: 3,229. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,983.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference

(Next meeting, August, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. Ben Esch, Washington, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Allen Yoder, Goshen, Ind.; Sec., Rev. H. E. Nunemaker, Tiskilwa, Ill.; Treas., O. J. Sommer, Pekin, Ill.; Field Sec., Rev. E. Troyer, Carlock, Ill.

PERIODICAL: *Christian Evangel*, Carlock, Ill., Rev. R. L. Hartzler, Ed.

CHRISTADELPHIANS

A body organized in 1844, opposed to war, interested in primitive Christianity, believing in the setting up of the Kingdom of God in Palestine on the personal return of Christ to the earth.

Churches: 78. Inclusive Membership: 4,024.. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,980. (old report)

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

PERIODICAL: *The Faith*, Morrilton, Ark., A. H. Zilmer, Ed.

CHRISTIAN AND MISSIONARY ALLIANCE

An evangelistic and missionary movement, organized by Rev. A. B. Simpson, in New York, in 1887. It stresses "the deeper Christian life and consecration to the Lord's service."

Churches: 474. Inclusive Membership: 32,941. Membership 13 years of age and over: 31,854.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Council, annual

(Next meeting, May, 1939)

Headquarters: 260 W. 44th St., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Rev. H. M. Shuman; Treas., Rev. Wm. Christie; Gen. Sec., Rev. E. J. Richards; Pub. Sec., Rev. D. J. Fant; For. Sec., Rev. A. C. Snead; Home Sec., Rev. S. W. McGarvey.

PERIODICAL: *Alliance Weekly*, New York, N. Y., Rev. H. M. Shuman, Ed.

CHRISTIAN UNION

A body organized in 1864 in protest against partisan political preaching.

Churches: 220. Inclusive Membership: 15,400. Membership 13 years of age and over: 14,337

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Council, quadrennial

(Next meeting, June, 1942)

Officers: Pres., Rev. H. L. Burtchin, Hume, Ohio; Vice-Pres., Rev. C. C. Donaghue, Milo, Ia.; Sec., J. W. Hyder, Excelsior Springs, Mo.; Asst. Sec., Rev. C. D. Gleason, Fayette, O.; Treas., Rev. Wallace Linton, Hennessey, Okla.

PERIODICAL: *Christian Union Witness*, Excelsior Springs, Mo.

CHURCHES OF CHRIST, HOLINESS, U. S. A. (Col.)

This body was organized by a colored Baptist preacher as a holiness group in 1894.

Churches: 145. Inclusive Membership: 7,128. Membership 13 years of age and over: 6,444.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

Officer: Senior Bishop, Rev. C. P. Jones, Los Angeles, Calif.

CHURCHES OF GOD, HOLINESS

A body organized by K. H. Burrus in Georgia in 1914 in the interest of holiness doctrines.

Churches: 44. Inclusive Membership: 4,729. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,010.

Headquarters: 170 N. W. Ashby St., Atlanta, Ga.

Officer: Bishop, K. H. Burrus; Cor. Sec., B. M. Andrews.

CHURCHES OF GOD IN NORTH AMERICA (GENERAL ELDERSHIP)

This body emerged out of the revival movement among the Germans in Pennsylvania under the leadership of John Winebrenner in 1830.

Churches: 374. Inclusive Membership: 30,864. Membership 13 years of age and over: 29,040.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Eldership, quadrennial

(Next meeting, 1941)

Officers: Pres., Rev. W. E. Turner, Findlay, O.; Journ. Sec., Rev. C. H. Lefever, Roaring Spring, Pa.; Transcrib. Sec., Rev. V. O. Barnhart, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.; Treas., M. A. Hoff, New Cumberland, Pa.; Stat. Sec., Rev. J. O. Weigle, 144 South Market St., Elizabethtown, Pa.

CHURCH OF DANIEL'S BAND

A body, Methodist in form and evangelistic in spirit, organized in Michigan in 1893.

Churches: 4. Inclusive Membership: 116.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. John Smith, Midland, Mich.; Sec.-Treas., Rev. F. J. Reviere, 609 N. Warner Ave., Bay City, Mich.

CHURCH OF GOD

(Cleveland, Tenn.)

This body, to be differentiated from the **Church of God** with headquarters at Anderson, Ind., is a holiness group and pentecostal. It began in 1886 in Tennessee, under the name Christian Union, reorganized in 1902 as the Holiness Church. In 1907 it adopted the name as above. A division occurred in 1923 (see Tomlinson Church of God).

Churches: 1,760. Inclusive Membership: 64,215. Membership 13 years of age and over: 62,032.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual.

(Next meeting, Atlanta, Ga., Oct. 3-8, 1939)

Headquarters: Cleveland, Tenn.

Officers: Gen. Overseer, J. H. Walker; Asst. Gen. Overseer, R. F. Johnson; Gen. Sec.-Treas., E. J. Boehmer; Ed. Publ., S. W. Latimer; Supt. Educ., Zeno C. Tharp, Sevierville, Tenn.

Periodicals: **Church of God Evangel**, Cleveland, Tenn., S. W. Latimer, Ed. **Lighted Pathway**, Cleveland, Tenn., Alda B. Harrison, Ed. **Church of God Searchlight**, Monroe, La., Clyde C. Cox, Ed.

CHURCH OF GOD

Headquarters: Oregon, Ill.

A number of churches holding premillennial Adventist views associated themselves under the name **Churches of God in Christ Jesus**, in 1888. In 1921 a general conference for the U. S. and Canada was organized.

Churches: 95. Inclusive Membership: 5,254. Membership 13 years of age and over: 5,032.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

(Next meeting, Oregon, Ill., August 1, 1939)

Headquarters: Oregon, Ill.

Officers: Pres., L. E. Conner, 610 N. Brinton Ave., Dixon, Ill.; Sec., Sydney E. Magaw, 109 S. 7th St., Oregon, Ill.; Treas., Miss Leota B. Hanson, 110 N. 7th St., Oregon, Ill.

**CHURCH OF GOD
(ADVENTIST)**

An Adventist group, organized in Michigan in 1865. This body observes the seventh day as the Sabbath.

Churches: 57. Inclusive Membership: 5,000 (est.) Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,820.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference

(Next meeting, Stanberry, Mo., August 14-24, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Roy Davison, R. 3, Caldwell, Ida.; Vice-Pres., H. N. Vander Schurr, Middleville, Mich.; Sec.-Treas., Stanley J. Kauer, Stanberry, Mo.

PERIODICAL: *Bible Advocate*, Stanberry, Mo., Roy Davison, Stanley J. Kauer, Eds.

CHURCH OF GOD AND SAINTS OF CHRIST

A Negro body organized in Kansas by William S. Crowdy who taught that the Negro people are descendants of the ten lost tribes of Israel. His followers consequently observe the Old Testament feast days, use Hebrew names for the months and are sometimes called "Black Jews."

Churches: 120. Inclusive Membership: 7,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 5,524.

Bishop: H. Z. Plummer, Belleville, Va. (P. O. Box 187, Portsmouth, Va.)

CHURCH OF GOD (APOSTOLIC)

A small holiness group organized by Elder Thomas J. Cox, at Danville, Ky., in 1896.

Churches: 49. Inclusive Membership: 3,085. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,895.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Assembly, annual

Officers: Gen. Bish., Rev. T. J. Cox, 427 Church St., Bluefield, W. Va.; Sec.-Treas., Elder M. Gravley, E. Beckley, W. Va.; Gen. Sec., Mrs. A. L. Mitchell.

PERIODICAL: *The Voice of the Ministry in the Christian Family*, Bluefield, W. Va., T. J. Cox, Ed.

CHURCH OF GOD AS ORGANIZED BY CHRIST

A small group of **Mennonites** which withdrew from the **Mennonite Brethren in Christ** in 1886.

Churches: 14. Inclusive Membership: 2,192. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,192.

Officer: Acting Sec., Rev. J. J. Kaufman, Nappanee, Ind.

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST (MENNONITE)

A section of the **Mennonite** body, organized in 1859, in Ohio, for the re-establishment of the order and discipline of the Church.

Churches: 28. Inclusive Membership: 3,000.

Headquarters: Rosepine, La.

Bishop and Editor, Bishop F. C. Fricke.

PERIODICAL: *Messenger of Truth* (bi-w), Rosepine, La., F. C. Fricke, Ed.

CHURCH OF GOD (NEW DUNKERS)

A body which originated as a division of the **Church of the Brethren (Conservative Dunkers)** in 1848 in Indiana. It is strongly conservative.

Churches: 10. Inclusive Membership: 710. Membership 13 years of age and over: 699.

Officers: Mod., C. H. Holaday, 1709 Broad St., Newcastle, Ind.; Sec., Clarence Gephart, Hagerstown, Ind.

CHURCH OF THE LIVING GOD (CHRISTIAN WORKERS FOR FELLOWSHIP)

A Negro body founded by William Christian at Wrightsville, Ark., in 1889. Its distinctive characteristics are believers' baptism by immersion, foot-washing and the use of water in the sacrament. It is also organized along fraternal order lines.

Churches: 30. Inclusive Membership: 620. Membership 13 years of age and over: 611.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, quadrennial

Officers: Chiefess, Mother E. L. Christian, 1050 Woodlawn St., Memphis, Tenn.; Gen. Overseer, C. D. Davis; Others, John W. Christian, J. H. Harris, L. B. Foster, M. Beaver, C. W. Wallace, W. Martin.

PERIODICAL: *News Review* (m), Memphis, Tenn., Mother E. L. Christian, Ed.

CHURCH OF THE LIVING GOD THE PILLAR AND GROUND OF THE TRUTH

A Negro body, with headquarters in Oklahoma.

Churches: 250. Inclusive Membership: 18,625. Membership 13 years of age and over: 15,555.

Officer: Overseer, J. S. Christian, 220 Idaho Ave., Chickasha, Okla.

CHURCH OF THE LUTHERAN BRETHREN OF AMERICA

A small Lutheran body organized in Wisconsin in 1900, made up of churches which were unwilling to enter Norwegian Lutheran Church bodies because of disapproval of their practices pertaining to church membership and church discipline.

Churches: 31. Inclusive Membership: 2,140. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,300.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officers: Pres., Rev. M. E. Sletts, Fergus Falls, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Rev. E. H. Gunhus, Grand Forks, N. D.; Sec., Rev. Joseph Aarhus, Kenyon, Minn.; Mission Treas., M. J. Quarum, Grand Forks, N. D.; Bible Sch. Treas., Rev. R. S. Gjerde, Fergus Falls, Minn.

PERIODICALS: *Broderbandet*, Fergus Falls, Minn., Rev. R. S. Gjerde. *Faith and Fellowship*, Fergus Falls, Minn., Rev. E. M. Strom, Ed.

COLORED CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

In 1869 the Negro churches of the **Cumberland Presbyterian Church** were set apart by the General Assembly with their own ecclesiastical organization.

Churches: 136. Inclusive Membership: 13,077. Membership 13 years of age and over: 11,757.

Officer: Stat. Clk., Rev. John I. Hill, R. 1, Long Branch, Tex.

COLORED METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH

A small Negro body, organized in 1840, under the polity of the **Methodist Protestant Church**.

1926 Census Report

Churches: 3. Inclusive Membership: 533. Membership 13 years of age and over: 505.

COLORED PRIMITIVE BAPTISTS

A group of Negro **Baptists** opposed to all forms of church organization. It has no general organization.

1926 Census Report.

Churches: 925. Inclusive Membership: 43,978. Membership 13 years of age and over: 38,217.

CONGREGATIONAL HOLINESS CHURCH

A small body which separated from the **Pentecostal Holiness Church** in 1921.

Churches: 69. Inclusive Membership: 2,245. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,197.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officer: Gen. Sec., Rev. B. S. Cox, Ave. A, Piedmont, Ala.

CONGREGATIONAL METHODIST CHURCH

A movement against episcopacy and itinerancy in the M. E. Church, South, resulted in the establishment of this body in 1852. It adopted the congregational polity.

Churches: 244. Inclusive Membership: 15,428. Membership 13 years of age and over: 15,107.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

(Next meeting, 1941)

Headquarters: 1815 W. 11th St., Anniston, Ala.

Officer: Asst. Sec., Mrs. Felix Baggerley, R. 3, Water Valley, Miss.

CONSERVATIVE AMISH MENNONITE CHURCH

A small Mennonite body holding to the Dortrecht confession of faith and practicing somewhat modified plainness.

Churches: 17. Inclusive Membership: 2,189. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,189.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Officers: Mod., E. G. Swartzendruber, Wellman, Ia.; Sec., Shem Peachey, Springs, Pa.

PERIODICAL: *Herold der Wahrheit*, Grantsville, Md., J. B. Miller, L. A. Miller, Eds.

DANISH EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

This body was organized in 1872 by missionaries from Denmark under the name, *Kirkelig Missionsforening*. In 1894 three thousand members withdrew to unite with what is now the *United Danish Church*, but five thousand remained to form the body as above.

Churches: 101. Inclusive Membership: 15,733. Membership 13 years of age and over: 10,478.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. Alfred Jensen, Kimballton, Ia.; Rev. Viggo M. Hansen, 8500 Maryland Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Axel Thomsen, 230 Sheridan Rd., Menominee, Mich.

PERIODICALS: *Kirkelig Samler*, Withee, Wisc., Rev. J. L. J. Dixen, Ed. *Child's Friend*, Marquette, Neb., Rev. M. Krog, Ed. *Lutheran Tidings*, Greenville, Mich., Rev. C. A. Stub, Ed.

DEFENSELESS MENNONITES

A branch of the Amish Mennonite Church which separated in 1860 over the question of conversion.

Churches: 13. Inclusive Membership: 1,500. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,300.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

(Next meeting, Sterling, Kan., 1939)

Officers: Pres., H. E. Bertsche, Gridley, Ill.; Vice-Pres., N. J. Schmucker, Berne, Ind.; Sec., Clarence D. Diller, Pandora, O.

PERIODICAL: *Zion's Tidings*.

DIVINE SCIENCE CHURCH

A new-thought body founded at Denver, Colo., in 1899.

Churches: 26. Inclusive Membership: 7,000 (old report). Membership 13 years of age and over: 6,916.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 1819 E. 14th Ave., Denver, Colo.

Officers: Pres., Nona L. Brooks; Vice-Pres., Anna L. Palmer; Sec.-Treas., Oran C. Miller.

PERIODICAL: *Divine Science Monthly*, Denver, Colo., Nona L. Brooks, Ed.

DUCK RIVER (AND KINDRED) ASSOCIATIONS OF BAPTISTS

A group of Baptist associations found in Tennessee and Alabama in the mountains. Of these the **Duck River Association** is the largest.

Churches: 110. Inclusive Membership: 8,788. Membership 13 years of age and over: 8,779.

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Correspondent: Clk. Duck River Association, S. F. Shelton, R. 2, Christiana, Tenn.

EIELSEN SYNOD

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

A small Lutheran body, the first Norwegian synod in the U. S., taking its name from its organizer, Elling Eielsen, in 1846.

Churches: 14. Inclusive Membership: 1,375. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,070.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. S. M. Stenby, Clear Lake, Ia.; Vice-Pres., Rev. G. Bredesen, Taylor, Wisc.; Sec., Rev. J. H. Stensether, 3032 17th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.; Treas., Alfred Johnson, Centerville, S. D.

PERIODICAL: *Den Kristelige Laegmand*, South Haven, Minn., J. O. Blaness, Ed.

EVANGELICAL CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

In 1891 a division occurred in the **Evangelical Association** (later known as the **Evangelical Church**). The division was healed in 1922 but a portion of the group was not satisfied with the reunion and remained apart, taking the above name.

Churches: 160. Inclusive Membership: 24,713. Membership 13 years of age and over: 23,149.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

(Next meeting, Oct. 1, 1942)

Headquarters: Myerstown, Pa.

Officers: Presid. Bishop, Rev. C. H. Mengel, 2611 Washington St., Allentown, Pa.; Sec., Rev. J. A. Smith, 455 Douglass St., Reading, Pa.; Asst. Sec., Rev. N. N. Lower, 443 N. 9th St., Allentown, Pa.; Treas., Rev. H. J. Kline, Zieglerville, Pa.

PERIODICAL: *United Evangelical* (w), Myerstown, Pa., Rev. J. S. Heisler, Ed.

EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH OF AMERICA

At the time the **Swedish Evangelical Mission Covenant Church** was organized a number of congregations remained outside the consolidation and later organized under the name **Swedish Evangelical Free Church**. The name has since been changed as above.

Churches: 141. Inclusive Membership: 10,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 10,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference

(Next meeting, June, 1939, Minneapolis, Minn.)

Headquarters: 322 Hodgson Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

Officers: Pres., Rev. E. A. Halleen; Conf. Chmn., Elmer Johnson; Vice-Chmn., H. G. Rodine; Fld. Sec., Dir. Evang., Axel J. Thorwall; Gen. Sec., Arley Bragg; Vice-Sec., Harry Lundell; Treas., H. M. Hokenson.

PERIODICALS: **Chicago Bladet**, 4211 N. Hermitage Ave., Chicago, Ill., J. C. Olson, Ed. **Evangelical Beacon**, Chicago, Ill., R. A. Thompson, Ed.

EVANGELICAL MENNONITE BRETHREN

Formerly known as the **Conference of the Defenseless Mennonites of North America**, this body sprang from the Russian immigration of Mennonites into the U. S. in 1873-4.

Churches: 15. Inclusive Membership: 1,878.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

(Next meeting, Mountain Lake, Minn.)

Headquarters: Mountain Lake, Minn.

Officers: Chmn., Rev. H. P. Schultz, Langham, Sask., Can.; Vice-Chmn., Rev. D. A. Regier, Mountain Lake, Minn.; Sec., J. C. Wall, Frazer, Mont.

PERIODICAL: **Evangelizationsbote**, Dalmeny, Sask., Can., G. S. Rempel, Ed.

EVANGELICAL MISSION COVENANT CHURCH OF AMERICA

A transplantation of a free church missionary movement in the Swedish state church to the U. S. in 1885. Until recently the name has been the **Swedish Evangelical Mission Covenant Church**.

Churches: 441. Inclusive Membership: 44,930. Membership 13 years of age and over: 44,615.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Headquarters: 1005 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Officers: Pres. Exec. Bd., Prof. Theo. W. Anderson; Vice-Pres., Rev. Gustaf F. Johnson; Sec., Rev. Gust. E. Johnson; Asst. Sec., Clarence Nelson; Treas., Victor E. Person.

PERIODICAL: **Covenant Weekly**, Chicago, Ill., G. F. Hedstrand, Ed.

EVANGELICAL UNITY OF BOHEMIAN AND MORAVIAN BRETHREN IN NORTH AMERICA

Czech and Moravian Immigrants in Texas (beginning about 1855) established congregations which grew into an **Evangelical Union** in 1903 and with the accession of other **Brethren** in Texas to the **Unity** as above.

Churches: 41. Inclusive Membership: 6,900. Membership 13 years of age and over: 5,150.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

(Next meeting, Granger, Tex., July 6-7, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. Jos. Barton, Granger, Tex.; Vice-Pres., Rev. T. J. Kostohryz, Temple, Tex.; Sec., O. H. Juren, Temple, Tex.; Fin. Sec., Dr. F. E. Luksa, 1038 Studewood St., Houston, Tex.; Treas., John J. Krenak, Caldwell, Tex.

PERIODICAL: *Bratske Listy*, Temple, Tex.

FINNISH APOSTOLIC LUTHERAN CHURCH

A Finnish body, organized in 1872 under the name *Salomon Kortelmele Lutheran Society*. In 1879 the name was changed as above. In 1929 the body was incorporated. Before this it had been on an absolute congregational basis.

Churches: 130. Inclusive Membership: 37,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 25,300.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officers: Pres., Rev. John Oberg, Laurium, Mich.; Vice-Pres.-Stat., Rev. Andrew Mickelsen, 615 Finn St., Hancock, Mich.; Sec., Jacob Uitti, Calumet, Mich.; Treas., Henry Sakari, Hancock, Mich.

PERIODICAL: *Christian Monthly*, Calumet, Mich., Jacob Uitti, Ed.

**FINNISH EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH
(SUOMI SYNOD)**

This body of Finnish Lutherans was organized at Calumet, Mich., in 1890.

Churches: 179. Inclusive Membership: 37,384. Membership 13 years of age and over: 26,643.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

(Next meeting, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Rev. A. Haapanen, 403 Cooper Ave., Hancock, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Alvar Rautalahti, 578 Sunderlin St., Waukegan, Ill.; Sec., Rev. S. V. Autere, 435 Florida St., Laurium, Mich.; Notary, Rev. J. Wargelin, 862 Summit St., Hancock, Mich.; Treas., Kosti Arho, Suomi College, Hancock, Mich.

PERIODICALS: *Lasten Lehti*, Hancock, Mich., Rev. E. J. Isaac, Mrs. M. Maki, Eds. *Amerikan Suometar*, Hancock, Mich., John Rantamaki, A. Karronen, Eds. *Nuorten Ystava*, Hancock, Mich., Carl Tamminer, O. A. Koski, Eds. *Paimen Sanomia*, Hancock, Mich., A. Kononen, A. Haapanen, Eds. *Kirkollinen Kalenteri*, Hancock, Mich., A. Haapanen, Ed. *Lennen Suometar*, Astoria, Ore., Antti Hautala, Ed.

**FINNISH EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN NATIONAL CHURCH
IN AMERICA**

This body was organized at Rock Springs, Wyo., in 1898, because of a disagreement in the *Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church (Suomi Synod)*.

Churches: 69. Inclusive Membership: 7,904. Membership 13 years of age and over: 5,327.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. G. A. Aho, 1415 W. 9th St., Ashtabula, O.; 1st Vice-Pres., Rev. P. Miettinen, Rolla, N. D.; 2d Vice-Pres., Rev. R. V. Niemi, 804 Elm St., Calumet, Mich.; Gen. Sec., Rev. M. Wiskari, 31-33 E. 127th St., New York, N. Y.; Treas., J. K. Jackson, Ironwood, Mich.

PERIODICALS: *Auttaja* (w), Ironwood, Mich., A. E. Kokkonen, Ed. *Childrens Friend* (m), Ironwood, Mich., Rev. A. E. Kokkonen, Ed. *Lutheran Youth* (m), Ironwood, Mich., J. E. Nopola, E. A. Heino, Eds.

FREE CHRISTIAN ZION CHURCH OF CHRIST (COL.)

A Negro holiness body which withdrew from the **Church of God in Christ** in 1925.

Churches: 35. Inclusive Membership: 187. Membership 13 years of age and over: 162.

FREE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

A Negro body, once a part of the **Church of God in Christ**, organized originally by E. J. Morris, of Enid, Okla.

Churches: 20. Inclusive Membership: 874. Membership 13 years of age and over: 838.

**FREE MAGYAR REFORMED CHURCH
IN AMERICA**

A **Hungarian Reformed Church** was organized in New York in 1904 in connection with the **Reformed Church of Hungary**. In 1922 the Church in Hungary transferred most of her congregations in the U. S. to the **Reformed Church in the U. S.** Some, however, preferred to continue spiritual relations with the Church in Hungary and these formed the body above.

Churches: 21. Inclusive Membership: 9,374. Membership 13 years of age and over: 8,083.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Diocese

Officers: Archdean, Endre Sebestyen, 133 N. 3d St., Duquesne, Pa.; Chief Curator, Stephen Bodnar, 26 Goodwyn St., Perth Amboy, N. J.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Alexander Darocsv, 175 Pershing Ave., Carteret, N. J.; Dean, Dr. Chas. Vincze, 331 Kirkland Pl., Perth Amboy, N. J.; Dean, Alexander Marton, 925 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown, O.

PERIODICAL: *Magyar Egyha'z* (Magyar Church) (m).

**FREE METHODIST CHURCH OF
NORTH AMERICA**

This body grew out of a movement in the Genesee Conference of the **Methodist Episcopal Church** about 1850 towards a more original Methodism. It was organized in 1860.

Churches: 1,259. Inclusive Membership: 48,776. Membership 13 years of age and over: 45,603.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

(Next meeting, 1939)

Headquarters: Winona Lake, Ind.

Officers: Bishops, William Pearce, 316 N. Perry St., Titusville, Pa.; L. R. Marston, Greenville, Ill.; M. D. Ormston, Spring Arbor, Mich.; Gen. Miss. Sec., H. F. Johnson; Sec. Evang., R. B. Campbell; Supt. Yg. P. Wk., B. H. Pearson, 1510 N. Main St., Los Angeles, Calif.; Gen. S. S. Sec., J. H. Whiteman; Gen. Ch. Treas.-Publ. Agt., B. H. Gaddis.

PERIODICALS: Publishing Ho., Winona Lake, Ind. **Free Methodist**, C. L. Howland, Ed. **Sunday School Worker**, J. H. Whiteman, Ed. **Missionary Tidings**, Helen I. Root, Ed.

FREE WILL BAPTISTS (BULLOCKITES)

A very small surviving group of Baptists who broke away from the **Free Will Baptists** in 1835.

Churches: 2. Inclusive Membership: 36.

Clergy: Rev. Samuel B. Brown, Raymond, Me.; Rev. Harry F. Cotton, East Limington, Me. Clerk, J. F. Cotton, Hollis Center, Me.

GENERAL BAPTISTS

An Arminian group of Baptists, first organized in England in 1611, later, in 1714, transplanted to Virginia, and found today in the middle West.

Churches: 512. Inclusive Membership: 36,405. Membership 13 years of age and over: 35,276.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Association, annual
(Next meeting, Evansville, Ind., Oct., 1939)

Officers: Mod., Rev. E. Y. Laslie, Poole, Ky.; Pres. Gen. Bd., Rev. O. L. Johnson, Oakland City, Ind.; Sec., J. P. Cox, Owensville, Ind.

PERIODICAL: **General Baptist Messenger** (w), Poplar Bluff, Mo., Rev. L. C. Roberts, Ed.

GENERAL CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM

A movement within the **General Convention of the New Jerusalem** (see) beginning in 1876, looking toward a strict adherence to the doctrines and principles revealed in the writings of Emanuel Swedenborg, resulted, in 1890, in the establishment under Bishop W. H. Benade of the **General Church**.

Churches: 5. Inclusive Membership: 1,237.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: Bryn Athyn, Pa.

Officers: Bishop, Rt. Rev. George de Charms; Sec., Rev. Hugo Lj. Odhner; Treas., H. Hyatt.

PERIODICALS: **New Church Life** (m), Bryn Athyn, Pa., W. B. Caldwell, Ed. **Journal of Education**, Bryn Athyn, Pa., Wm. Whitehead, Ed.

GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE MENNONITE CHURCH OF NORTH AMERICA

This is the oldest Mennonite conference in the U. S. and next to the largest numerically. It was organized in 1860 in Iowa.

Churches: 170. Membership: 34,819.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, triennial
(Next meeting, Pa., 1941)

Officers: Pres., C. E. Krehbiel, Newton, Kan.; Vice-Pres., A. J. Dyck, Inman, Kan.; Sec., Phil. A. Wedel, Aberdeen, Ida.

GENERAL CONVENTION OF THE NEW JERUSALEM IN THE U. S. A.

Followers of Emanuel Swedenborg, Swedish scientist, philosopher and theologian (1688-1772). They organized their first society in the U. S. in 1792 at Baltimore. Their Church is sometimes called the **New Church** and they are frequently referred to as **Swedenborgians**.

Churches: 81. Inclusive Membership: 4,953. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,858.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. Fred Sidney Mayer, 3812 Barrington Rd., Baltimore, Md.; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Whittemore, 134 Bowdoin St., Boston, Mass.; Treas., Albert P. Carter, 511 Barristers Hall, Boston, Mass.

PERIODICALS: *New-Church Messenger* (w), New York, N. Y., Arthur Wilde, Ed. *Helper* (w), Phila., Pa. *New-Church League Journal* (m), Baltimore, Md.

GENERAL SIX-PRINCIPLE BAPTISTS

A Baptist group, organized in Rhode Island, in 1653, drawing its name from Heb. 6:1-2.

Churches: 8. Inclusive Membership: 800.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officer: Cor. Sec., Martha E. Palmiter, Nicholson, Pa.; Cor. Sec., Rev. Arthur C. Lambourne, Foxboro, Mass. (Pres. R. I. Conference).

HEPHZIBAH FAITH MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION

A number of independent churches were organized under this name in 1892 at Tabor, Ia. They have no formal creed, preach the doctrine of holiness and carry on missionary work.

Churches: 22. Inclusive Membership: 368. Membership 13 years of age and over: 368.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Executive Committee

Headquarters: Tabor, Iowa

Officers: Pres., J. M. Zook; Treas., Fred Rosentrater; Gen. Sec., Grace Haven; Asst. Gen. Sec., Josie M. Fattig.

HOLINESS CHURCH

A small holiness body, developed in California, beginning about 1880.

Churches: 17. Inclusive Membership: 629. Membership 13 years of age and over: 600.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Assembly, annual

Headquarters: 1042 Hoyt Ave., El Monte, Calif.

Officers: Pres., James R. Adams; Vice-Pres., Fred K. Wells; Treas., W. M. Blanchard.

PERIODICAL: *Standard Bearer of Bible Holiness*, El Monte, Calif., Ray Chamberlain, Ed.

HOLINESS METHODIST CHURCH

A small holiness body formed in North Carolina in 1900. It is known as the **Lumbee River Annual Conference of the Holiness Methodist Church.**

Churches: 8. Inclusive Membership: 641.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

Officers: Bishop, Rev. J. R. Lowry, Pembroke, N. C.; Supt., Rev. C. C. Lowry, Pembroke, N. C.

HOLY ORTHODOX CHURCH IN AMERICA (EASTERN CATHOLIC AND APOSTOLIC)

This body was instituted in 1925 for the presentation in the English language of the Eastern liturgies and primitive Christianity. Its orders were derived through the Syro-Russian line.

Churches: 14. Inclusive Membership: 816. Membership 13 years of age and over: 800.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

See House and Pro-Cathedral Chapel: 321 W. 101st St., New York, N. Y.

Council of Bishops: Metrop. of N. Y., Most Rev. George Winslow Plummer (Georgius); Bish. Conciliar, Rt. Rev. Adrian Crain Grover (Patricius); Bish. Conciliar, Rt. Rev. Henry Van Arsdale Parsell (Irenaeus); Bish. of Los Angeles, Rt. Rev. Stanislaus Witowski (Theodotus); Bish. of Birmingham, Rt. Rev. Marcus Allen Grover (Marcus).

HOUSE OF GOD, HOLY CHURCH OF THE LIVING GOD, THE PILLAR AND GROUND OF THE TRUTH, HOUSE OF PRAYER FOR ALL PEOPLE

A Negro group whose name pretty well suggests its faith, organized by R. A. R. Johnson in 1918.

Churches: 185. Inclusive Membership: 12,250.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: Charlottesville, Va.

Officers: Gen. Supt., Bishop R. A. R. Johnson, P. O. Box, 113, Charlottesville, Va.; Gen. Sec., Bishop A. A. Smith, New York, N. Y.; Gen. Treas., L. Ball, Cincinnati, O.

HOUSE OF GOD, WHICH IS THE CHURCH OF THE LIVING GOD, THE PILLAR AND GROUND OF THE TRUTH, WITHOUT CONTROVERSY

This group of Negro Christians was founded by Bishop Mary Magdalena Tate in 1903, organized in 1907 and incorporated the following year. Headquarters were originally in Chattanooga but are now removed to Nashville, Tenn.

Churches: 300. Inclusive Membership: 5,000.

Officer: Bishop, Gen. Chief Overseer, Bishop M. F. L. Keith, 2021 Blackford St., Chattanooga, Tenn.

HUTTERIAN BRETHREN, MENNONITES

A small group of **Mennonites** deriving their name from an early martyr, Jacob Huter (1536). There are five colonies in South Dakota and others in Canada.

Churches: 5. Inclusive Membership: 350. Membership 13 years of age and over: 350.

Correspondent: Rev. Daniel C. Wipf, Alexandria, S. D.

ICELANDIC EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD IN N. A.

This synod was organized at Mountain, N. D., in 1885, to serve Icelandic immigration.

Churches: 13. Inclusive Membership: 1,840. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,421.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. K. K. Olafson, 3047 W. 72d St., Seattle, Wash.; Sec., Rev. Johann Bjarnason, Sta. 14, 774 Toronto St., Winnipeg, Man., Can.; Treas., S. O. Bjerring, 550 Banning St., Winnipeg, Man., Can.

PERIODICAL: *Sameiningin*, Winnipeg, Man., Can., K. K. Olafson, G. Guttormsson, R. Marteinsson, Mrs. B. S. Benson, Eds.

INDEPENDENT AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

A small Negro body which separated from the **African M. E. Church** in 1897 over questions of administration.

Churches: 29. Inclusive Membership: 1,003. Membership 13 years of age and over: 964.
(1926 Census Report)

INDEPENDENT BAPTIST CHURCH OF AMERICA

A small body of Swedish **Free Baptists**, dating back to 1893.

Churches: 12. Inclusive Membership: 230. Membership 13 years of age and over: 230.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officers: Pres., Carl M. Sundell, 3040 Longfellow Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.; Sec., Axel J. Lundquist, R. 1, Box 25, Warren, Minn.; Treas., Carl M. Sundell, 3040 Longfellow Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.; Rev. Elmer Erickson, R. 1, Box 102, Glen Flora, Wisc.

PERIODICAL: *Light House* (q), Darwin, Minn., Herbert D. Lindblom.

JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES

An organization, incorporated under the name **Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society**, founded by Rev. Charles Taze Russell (died, 1916), keeping no membership rolls and "not a sect". During the past fifteen years it claims to have circulated 279 million volumes of printed matter in 78 different languages.

No churches. Membership: 20,000 (est.)

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society, Inc.

Officers: Pres., Judge J. F. Rutherford, 124 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Asst. Sec., E. F. Keller.

KRIMMER MENNONITE BRETHREN CONFERENCE

A body of **Mennonites** formed by an immigration from the Crimea, Russia.

Churches: 18. Inclusive Membership: 1,985. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,925.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officers: Chmn., Rev. Jacob I. Walter, Bridgewater, S. D.; Vice-Chmn., Rev. D. C. Pauls, Inman, Kan.; Sec., D. S. Wipf, Freeman, S. D.

PERIODICAL: *The Friend of Truth*, Chicago, Ill., 1216 Diversey Pkway, Rev. Joseph W. Tschetter, Ed.

LIBERAL CATHOLIC CHURCH

An independent and autonomous body, organized in England in 1916, whose bishops derive their orders from the **Old Catholic Church** of Holland. It seeks to combine the ancient form of sacramental worship with the utmost liberality of thought.

Churches: 35. Inclusive Membership: 1288.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 2041 N. Argyle Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

Officers: Reg. Bish., Rt. Rev. Charles Hampton; Prov. Registrar, Anna Fern Eastham.

LIBERAL CHURCH OF AMERICA

A rationalist society organized in Denver, Colo., in 1914, and listed as a Church in 1923.

Churches: 3. Inclusive Membership: 358 (old report).

Officer: Pres., Bishop Frank H. Rice, Box 1243, Denver, Colo.

LIFE AND ADVENT UNION

A small group of **Adventists** organized in 1863. Their distinctive belief is that there will be no resurrection of the wicked.

Churches: 6. Inclusive Membership: 330.

LITHUANIAN NATIONAL CATHOLIC CHURCH OF AMERICA

Organized by Lithuanians in 1914 at Scranton, Pa., with the help of Bishop Hodur, head of the **Polish National Catholic Church of America**.

Churches: 6. Inclusive Membership: 1574. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1228.

MAYAN TEMPLE

A restoration of the pristine faith catholic, practiced by the Mayas in prehistoric America, and common to all North and South America, prior to the coming of the white man. Incorporated in 1928.

Churches: 5. Inclusive Membership: 600. Membership 13 years of age and over: 564.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 2216 E. 21st St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Officers: Pontiff, Rev. Harold Davis Emerson; Sec., Mrs. Martha Wicks; Treas., Mrs. Jennie M. Emerson.

PERIODICAL: *The Mayan* (m), Brooklyn, N. Y., H. D. Emerson, Ed.

MENNONITE BRETHREN CHURCH OF NORTH AMERICA

An Immigration of Mennonites from Russia, known first as the **Schellenberger Brueder-gemeinde**.

Churches: 118. Inclusive Membership: 13,500. Membership 13 years of age and over: 11,500.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, triennial

Officers: Chmn., A. H. Unruh; Sec., A. A. Schraeter; Treas., H. W. Lohring; Acting Sec., P. H. Berg, Box 183, Hillsboro, Kan.

MENNONITE BRETHREN IN CHRIST

This body was the result of a movement among the Mennonites toward definite Christian experience in regeneration and holiness and toward an aggressive evangelistic work. It was organized in 1883.

Churches: 130. Inclusive Membership: 8,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 7,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference

(Next meeting, Kitchener, Ont., Oct., 1940)

Officers: Pres., Rev. C. N. Good, 55 Cameron St., Kitchener, Ont., Can.; Sec., Rev. J. S. Wood, Pontiac, Mich.; Treas., Anthony B. Yoder, Wakarusa, Ind.

PERIODICAL: *Gospel Banner*, Goshen, Ind., Rev. A. B. Yoder, Ed.

MENNONITE CHURCH

The largest group of the Mennonites who began arriving in the U. S. as early as 1683, settling in Germantown, Pa. They derive their name from Menno Simons, their outstanding leader, b. 1496.

Churches: 388. Inclusive Membership: 48,272. Membership 13 years of age and over: 47,500.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference

Officers: Mod., Abner G. Yoder, Parnell, Ia.; Asst. Mod., Jesse B. Martin, Waterloo, Ont.; Sec., J. A. Heiser, Fisher, Ill.; Asst. Sec., Amos Hostetler, Topeka, Ind.; Treas., J. C. Frey, Archbold, O.; Add. Mem. Exec. Com., J. L. Stauffer, Harrisonburg, Va.; Aaron Mast, Belleville, Pa.

Publication Office: Scottdale, Pa.

METROPOLITAN CHURCH ASSOCIATION

This body was organized in a revival movement in Chicago, in 1894. It is a faith organization with a common treasury. It is sometimes called the "Burning Bush."

Churches: 20. Inclusive Membership: 1,200. Membership 13 years of age and over: 700.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly

(Next meeting, Aug. 4, 1939)

Headquarters: 200 S. Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.

Officers: Pres., W. Sidney Hitchcock; Vice-Pres., Chas. Sammis, Richmond Hill, N. Y.; Sec.-Treas., Charles L. Capsel.

PERIODICAL: *The Burning Bush* (w), Waukesha, Wisc., Chas. L. Capsel, Ed.

MISSIONARY CHURCH ASSOCIATION

This body was organized in 1898 at Berne, Ind., for missionary purposes and for deepening the spiritual life.

Churches: 47. Inclusive Membership: 3,164. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,084 (old report).

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Headquarters: 3820 S. Wayne Ave., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

Officers: Pres., Rev. J. E. Ramseyer; Vice-Pres., Rev. Jonas Ringenberg; Sec., Rev. B. F. Leightner, 543 Kinsmoor Ave., Ft. Wayne, Ind.; Asst. Sec., Rev. S. A. Witmer; Treas., Noah Schumacher.

PERIODICAL: *The Missionary Worker* (semi-m), Archbold, O., Jonas Ringenberg, Ed.

MORAVIAN CHURCH (UNITAS FRATRUM)

In 1734 Moravian missionaries of the pre-Reformation faith of John Hus came to Georgia and in 1740 to Pennsylvania. They established the **Moravian Church**, which is broadly evangelical, liturgical and episcopal in form of government.

Churches: 149. Inclusive Membership: 38,253. Membership 13 years of age and over: 29,019.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Two Provincial Synods

(For list of Bishops, see page 114)

NORTHERN PROVINCE

Headquarters: 69 W. Church St., Bethlehem, Pa

Officers Provincial Elders' Conference: Pres., Rev. S. H. Gapp; E. Vice-Pres., Frederick Paul Stocker, 45 W. Church St., Bethlehem, Pa.; W. Vice-Pres., Karl A. Mueller, 508 S. 8th St., Watertown, Wisc.; Treas., Wm. G. Miller, 67 W. Church St., Bethlehem, Pa.; Rec. Sec., Chas. D. Kreider, 325 W. Center St., Nazareth, Pa.

PERIODICALS: *The Moravian* (w), Bethlehem, Pa., Rev. Roy Grams, Ed. *Der Brueder Botschafter* (bi-w), Watertown, Wisc., Bishop Karl A. M. Mueller, Ed. *The Moravian Missionary* (m), Bethlehem, Pa., Rev. Chas. D. Kreider, Ed.

SOUTHERN PROVINCE

Headquarters: 459 S. Church St., Winston-Salem, N. C.

Officers Provincial Elders' Conference: Pres., J. Kenneth Pfohl; Vice-Pres., Howard E. Rondthaler; Sec., J. Kenneth Pfohl; Treas., Edwin L. Stockton, 500 S. Church St., Winston-Salem, N. C.

PERIODICAL: *The Wachovia Moravian* (m), Winston-Salem, N. C., Rev. Walser H. Allen, Ed.

MOUNT SINAI HOLY CHURCH OF AMERICA

A Negro body founded by Ida Robinson at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1924.

Churches: 76. Inclusive Membership: 5,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Holy Convocation

Headquarters: 920 N. 19th St., Phila., Pa.

Officers: Pres., Ida Robinson; Vice-Pres., Elmira Jeffries; Sec., Mary E. Jackson; Treas., Rosa L. Bell.

NATIONAL SPIRITUAL ALLIANCE

This body, founded in 1913, believes in supernatural personal and impersonal manifestations and in intercommunication between denizens of different worlds.

Churches: 247. Inclusive Membership: 2,727.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

(Next meeting, July, 1939)

Headquarters: Lake Pleasant, Mass.

Officers: Pres., Jesse M. Bellegarde, 132 Nott Terrace, Schenectady, N. Y.; Exec. Sec., Mrs. Shirley C. Whicher; Treas., Mrs. Rena T. Kieth.

NATIONAL SPIRITUALIST ASSOCIATION (INC.)

This body is the largest group of believers in communication with the so-called dead.

Churches: 543. Inclusive Membership: 41,233. Membership 13 years of age and over: 40,615.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

Officers: Pres., Rev. Jos. P. Whitwell, 765 Oakwood Blvd., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Rev. Harry P. Strack, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., S. E., Wash., D. C.; Treas., Rev. Frank Joseph, 2424 N. Lowell Ave., Chicago, Ill.

PERIODICAL: *The National Spiritualist* (m), Chicago, Ill., Joseph P. Whitwell, Ed.

NEW APOSTOLIC CHURCH OF NORTH AMERICA

This body is an American branch of a movement begun in England in 1832, a variant of the **Catholic Apostolic Church** (see). The **New Apostolic Church** began with the selection of an apostle in 1862.

Churches: 55. Inclusive Membership: 4,817. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,714.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 3753 N. Troy St., Chicago, Ill.

Officers: Pres., Rev. John Erb, 3851 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Charles L. Bing.

PERIODICALS: *The Herald of the New Apostolic Church*, Chicago, Ill. *The New Apostolic Youth's Companion*, Chicago, Ill.

NEW CONGREGATIONAL METHODIST CHURCH

A small body of **Methodists** which separated from the **Methodist Episcopal Church, South**, in 1881 in protest over administrative matters.

Churches: 30. Inclusive Membership: 1,500. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,420.

NORTH AMERICAN OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

This is the principal body of **Old Catholics** in the U. S. It is identical with the Roman Catholic Church in worship, faith, etc., but differs from it in discipline.

Churches: 27. Inclusive Membership: 14,792. Membership 13 years of age and over: 11,109.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

Officers: Primate, Most Rev. Carmel H. Carfora, 3011 Flournoy St., Chicago, Ill.; Reg. Archb., Most Rev. E. W. Hunter, 1520 6th St., New Orleans, La.; Vicar Gen., Rt. Rev. B. C. Cancasci, 2050 Arthur Ave., New York, N. Y.; Spec. Deleg., Rt. Rev. Chas. Mario, 950 71st St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rt. Rev. Chas. Miglioli, Persico, Cremona, Italy; Oriental Churches, Rt. Rev. Louis J. Bilanski, Milwaukee, Wisc.

PERIODICAL: *The Old Catholic*, Chicago, Ill., E. W. Hunter, Ed.

NORWEGIAN AND DANISH EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

A movement in Norway in the early part of the 19th century brought the establishment of free churches, separated from the state Church. The Scandinavian immigration into the U. S. brought members of these free churches and resulted in the founding of the **Association** in 1910.

Churches: 49. Inclusive Membership: 3,699. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,666.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 243 20th Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Officers: Pres., Rev. O. M. Jonswold, 2814 McLesh Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Rev. B. J. Johnson, 2820 McLean Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Rev. E. S. Eielsen, Gilbert Hill Rd., North Haven, Conn.; Treas., Rev. A. M. Herje, Milwaukee, Wisc.

PERIODICAL: *Evangelisten*, *The Evangelist*, Minneapolis, Minn., Rev. A. D. Hartmark, Ed.

OLD CATHOLIC CHURCH

This body, also called the **Evangelical Catholic Church**, is an independent branch of the **Old Catholic Church** of Europe. It received its apostolic succession of bishops through the Old Catholic Archbishop of Utrecht, Holland.

Churches: 137. Inclusive Membership: 27,400.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Consistory

Headquarters: Los Angeles, Calif.

Officer: Bishop, Rt. Rev. Samuel D. Benedict, Box 1776, Los Angeles, Calif.

OLD GERMAN BAPTIST BRETHREN

A group of Dunkers which separated from the **Church of the Brethren** in 1881 as a protest against a liberalizing tendency.

Churches: 62. Inclusive Membership: 3,271. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,271.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

(Next meeting, near Duffield, Pa., Whitsuntide, 1939)

Officers: Foreman, Elder Jacob W. Skiles, Rossville, Ind.; Read. Clk., Elder C. E. Jamison, R. 1, Hollins, Va.; Writ. Clk., Solomon Stoner, Pendleton, Ind.

PERIODICAL: *The Vindicator*, Brookville, O., J. M. Kimmel, Publ. Agt.

OLD ORDER AMISH MENNONITE CHURCH

The congregations of this Mennonite group have no annual conference and worship in private homes. They adhere to the older forms of worship and attire.

Congregations: 141. Inclusive Membership: 9,298. Membership 13 years of age and over: 9,288.

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

OLD ORDER MENNONITE CHURCH (WISLER)

This body arose from a separation of Mennonites, dated 1870, under Jacob Wisler, in opposition to what were thought to be innovations.

Churches: 36. Inclusive Membership: 3,948.

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Information: Rev. John L. Horst, Ed. Mennonite Year Book and Directory, Scottdale, Pa.

OLD ORDER OR YORKER BRETHREN

An offshoot of the Brethren (River Brethren) in York County, Pa. They have no church edifices and no general organization.

1926 Census Report

Churches: 10. Inclusive Membership: 472.

THE (ORIGINAL) CHURCH OF GOD

This body was organized in 1886 as the Church of God. In 1917 a difference of opinion led this particular group to include the word Original in its name. It is a holiness body.

Churches: 85. Inclusive Membership: 2,597. Membership 13 years of age and over: 2,597.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Convention, annual

Headquarters: 2303 E. 17th St., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Officer: Pres., Ed. and Bus. Mgr., Rev. J. L. Scott.

PERIODICAL: The Sunday School Weekly (w), Chattanooga, Tenn., Rev. J. L. Scott, Ed.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLIES OF THE WORLD

A pentecostal, holiness group, originating in the early part of the century and found largely in the middle West.

Churches: 126. Inclusive Membership: 7,850. Membership 13 years of age and over: 6,428.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

(Next meeting, Sept., 1939, Detroit, Mich.)

Headquarters: 402 W. Fall Creek Blvd., Indianapolis, Ind.

Officers: Bishops, Samuel Grimes, 53 E. 130th St., New York, N. Y.; B. H. Nelson, 116 7th St., Red Wing, Minn.; F. L. Clark, 2100 Colonial Ave., S. E., Warren, O.; F. I. Douglas, 924 E. 56th St., Los Angeles, Calif.; H. Barnett, Box 275, Niles, Mich.; David Schultz, 704 E. Breckenridge St., Louisville, Ky.; Gen. Sec., Elder R. F. Tobin, 2226 N. Capitol St., Indianapolis, Ind.

PERIODICAL: Christian Outlook (m), New York, N. Y., Bishop Samuel Grimes, Ed.

PENTECOSTAL CHURCH

This body was organized in 1924 by members of the **Pentecostal Assemblies of the World** who withdrew to form a strictly white organization.

Churches: 500. Inclusive Membership: 20,000 (est.)

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

Headquarters: 836 W. 7th St., Dallas, Tex.

Officers: Gen. Chmn., Rev. B. H. Hite, 5703 Belmont St., E. St. Louis, Ill.; Gen. Sec., Rev. W. E. Kidson, 836 W. 7th St., Dallas, Tex.; Gen. S. S. Supt., Rev. Dan Hayes, Eunice, La.; Missy. Sec., Rev. A. O. Moore, 3130 Idalia St., El Paso, Tex.; Gen. Presbyters, Rev. G. H. Brown, 1211 Pike Ave., N. Little Rock, Ark.; Rev. S. S. Grant, 302 E. Kaskaskia St., Pinckneyville, Ill.; Rev. A. D. Gurley, 1521 Jackson St., Corinth, Miss.; Rev. J. A. Johnson, 902 W. 4th St., Rupert, Ida.; Rev. Harry Morse, 3370 62d Ave., Oakland, Calif.

PERIODICAL: *The Apostolic Herald*, Dallas, Tex.

PENTECOSTAL HOLINESS CHURCH

This body grew out of the holiness movement in the South and the middle West from 1895 to 1900. It is premillennial in belief and encourages glossolalia.

Churches: 594. Inclusive Membership: 16,913. Membership 13 years of age and over: 16,490.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

(Next meeting, 1941)

Headquarters: Franklin Springs, Ga.

Officers: Senior Gen. Supt., Bishop J. H. King; Jr. Gen. Supt., Bishop Dan T. Muse, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Gen. Sec., Rev. J. H. Preslev, 1201 Porter St., Richmond, Va.; Gen. Treas., Rev. Paul F. Beacham, 115 Briggs Ave., Greenville, S. C.; Asst. Gen. Supt. in Can., Rev. O. E. Sproull, 183 Rushton Rd., Toronto, Ont., Can.

PILGRIM HOLINESS CHURCH

This body emphasizes the new birth, the sanctification of believers, is Wesleyan, premillennial, evangelistic and missionary.

Churches: 603. Inclusive Membership (U. S.): 21,862. Membership 13 years of age and over: 20,987.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, quadrennial

(Next meeting, 1942)

Headquarters: 1609 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis, Ind.

Officers: Gen. Supt., W. L. Surbrook; 1st Asst. Gen. Supt., R. G. Flexon; Gen. Sec. S. M. Stikeleather; Gen. Treas., E. V. Halt; Sec. For. Missions, P. W. Thomas; Sec. Home. Miss., R. W. Wolfe; Chmn. Educ. Bd., H. T. Mills.

PERIODICAL: *Pilgrim Holiness Advocate* (w), Indianapolis, Ind., H. J. Olsen, Ed.

PILLAR OF FIRE

This is a holiness group, organized by Mrs. Alma White in 1901 under the name **Pentecostal Union**. The name was changed in 1917 as above.

Churches: 48. Inclusive Membership: 10,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: Zarephath, N. J.

Western Headquarters: 1845 Champa St., Denver, Colo.

Officers: Pres., Bishop Alma White; 1st Vice-Pres., Bishop Arthur K. White; 2d Vice-Pres., Rev. Ray B. White; Treas., Rev. A. L. Wolfram.

PERIODICALS: *Pillar of Fire*, *Rocky Mountain Pillar of Fire*, *Occidental Pillar of Fire*, *London Pillar of Fire*, Bishop Alma White, Ed. *Woman's Chains*, Bishop Arthur K. White, Ed.

PLYMOUTH BRETHREN

A movement originating in England about 1827, taking its name from a group at Plymouth. It has no ecclesiastical organization, no ordained ministry and few church edifices. Six divisions are recognized by the census reports of 1926.

Groups: 633. Inclusive Membership: 22,961. Membership 13 years of age and over: 22,823.
(1926 Census report)

Correspondent: P. D. Loizeaux, 19 W. 21st St., New York, N. Y.

ORTHODOX PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF AMERICA

On June 11, 1936, certain ministers and elders of the **Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.**, withdrew from their connection under the leadership of the late Rev. J. Gresham Machen.

Churches: 65. Inclusive Membership: 5,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,800.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, May 10-12, 1939, Philadelphia, Pa.)

Headquarters: 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa.

Officers: Mod., Rev. R. B. Kuiper, Phila., Pa.; Clk., Rev. John B. Skilton, Portland, Me.; Gen. Sec., Missions Comm., Rev. Robert S. Marsden.

PRIMITIVE FRIENDS

A group of members of the **Religious Society of Friends** which withdrew in 1861 from the **Wilburite** body.

Churches: 1. Membership: 13.

Officer: Clk., Charles H. Moon, Woodbourne, Bucks Co., Pa.

PRIMITIVE METHODIST CHURCH

This body was established at Mow Cop in England as an offshoot of the **Wesleyan Connection**. It was brought to America by immigrants in 1830 and organized into a general conference in recent years.

Churches: 83. Inclusive Membership: 12,050. Membership 13 years of age and over: 10,800.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial
(Next meeting, 1942)

Officers: Pres., Rev. W. C. Hall, 20 S. 7th St., Shamokin, Pa.; Vice-Pres., W. H. Russell, 313 E. Juniper St., Hazelton, Pa.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Wm. B. Sharp, 451 High St., Lonsdale, R. I.; Treas., Rev. John Stephens, Mahanoy City, Pa.

PERIODICAL: *The Primitive Methodist Journal* (m), 106 S. Jardin St., Shenandoah, Pa., Rev. Wesley Boyd, Ed.

PROGRESSIVE SPIRITUAL CHURCH

This body was organized in Chicago, Ill., in 1903, to lift spiritualism above mere psychic research and demonstrative phenomena and to secure its recognition among Christian denominations as a faith.

Churches: 20. Inclusive Membership: 14,273. Membership 13 years of age and over: 12,265.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Officers: Pres., Rev. Wm. R. Cunningham, 3224 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Rev. M. A. Cunningham.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL CHURCH

In 1873, Bishop Cummins withdrew from the **Protestant Episcopal Church** in protest against certain sacramentalist and ritualistic tendencies and, with other clergymen and laymen, organized the Church as above.

Churches: 72. Inclusive Membership: 8,900. Membership 13 years of age and over: 8,895.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Council, triennial
(Next meeting, 1939)

For list of bishops see page 116

Officers: Pres. and Presid. Bishop, Rt. Rev. Frank V. C. Cloak, 244 S. Melville St., Phila., Pa.; Sec., Rt. Rev. Howard D. Higgins, 3232 169th St., Flushing, N. Y.; Treas., Edward F. Magee, 409 Newbold Rd., Jenkintown, Pa.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Foreign Missions: Pres., Bishop Cloak; Sec., Henry E. Sinnamon; Treas., Norman S. McCausland, Primos, Pa.

Board of Home Missions: Pres., Rev. Charles O. Bayard, 4908 N. 12th St., Phila., Pa.; Sec.-Treas., Bert E. Rudolph, 1216 Airdrie St., Phila., Pa.

Trustees Sustentation Fund: Pres., Norman S. McCausland, Primos, Pa.; Treas., Provident Trust Co., Phila., Pa.

Publication Society: Pres., Bishop Cloak; Sec., Bishop Wm. Culbertson, 49 W. Washington Lane, Germantown, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Bishop Howard D. Higgins, 25 S. 43d St., Phila., Pa.

Committee on Finance: Chmn., John MacFaden, 5015 N. 12th St., Phila., Pa.

Women's Auxillary to the Boards of Home and Foreign Missions: Pres., Mrs. Charles O. Bayard, 1016 Girard Trust Bldg., Phila., Pa.

PERIODICAL: *Episcopal Recorder*, Phila., Pa.

REFORMED MENNONITE

This body represents a movement under Francis and John Herr in 1812 towards a strict discipline among the Mennonites, the principle of non-resistance and no fellowship with other bodies. It has no general organization.

Churches: 23. Inclusive Membership: 1,040. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,040.

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Correspondent: F. E. Eshelman, R. 6, Lancaster, Pa.

REFORMED METHODIST CHURCH

A small group of holiness Methodists who separated from the main body in 1814 on issues of church government and the Wesleyan interpretation of holiness.

Churches: 10. Inclusive Membership: 400. Membership 13 years of age and over: 391.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference

Headquarters: 309 Roosevelt Ave., Endicott, N. Y.

Officers: Chmn., Rev. Henry F. Bailey, Cincinnati, N. Y.; Clk., Rev. Ruth Dyer, 16½ Hudson St., Johnson City, N. Y.; Treas., Rev. Harold Woodmansee, Vestal, N. Y.

REFORMED METHODIST UNION EPISCOPAL CHURCH

A Negro body, an offshoot of the **African M. E. Church** in 1885, found in South Carolina and Georgia.

Churches: 27. Inclusive Membership: 1,904. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,813 (old report).

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH GENERAL SYNOD

A small group of **Presbyterians**, carrying on the Covenanter tradition of Scotland, holding to restricted communion and to the principle of "dissent from all immoral civil institutions."

Churches: 13. Inclusive Membership: 1,943. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,920.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Synod, annual

(Next meeting. Phila., Pa., May 16, 1939)

Officers: Mod., Rev. Theodore Wray, 227 W. Lindley Ave., Phila., Pa.; Stat. Clk.-Treas., Rev. L. A. Benson, Clay Center, Kan.; Asst. Clk., Rev. R. W. Chesnut, Duanesburg, N. Y.

PERIODICAL: *Reformed Presbyterian Advocate*, Delanson, N. Y., Rev. R. W. Chesnut, Ed.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF NORTH AMERICA SYNOD

A group of **Presbyterians** stemming from the Covenanter tradition of Scotland. In 1833 they differed with the group called the General Synod (see) on the question of voting and holding office. They were called Old Light while the General Synod was called New Light.

Churches: 97. Inclusive Membership: 7,565. Membership 13 years of age and over: 7,331.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Synod, annual

Officers: Mod., Rev. Sam Edgar, Santa Ana, Calif.; Clk., Rev. A. A. Wylie, Oakdale, Ill.;
Treas.-Stat. Clk., James S. Tibby, 209 9th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

PERIODICAL: *Covenanter Witness*, Topeka, Kan., D. Raymond Taggart, O. F. Thompson, Eds.

REFORMED ZION UNION APOSTOLIC CHURCH

A body of Negro Methodists organized in Virginia in 1869, not in sympathy with the ecclesiasticism of other groups.

Churches: 52. Inclusive Membership: 5,420. Membership 13 years of age and over: 4,730.

REGULAR BAPTISTS

A group of Baptists in the South, holding doctrinal positions between Arminianism and the Calvinism of the Primitive Baptists. There are about 22 associations with no general organization.

Churches: 755. Inclusive Membership: 49,184. Membership 13 years of age and over: 48,791.

NO GENERAL ORGANIZATION

PERIODICAL: *Regular Baptist Magazine*, Kensington, Md., H. M. Flinn, Ed.

**RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (CONSERVATIVE)
WILBURITES**

In 1845, under the leadership of John Wilbur, a separation from the main body of Friends, occurred. The motive for the separation was a desire to return to the primitive teachings of the Friends. There are six Yearly Meetings in this group, five in the U. S., each being independent of the others.

Churches: 47. Inclusive Membership: 4,699. Membership 13 years of age and over: 3,863.

YEARLY MEETINGS

Iowa: Clk., Wilson T. Emmons, What Cheer, Ia.
New England: Clk., Henry H. Perry, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass.
North Carolina: Clk., William T. Brown, George, N. C.
Ohio (Barnesville): Clk., Charles P. Morlan, R. 1, Salem, O.
Western: Clk., Albert Maxwell, Plainfield, Ind.
Canada: Clk., Howard W. Clayton, Norwich, Ont.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (HICKSITE)

In 1827-8 there was a division among the Friends in Philadelphia and other sections. It paralleled the Unitarian controversy in the Congregational churches and focussed in part around the liberal preaching of Elias Hicks of Long Island.

Churches: 135. Inclusive Membership: 16,505. Membership 13 years of age and over: 14,524.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, biennial
(Next meeting, 1940)

Officers: Chmn., Arthur C. Jackson, 317 N. Chester Rd., Swarthmore, Pa.; Vice-Chmn., Bliss Forbush, Park Ave. and Laurens St., Balto., Md.; Sec., Elizabeth H. Bartlett, 1515 Cherry St., Phila., Pa.; Treas., Clement M. Biddle, 107 Chambers St., New York, N. Y.

PERIODICALS: *Friends' Intelligencer* (w), Phila., Pa., Mrs. Sue C. Yerkes, Ed. *First-day School Bulletin*, Phila., Pa., Jane P. Rushmore, Ed.

ROSICRUCIAN FELLOWSHIP

A group having its origin in the ancient Rosi-ruclian Order established in Europe in 1313, organized in America by Max Heindel. It is non-sectarian, purely Christian, explains the deeper secrets and parables of the Bible.

Churches: 105. Inclusive Membership:

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: Mt. Ecclesia, Oceanside, Calif.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Augusta Foss Heindel; Vice-Pres., Judge Carl Davis; Sec., Omar Dodson.

ROUMANIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

This body of Eastern Orthodox Christians of Roumanian descent is under the spritual supervision and canonical jurisdiction of Rt. Rev. Policarp Morusca, Bishop of the Roumanian Orthodox Church of North and South America.

Parishes: 43. Inclusive Membership: 34,308. Membership 13 years of age and over: 27,832.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Roumanian Orthodox Episcopate of America

Headquarters: Vatra Romana (Roumanian Home), Grass Lake, Mich.

Officer: Bishop, Rt. Rev. Policarp P. Morusca, Grass Lake, Mich.

SCHWENKFELDERS

Descendants of a German migration from Silesia into Pennsylvania in 1734, followers of a Reformation leader, Kaspar von Schwenckfeld.

Churches: 6. Inclusive Membership: 1,957. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,957.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, semi-annual

Headquarters: Pennsburg, Pa.

Officers: Mod., Wayne C. Meschter, Phila., Pa.; Sec. Wilbur C. Kriebel, 211 E. 18th St., Chester, Pa.; Treas., Geo. K. Brecht, Norristown, Pa.

PERIODICALS: *The Schwenckfeldian* (m), H. K. Heebner, Ed. *The Corpus Schwenckfeldianorum*, Pennsburg, Pa., Elmer E. S. Johnson.

SEPARATE BAPTISTS

A group of Baptists found in Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Maryland and Illinois, dating back to an association formed in 1758 in North Carolina.

Churches: 71. Inclusive Membership: 5,160. Membership 13 years of age and over: 5,020.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Association

(Next meeting, Oct. 6-9, 1939, Greensburg, Ky.)

Officers: Mod., Rev. F. T. Pepper, Summerville, Ky.; Clk., Rev. O. L. Popplewell, Ono, Ky.

SEVENTH DAY BAPTISTS

A group of Baptists, dating back to Rhode Island, in 1671, who are distinguished from other groups by their observance of Saturday as the Sabbath.

Churches: 69. Inclusive Membership: 6,889. Membership 13 years of age and over: 6,889.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

(Next meeting, Milton, Wisc., Aug. 22-27, 1939)

Officers: Pres., Erlo E. Sutton, 33 Kalamath St., Denver, Colo.; Vice-Pres., J. Nelson Norwood, Alfred, N. Y.; Rec. Sec., Lester G. Osborn, Nortonville, Kan.; Cor. Sec., Hurley S. Warren, 510 Watchung Ave., Plainfield, N. J.; Treas., James H. Coon, Milton, Wisc.; Treas. Denom. Budget, Morton R. Swinney, Niantic, Conn.

SEVENTH DAY BAPTISTS (GERMAN, 1728)

Refugees from the Palatinate, Germany, so called Brethren or Dunkers, arrived in Philadelphia in 1720. Some of them observed the Sabbath on Saturday and organized the above body in 1728.

Churches: 3. Inclusive Membership: 500. Membership 13 years of age and over: 493.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Officers: Pres., H. W. Fetter, R. 1, New Enterprise, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Crist M. King, Buena Vista Hts., Steubenville, O.; Sec., Mrs. Irvin C. Imler, 2612 Dysart Ave., Altoona, Pa.; Treas., H. L. King, R. 1, New Enterprise, Pa.

PERIODICAL: The Church News (q), New Enterprise, Pa., Frank R. King, Ed.

SOCIAL BRETHREN

An organization formed in 1867 in Illinois by members of various denominations who were dissatisfied with their connections.

1926 Census Report

Churches: 19. Inclusive Membership: 1,214. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,196.

STAUFFER MENNONITE CHURCH

A small group formed between 1840 and 1850 over a question of discipline among the Mennonites in Lancaster County, Pa.

Churches: 2. Inclusive Membership: 160.

Officer: Bishop, Jacob S. Stauffer, Ephrata, Pa., R. 3.

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

Founded in 1875 by Madame H. P. Blavatsky, Col. H. S. Olcott, Wm. Q. Judge and others, in New York. This is a world-wide organization with international offices at Point Loma, Calif.

Membership: No statistics provided.

Headquarters: Point Loma, Calif.

Officers: Leader, G. de Purucker; Sec. Gen., Joseph H. Fussell.

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY IN AMERICA

The American division of the **Theosophical Society** founded by Madame Helena P. Blavatsky and Col. Henry S. Olcott in 1875.

Membership: 5900.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Convention, annual

Headquarters: Olcott, Wheaton, Ill.

Officers: Nat. Pres., Sidney A. Cook; Nat. Sec., Miss Etha Snodgrass.

PERIODICAL: *The American Theosophist*, Olcott, Wheaton, Ill.

(TOMLINSON) CHURCH OF GOD

Headquarters: Cleveland, Tenn.

This body, to be differentiated from the **Church of God** with headquarters at Anderson, Ind., is a holiness group, which began in 1886 in Tenn. under the name **Christian Union**, reorganized in 1902 as the **Holiness Church** and adopted the name **Church of God** in 1907. In 1923 a division occurred and this group adopted the name as above.

Churches: 830. Inclusive Membership: 22,387. Membership 13 years of age and over: 21,625.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Assembly, annual

(Next meeting, Cleveland, Tenn., September 13-19, 1939)

Officers: Gen. Overseer, Rev. A. J. Tomlinson; Treas., A. J. Lawson; Gen. Mgr., A. D. Evans.

PERIODICALS: *White Wing Messenger*, Cleveland, Tenn., A. J. Tomlinson, Ed. *Joyful News*, Cleveland, Tenn., A. D. Evans, Ed. *Wyoming Jewel*, Cody, Wyo., Wm. G. Hardin, Ed. *Beacon Light Journal*, Orlando, Fla., J. O. Hamilton, Ed.

TWO-SEED-IN-THE-SPIRIT PREDESTINARIAN BAPTISTS

A very small surviving group dating back to a protest against laxity in doctrine by Elder Daniel Parker in Tennessee in 1826.

Churches: 16. Inclusive Membership: 350.
(1926 Census Report)

UNION AMERICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH (COL.)

In 1813 a **Union Church of Africans** was incorporated in Delaware, made up of Negro members of the M. E. Church of Wilmington, Del. In 1850 a division occurred and the main body changed its name in 1852 as above.

Churches: 80. Inclusive Membership: 20,101. Membership 13 years of age and over: 18,050.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

(Next meeting, 1942)

Headquarters: 1928 Federal St., Phila., Pa.

Officers: Bishop, Philip A. Boulden; Sec., B. M. Fernanders, 58 Dixwell Ave., New Haven, Conn.

UNITED AMERICAN FREE WILL BAPTISTS (COL.)

A Negro body which set up its organization in 1901. Though ecclesiastically distinct they are in close relations with the **Free Will Baptists**.

Churches: 375. Inclusive Membership: 35,000. Membership 13 years of age and over: 30,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, annual

Officers: Gen. Mod., Rev. R. Becton, Kinston, N. C.; Vice-Gen. Mod., Rev. L. D. Williams, Val-losta, Ga.; Treas., Rev. E. M. Hill, Lagrange, N. C.; Gen. Fin. Sec., Rev. P. Andrew Hodges, Box 68, Kinston, N. C.

UNITED BAPTISTS

A group of **Baptists**, centered in Kentucky, still registering a union effected between portions of the **Regular and Separate Baptists** in 1794.

(1926 Census Report)

Churches: 221. Inclusive Membership: 18,903. Membership 13 years of age and over: 18,847.

UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST (OLD CONSTITUTION)

A division occurred in the **Church of the United Brethren in Christ** in 1889 over changes in the constitution of 1841. This body retained the constitution unchanged.

Churches: 344. Inclusive Membership: 17,360. Membership 13 years of age and over: 16,440.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

Headquarters: United Brethren Bldg., Huntington, Ind.

Officers: Bishops, W. E. Musgrave, A. M. Johnson, C. A. Mummart, Greencastle, Pa.; Sec. Educ., H. C. Mason; Publ. Agt., W. C. South.

PERIODICALS: **Christian Conservator**, Huntington, Ind., W. H. Zeigler, Ed. **Missionary Monthly**, Huntington, Ind., G. D. Fleming, Effie M. Hodgboom, Eds. **Gems of Cheer** and **S. S. literature**, Huntington, Ind., R. Pfister, Ed.

UNITED CHRISTIAN CHURCH

A group which separated in 1864 from the **United Brethren in Christ**.

Churches: 15. Inclusive Membership: 600. Membership 13 years of age and over: 600.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

Officer: Presid. Elder, Irwin K. Curry, Swatara Sta., Pa.

UNITED SOCIETY OF BELIEVERS (SHAKERS)

A society of celibate Christian communists, entered from England in 1774, with headquarters at Lebanon, N. Y.

Churches: 5. Membership: 72.

Officer: Trustee, Irving Greenwood, East Canterbury, N. H.

UNITED ZION'S CHILDREN

A branch of the Brethren in Christ, Mennonites, who settled in Lancaster County, Pa., and were organized under the leadership of Matthias Brinser.

Churches: 22. Inclusive Membership: 1,025. Membership 13 years of age and over: 1,000.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Conference, annual

Officers: Senior Bishop, Henry C. Light, Cleona, Pa.; Other Bishops, John S. Brinser, Elizabethtown, Pa.; Peter N. Gress, Reinholds, Lancaster Co., Pa.

VEDANTA SOCIETY

A group of believers in "Vedanta," an East Indian philosophy, proclaimed by Swami Vivekananda at the World's Fair in Chicago in 1893.

Groups: 25. Inclusive Membership: 400.

Headquarters: 34 W. 71st St., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Dr. Fred P. Brown; Vice-Pres., G. P. Haynes; Sec.-Treas., Miss Ray Barber.

VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA

A body, organized in 1896 by Gen and Mrs. Ballington Booth as an evangelistic and remedial agency with its headquarters in the U. S.

Posts: 102. Inclusive Membership: 28,329. Membership 13 years of age and over: 26,034.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Headquarters: 34 W. 28th St., New York, N. Y.

Officers: Comm.-in-chief, Gen. Ballington Booth; Nat. Comm., Brig. Gen. W. M. Hughes; Field Sec., Col. J. W. Merrill; Fin. Sec., Col. W. J. Crafts.

WESLEYAN METHODIST CONNECTION OF AMERICA

This body was formed at Utica, N. Y., in 1843, during the agitation of the slavery question in the Methodist conferences in New York State. After the Civil War and the passing of the slavery issue, it stressed the doctrine of entire sanctification.

Churches: 696. Inclusive Membership: 27,179. Membership 13 years of age and over: 25,149.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

General Conference, quadrennial

(Next meeting, June, 1939, Fairmount, Ind.)

Headquarters: 330 E. Onondaga St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Officers: Pres., Rev. E. D. Carpenter, Lacona, N. Y.; Sec., Rev. E. F. McCarty, 222 S. Clemens Ave., Lansing, Mich.

PERIODICALS: *The Wesleyan Methodist* (w), Syracuse, N. Y., I. F. McLeister, Ed. *Wesleyan Young People's Society Journal* (m), Syracuse, N. Y., I. F. McLeister, Ed. *The Wesleyan Missionary* (m), Syracuse, N. Y.

SECTION IV.
REFERENCE LISTS

A
LIST OF BISHOPS IN THE MAJOR
CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT
BODIES

B
CHECK LIST OF
RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS

C
REFERENCE LIST OF
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES OR DEPARTMENTS

D
CHECK LIST OF
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

(as listed by the boards of education of 23 religious bodies connected with the Council of Church Boards of Education see page 143)

A LIST OF BISHOPS

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

District	Bishop	Address
1	M. H. Davis	815 N. Arlington Ave., Balto., Md.
2	R. C. Ransom	Wilberforce, O.
3	N. W. Williams	4423 Enright Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
4	J. A. Gregg	1150 Washington Blvd., Kansas City, Kan.
5	W. A. Fountain	242 Boulevard, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.
6	J. S. Flipper	488 Houston St., Atlanta, Ga.
7	S. L. Greene	1900 Ringo St., Little Rock, Ark.
8	D. H. Sims	211 N. 53rd St., Phila., Pa.
9	G. B. Young	Paul Quinn College, Waco, Tex.
10	R. A. Grant	1821 Myrtle Ave., Jacksonville, Fla.
11	H. Y. Tookes	410 Broad St., Jacksonville, Fla.
12		
13	A. J. Howard	13 Soldier St., Freetown, Sierre Leone, W. Africa; Nash-ville, Tenn.
14		
15	R. R. Wright, Jr.	28 Walmar Rd., Woodstock, Capetown, S. Africa; 1900 S. College Ave., Phila., Pa.

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH

District	Bishop	Address
1	L. W. Kyles	1612 14th St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
2	J. W. Wood	1815 N. Capitol Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
3	P. A. Wallace	522 Macon St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
4	B. C. Shaw	1210 Charles St., Birmingham, Ala.
5	Wm. J. Walls	4736 S. Parkway, Chicago, Ill.
6	J. W. Martin	4550 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
7	C. C. Alleyne	1715 W. Montgomery Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
8	Wm. W. Matthews	9 Logan Circle, N. W., Washington, D. C.
9	E. L. Madison	2838 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
10	W. C. Brown	866 E. Santa Barbara Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
11	J. W. Brown	1513 W. 136th St., New York, N. Y.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN CANADA

Archbishops

Toronto	Most Rev. D. T. Owen, Synod Ho., 135 Adelaide St., E. Toronto, Ont.
New Westminster	Most Rev. A. U. DePencier, The See House, Vancouver, B. C.
Ottawa	Most Rev. J. C. Roper, Archbishop's House, Ottawa, Ont.
Rupert's Land	Most Rev. M. T. M. Harding, Bishop's Court, Winnipeg, Man.
Fredericton	Most Rev. J. A. Richardson, Fredericton, N. B.

Bishops

Algoma	Rt. Rev. R. R. Smith, Bishopstowe, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Arctic	Rt. Rev. A. L. Fleming, 604 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ont.
Athabasca	Rt. Rev. A. H. Sovereign, Bishop's House, Peace River, Alb.
Brandon	Rt. Rev. W. H. Thomas, Brandon, Man.
British Columbia	Rt. Rev. H. E. Sexton, Bishop's Close, Victoria, B. C.
Caledonia	Rt. Rev. G. A. Rix, Prince Rupert, B. C.
Calgary	Rt. Rev. L. R. Sherman, Bishop's Court, Calgary, Alberta
Cariboo	Rt. Rev. G. A. Wells, Bishop's House, Kamloops, B. C.
Edmonton	Rt. Rev. A. E. Burgett, 17 93d St. Edmonton, Alb.
Huron	Rt. Rev. C. A. Seager, Bishopstowe, London, Ont.
Keewatin	Rt. Rev. A. D. A. Dewdney, Bishopstowe, Kenora, Ont.
Kootenay	Rt. Rev. W. R. Adams, Bishop's Garth, R. 2, Vernon, B. C.
Montreal	Rt. Rev. J. C. Farthing, 1444 Union Ave., Montreal, P. Q.
Moosonee	Rt. Rev. J. C. Anderson, Bishopstowe, Cochrane, Ont.
Niagara	Rt. Rev. L. W. B. Broughall, 172 Bay St., S., Hamilton, Ont.
Nova Scotia	Rt. Rev. John Hackenley, 11 Lucknow St., Halifax, N. S.
Ontario	Rt. Rev. J. Lyons, Bishop's Court, Kingston, Ont.

Qu'Appelle	Rt. Rev. E. H. Knowles, Bishops court, Regina, Sask.
Quebec	Rt. Rev. P. Carrington, 36 Garden St., Quebec, P. Q.
Saskatchewan	Rt. Rev. W. Burd, Bishopsthorpe, Prince Albert, Sask.
Saskatoon	Rt. Rev. W. T. T. Hallam, 59 York Bldg., Saskatoon, Sask.
Toronto (Suffragan)	Rt. Rev. A. R. Beverly, 135 Adelaide St., E. Toronto, Ont.
Yukon	Rt. Rev. W. A. Geddes, Dawson, Yukon.

COLORED METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

C. H. Phillips	10828 Drexel Ave., Cleveland, O.
R. A. Carter	4408 Vincennes Ave., Chicago, Ill.
J. C. Martin	40 S. Parkway, E., Memphis, Tenn.
J. A. Hamlett	2112 N. 5th St., Kansas City, Kan.
J. W. McKinney	Sherman, Tex.
H. P. Porter	252 N. Middleton St., Jackson, Tenn.
J. A. Bray	4805 Forrestville Ave., Chicago, Ill.
J. H. Moore	Holly Springs, Miss.
W. Y. Bell	Box 25, Howard University, Washington, D. C.
C. L. Russell	768 Fairmount St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH

Name	Address
John S. Stamm	3d and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Pa.
G. E. Epp	104 S. Ellsworth St., Naperville, Ill.
E. W. Praetorius	1536 Portland Ave., St. Paul, Minn.
C. H. Stauffacher	6 E. 70th Terrace, Kansas City, Mo.

GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH

(Greek Archdiocese of North and South America)

Archbishop Athenagoras	25-19 30th Drive, Astoria, L. I., N. Y.
Callistos	Bishop of San Francisco ..2727 Winona Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Athenagoras	Bishop of Boston (Greek) ..Pomfret Center, Conn. Holy Cross Institute
Bohdan	Bishop of Eucarpia
	675 E. 183d St., New York, N. Y.
	(Ukrainian Orthodox Church)
Orestes	
Chornock	Bishop of Agathonikeia ...717 Arctic St., Bridgeport, Conn.
	(Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Church)

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Area	Name	Address
Atlanta	Charles W. Flint	630 Piedmont Ave., Atlanta, Ga.
Boston	Herbert Welch (temp.)	581 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
Chattanooga	Wallace E. Brown	Box 428, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Chicago	Ernest L. Waldorf	1609 Chicago Temple Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
Cincinnati	H. Lester Smith	420 Plum St., Cincinnati, O.
Columbus	Robert E. Jones	1375 E. Long St., Columbus, O.
Delhi	Brenton T. Badley	12 Boulevard Rd., Delhi, India
Denver	Ralph S. Cushman	312 Trinity Bldg., Denver, Colo.
Detroit	Edgar Blake	34 Elizabeth St., E., Detroit, Mich.
Kansas City	Charles L. Mead	1121 McGee St., Kansas City, Mo.
Nanking	Wilbur E. Hammaker	M. E. Mission, Nanking, China
New Orleans	Alexander P. Shaw	631 Baronne St., New Orleans, La.
New York	Frances J. McConnell	150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Omaha	C. Bromley Oxnam	870 Insurance Bldg., Omaha, Neb.
Philadelphia	Ernest C. Richardson	1701 Arch St., Phila., Pa.
Pittsburgh	Adna W. Leonard	1724 Koppers Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Portland	Titus Lowe	370 Pittock Bldg., Portland, Ore.
St. Paul	J. Ralph Magee	325 Snelling Ave., St. Paul, Minn.
San Francisco	James C. Baker	83 McAllister St., San Francisco, Calif.
Stockholm	Raymond J. Wade	Hotel Excelsior, Stockholm, Sweden
Washington	Edwin H. Hughes	100 Maryland Ave., N. E., Wash., D. C.
Zurich	John L. Nuelsen	Rue des Photographes, Geneva, Switz.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH

Name	Residence
1. Warren Akin Candler (retired)	Atlanta, Ga.
2. Collins Denny (retired)	Richmond, Va.
3. John M. Moore (retired)	Dallas, Tex.
4. Urban V. W. Darlington	Huntington, W. Va.
5. Horace M. Du Bose (retired)	Nashville, Tenn.
6. William N. Ainsworth (retired)	Macon, Ga.
7. James Cannon, Jr. (retired)	Richmond, Va.
8. S. R. Hay (retired)	Houston, Tex.
9. Hoyt M. Dobbs	Jackson, Miss.
10. H. A. Boas (retired)	Fort Worth, Tex.
11. Arthur J. Moore	San Antonio, Tex.
12. Paul B. Kern	Nashville, Tenn.
13. A. Frank Smith	Houston, Tex.
14. Ivan Lee Holt	Dallas, Tex.
15. W. W. Peele	Richmond, Va.
16. Clare Purcell	Charlotte, N. C.
17. C. C. Seelman	Dallas, Tex.
18. J. L. Decell	Birmingham, Ala.
19. W. C. Martin	Glendale, Calif.
20. W. T. Watkins	Emory University, Ga.

MORAVIAN CHURCH

Name	Address
J. Taylor Hamilton	1444 Main St., Bethlehem, Pa.
Clement Hoyer	521 4th St., Green Bay, Wisc.
Karl A. Mueller	Watertown, Wisc.
J. Kenneth Pfohl	Winston-Salem, N. C.
Edward S. Crosland	New Dorp, Staten Island, N. Y.
Paul de Schweinitz	32 W. Market St., Bethlehem, Pa.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH

(Note: MB, Missionary Bishop; CO, Coadjutor; S, Suffragan)
Address: Right Reverend

Diocese	Name	Address
Alabama	Charles C. J. Carpenter	2015 6th Ave., N., Birmingham, Ala.
Alaska	Peter Trimble Rowe (MB)	418 Mutual Life Bldg., Seattle, Wash.
	John Boyd Bentley (S)	Nenana, Alaska
Albany	George Ashton Oldham	29 Elk St., Albany, N. Y.
Arizona	Walter Mitchell (MB)	110 W. Roosevelt St., Phoenix, Ariz.
Arkansas	Richard Bland Mitchell	509 Scott St., Little Rock, Ark.
Atlanta	Henry Judah Mikell	108 E. 17th St., Atlanta, Ga.
Bethlehem	Frank William Sterrett	Bishop's House, Bethlehem, Pa.
California	Edward Lambe Parsons	1215 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Calif.
	Karl Morgan Block (CO)	1215 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Calif.
Central N. Y. ...	Edward Huntington Coley (S)	1101 Park Ave., Utica, N. Y.
	Malcolm Endicott Peabody (CO)	2218 Genesee St., Utica, N. Y.
Chicago	George Craig Stewart	1045 Judson Ave., Evanston, Ill.
Colorado	Fred Ingley	1313 Clarkson St., Denver, Colo.
Connecticut	Fred. Grandy Budlong	28 Garden St., Hartford, Conn.
Dallas	Harry Tunis Moore	1227 Kirby Bldg., Dallas, Tex.
Delaware		506 2d Ave., St. Cloud, Minn.
Duluth	Benj. Tibbits Kemerer	510 Orange St., Wilmington, N. C.
East Carolina	Thos. Campbell Darst	711 Lewis St., Pendleton, Ore.
Eastern Oregon	Wm. Proctor Remington (MB)	
Easton		
Eau Claire	Frank Elmer Wilson	145 Marston Ave., Eau Claire, Wisc.
Erie	John Chamberlain Ward	437 W. 6th St., Erie, Pa.
Florida	Frank Alex. Juhan	1836 Elizabeth Pl., Jacksonville, Fla.
Fond du Lac	Harwood Sturtevant	75 W. Division St., Fond du Lac, Wisc.
Georgia	Middleton Stuart Barnwell	Christ Church, Savannah, Ga.
Harrisburg	Wyatt Brown	321 N. Front St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Honolulu	Samuel Harrington Littell (MB)	St. Andrews Cathedral, Honolulu, T. H.
Idaho	Fred'k Bethune Bartlett (MB)	120 W. Idaho St., Boise, Ida.
Indianapolis	*Joseph Marshall Francis	1537 Central Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
	Richard A. Kirchhoffer (CO)	
Iowa	Harry Sherman Longley	Cath. Close, Davenport, Ia.

*Died, Feb. 13, 1939.

Diocese	Name	Address
Kansas	James Wise	Bethany Grounds, Topeka, Kan.
	Goodrich Robert Fenner (CO)	Bethany Grounds, Topeka, Kan.
Kentucky	Charles Clingman	421 S. 2nd St., Louisville, Ky.
Lexington	Henry Pryor Almon Abbott	436 W. 6th St., Lexington, Ky.
Long Island	Ernest Milmore Stires	Bishop's Ho., Garden City, N. Y.
	John Insley Blair Larned (S)	170 Remsen St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Los Angeles	William Bertrand Stevens	615 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles, Calif.
	Robert Burton Gooden (S)	615 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Louisiana	James Craik Morris	2136 Prytania St., New Orleans, La.
	Noble C. Powell	
Maine	Benjamin Brewster	143 State St., Portland, Me.
Maryland	Edward Trail Helfenstein	409 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
Massachusetts	Henry Knox Sherrill	155 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
	Raymond Adams Heron (S)	1 Joy St., Boston, Mass.
Michigan	Herman Page	63 E. Hancock Ave., Detroit, Mich.
	Frank Whittington	
	Creighton (CO)	63 E. Hancock Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Milwaukee	Benj. F. Price Ivins	804 E. Juneau Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Minnesota	Frank Arthur McElwain	1111 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
	Stephen Edwards Keeler (CO)	1111 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
Mississippi	William Mercer Green	1514 23d Ave., Meridan, Miss.
Missouri	William Scarlett	1210 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.
Montana	Herbert H. H. Fox	Billings, Mont.
Nebraska		
Nevada	Thomas Jenkins (MB)	505 Ridge St., Reno, Nev.
Newark	Benjamin Martin Washburn (CO)	99 Main St., Orange, N. J.
	Theodore Russell Ludlow (S)	99 Main St., Orange, N. J.
New Hampshire	John Thomson Dallas	63 Green St., Concord, N. H.
New Jersey	Wallace John Gardner	307 Hamilton Ave., Trenton, N. J.
New Mexico	Frederick B. Howden (MB)	800 Park Ave., Albuquerque, N. M.
New York	William Thomas Manning	Synod Ho., 110th St. and Amsterdam
	Charles Kendall Gilbert (S)	Ave., New York, N. Y.
North Carolina	Edwin Anderson Penick	Hillsboro and St. Mary's Sts., Raleigh, N. C.
North Dakota	Douglass Henry Atwill (MB)	206 8th St., S., Fargo, N. D.
Northern Indiana	Campbell Gray	710 Lincoln Way E., Mishawaka, Ind.
Northern Mich.	Hayward S. Ablewhite	501 E. Arch St., Marquette, Mich.
Northern Texas	Eugene Cecil Seaman (MB)	1516 Tyler St., Amarillo, Tex.
Ohio	Beverley Dandridge Tucker	2241 Prospect St., Cleveland, O.
Oklahoma	Thomas Casady (MB)	234 Key Bldg., Oklahoma City, Okla.
Olympia	Simeon Arthur Huston	512 Burke Bldg., Seattle, Wash.
Oregon	Benjamin Dunlap Dagwell	541 Morgan Bldg., Portland, Ore.
Panama Canal		
Zone	Harry Beal (MB)	Cathedral of St. Luke, Ancon, P. C. Z.
Pennsylvania	Francis Marion Taitt	202 S. 19th St., Phila., Pa.
Philippine Isl.	Couverneur F. Mosher (MB)	555 Calle Isaac Peral, Manila, P. I.
	Robert Franklin Wilner (S)	Baguio, Mountain Prov., P. I.
Pittsburgh	Alexander Mann	325 Oliver Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Puerto Rico	Charles Blayne Colmore (MB)	Box 1115, San Juan, P. R.
Quincy	William Leopold Essex	601 Main St., Peoria, Ill.
Rhode Island	James DeWolf Perry	10 Brown St., Providence, R. I.
Rochester	Bartel H. Reinheimer	210 Hiram Sibley Bldg., Rochester, N. Y.
Sacramento	Archie W. N. Porter	2600 M. St., Sacramento, Calif.
Salina		
San Joaquin	Louis Childs Sanford (MB)	1209 N St., Sacramento, Calif.
South Carolina	Albert Sidney Thomas	Box 719, Charleston, S. C.
South Dakota	William Blair Roberts (MB)	Bishop's Ho., Sioux Falls, S. D.
South Florida	John Durham Wing	Bishopstead, Winter Park, Fla.
Southern Ohio	Henry Wise Hobson	223 W. 7th St., Cincinnati, O.
Southern Va.	William Ambrose Brown	229 Wainwright Bldg., Norfolk, Va.
Southwest'n		
Va.	Henry Disbrow Phillips	18 Elm Ave., S.W., Roanoke, Va.
Spokane	Edward Makin Cross (MB)	2303 W. 1st Ave., Spokane, Wash.
Springfield	John Chanler White	821 S. 2d St., Springfield, Ill.
Tennessee	James Matthew Maxon	692 Poplar Ave., Memphis, Tenn.
	Edmund P. Dandridge (CO)	692 Poplar Ave., Memphis, Tenn.
Texas	Clinton Simon Quin	1117 Texas Ave., Houston, Tex.
Upper S. Car.	John J. Gravatt	1717 Green St., Columbia, S. C.
Utah	Arthur W. Moulton (MB)	444 E. 1st South St., Salt Lake City, Ut.
Vermont	C. Vedder Van Dyck	Bishop's Ho., Burlington, Vt.
Virginia	Henry St. Geo. Tucker	281 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
	(Presiding Bishop)	
	Fred. Deane Goodwin (CO)	110 W. Franklin St., Richmond, Va.

Washington	James Edward Freeman	Cath. Close, Mt. St. Alban, Wash., D. C.
Western Mass.	William Appleton Lawrence	37 Chestnut St., Springfield, Mass.
Western Mich.	Lewis Bliss Whittemore	1209 Cd. Rap. Trust Co. Bldg., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Western Mo.	Robert Nelson Spencer	802 Rialto Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.
Western Neb.	George Allen Beecher (MB)	Bishop's Ho., Hastings, Neb.
Western N. Y.	Cameron Josiah Davis	237 North St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Western N. Car.	Robert Emmett Gribbin	11 Church St., Asheville, N. C.
Western Texas	William T. Capers	108 W. French Pl., San Antonio, Tex.
West Virginia	Robt. E. L. Strider	28 Maple Ave., Woodlawn, Wheeling, W. Va.
Wyoming	Winfred Hamlin Ziegler (MB)	Box 17, Laramie, Wyo.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Name	Address
Frank V. C. Cloak	244 S. Melville St., Phila., Pa.
Joseph E. Kearney	Summerville, S. C.
Howard David Higgins	3232 169th St., Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
William Culbertson	7028 Greene St., Phila., Pa.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

(Address: Most Rev.)

Diocese	Bishop	Address
Albany	Edmund F. Gibbons	225 Madison Ave., Albany, N. Y.
Alexandria	Daniel F. Desmond	1805 Jackson Ave., Alexandria, La.
Altoona	Richard T. Guilfoyle	1211 13th St., Altoona, Pa.
Amarillo	Robert E. Lucey	Box 1484, Amarillo, Tex.
Baker City	Joseph F. McGrath	Box 879, Baker, Oregon
Belleville	Henry Althoff	222 S. 3d St., Belleville, Ill.
Bismarck	Vincent Wehrle, O.S.B.	Bismarck, N. D.
Boise	Edward J. Kelly	418 Idaho St., Boise, Ida.
Brooklyn	Thomas E. Molloy	75 Greene Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
	Raymond E. Kearney, Aux.	101 Greene Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Buffalo	John A. Duffy	1035 Delaware Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
Burlington	Matthew F. Brady	Cathedral, Burlington, Vt.
Camden	Bartholomew J. Eustace	642 Market St., Camden, N. J.
Charleston	Emmet Michael Walsh	114 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.
Cheyenne	Patrick A. McGovern	Box 497, Cheyenne, Wyo.
Cleveland	Joseph Schrembs	18401 Shaker Blvd., Shaker Hts., Cleveland, O.
	Jas. A. McFadden, Aux.	14808 Lake Ave., Cleveland, O.
Columbus	James J. Hartley	198 E. Broad St., Columbus, O.
Concordia	Frank A. Thill	10th St. and 3d Ave., Concordia, Kan.
Corpus Christi	Emmanuel B. Ledvina	804 Antelope St., Corpus Christi, Tex.
Covington	Francis W. Howard	1140 Madison Ave., Covington, Ky.
Crookston	John H. Peschges	Cathedral, Crookston, Minn.
Dallas	Joseph P. Lynch	4946 Swiss Ave., Dallas, Tex.
Davenport	Henry P. Rohlman	1430 Clay St., Davenport, Ia.
Denver	Urban J. Vehr	777 Pearl St., Denver, Colo.
Des Moines	Gerald Thomas Bergan	2000 Grand Ave., Des Moines, Ia.
Duluth	Thomas A. Welch	1123 E. Superior St., Duluth, Minn.
El Paso	Anthony J. Schuler, S.J.	1014 Mesa Ave., El Paso, Tex.
Erie	John M. Gannon	205 W. 9th St., Erie, Pa.
Fall River	James E. Cassidy	394 Highland Ave., Fall River, Mass.
Fargo	Aloisius J. Muench	608 Broadway, Fargo, N. D.
Fort Wayne	John F. Noll	1415 Wash. St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
Galveston	Christopher E. Byrne	Broadway and 14th St., Galveston, Tex.
Grand Island	Stanislaus V. Bona	204 E. 2d St., Grand Island, Neb.
Grand Rapids	Joseph Gabriel Pinten	1225 Lake Dr., S. E., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Great Falls	Edwin V. O'Hara	1405 3d Ave., Great Falls, Mont.
Green Bay	Paul P. Rhode	Box 65, Green Bay, Wisc.
Harrisburg	George L. Leech	111 State St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Hartford	Maurice F. McAuliffe	St. Thomas Sem., Bloomfield, Conn.
Helena	Joseph M. Gilmore	720 Madison Ave., Helena, Mont.
Indianapolis	Joseph E. Ritter	128 W. Georgia St., Indianapolis, Ind.
Kansas City	Thomas F. Lillis*	301 E. Armour Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.
La Crosse	Alex. J. McGavitt	1419 Cass St., La Crosse, Wisc.
	William R. Griffin, Aux.	11th and Market Sts., La Crosse, Wisc.

*Deceased.

Diocese	Bishop	Address
Lafayette	Jules B. Jeannard	Bishop's House, Lafayette, La.
Lansing	Joseph H. Albers	223 Seymour Ave., Lansing, Mich.
Leavenworth	Paul C. Schulte	1228 Sandusky Ave., Kansas City, Kan.
Lincoln	Louis B. Kucera	28th and Bryant Sts., Lincoln, Neb.
Little Rock	John B. Morris	St. Andrew's Cathedral, Little Rock, Ark.
Louisville	John A. Floersch	1118 S. 3d St., Louisville, Ky.
Manchester	John B. Peterson	151 Walnut St., Manchester, N. H.
Marquette	Joseph C. Plagens	300 Rock St., Marquette, Mich.
Mobile	Thomas J. Toolen	400 Government St., Mobile, Ala.
Monterey-		
Fresno	Philip G. Scher	1801 Adeline St., Fresno, Calif.
Nashville	William L. Adrian	328 5th Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn.
Natchez	Richard O. Gerow	Bishop's House, Natchez, Miss.
Ogdensburg	Joseph H. Conroy*	624 Wash. St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
	Francis J. Monaghan, Aux.	709 Franklin St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Oklahoma	Francis J. Kelley	1000 N. Lee Ave., Oklahoma City, Okla.
Omaha	James H. Ryan	808 N. 36th St., Omaha, Neb.
Owensboro	Francis S. Cotton	614 Locust St., Owensboro, Ky.
Paterson	Thomas H. McLaughlin	24 De Grasse St., Paterson, N. J.
Peoria	J. H. Schlarman	740 N. Glen Oak Ave., Peoria, Ill.
Pittsburgh	Hugh C. Boyle	125 N. Craig St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Portland	Joseph E. McCarthy	307 Congress St., Portland, Me.
Providence	Francis P. Keough	30 Fenner St., Providence, R. I.
Raleigh	Eugene J. McGuinness	15 N. McDowell St., Raleigh, N. C.
Rapid City	John J. Lawler	1622 West Blvd., Rapid City, S. D.
Reno	Thomas K. Gorman	310 W. 2d St., Reno, Nev.
Richmond	Andrew James Brennan	800 Cathedral Pl., Richmond, Va.
	Peter L. Ireton, Aux.	800 Cathedral Pl., Richmond, Va.
Rochester	James E. Kearney	947 East Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Rockford	Edward A. Hoban	1243 N. Court St., Rockford, Ill.
Sacramento	Robert J. Armstrong	2030 M St., Sacramento, Calif.
Saginaw	William F. Murphy	St. Mary's Cathedral, Saginaw, Mich.
St. Augustine	Patrick Barry	Cathedral, St. Augustine, Fla.
St. Cloud	Joseph F. Busch	St. Cloud, Minn.
St. Joseph	Charles Hubert Le Blond	718 N. 7th St., St. Joseph, Mo.
Salt Lake	Duane G. Hunt	331 E. South Temple St., Salt Lake City, Utah.
San Diego	Charles Francis Buddy	2031 Sunset Blvd., San Diego, Calif.
Savannah-		
Atlanta	Gerald P. O'Hara	222 E. Harris St., Savannah, Ga.
Scranton	William J. Hahey	315 Wyoming Ave., Scranton, Pa.
Seattle	Gerald O'Shaughnessy, S.M.	1104 Spring St., Seattle, Wash.
Sioux City	Edmond Heelan	2221 Nebraska St., Sioux City, Ia.
Sioux Falls	Bernard J. Mahoney*	810 E. 21st St., Sioux Falls, S. D.
Spokane	Charles D. White	238 E. 13th Ave., Spokane, Wash.
Springfield, Ill.	James A. Griffin	801 S. 6th St., Springfield, Ill.
Springfield,		
Mass.	Thomas M. O'Leary	68 Elliott St., Springfield, Mass.
Superior	Theodore Henry Reverman	1108 E. 2d St., Superior, Wisc.
Syracuse	Walter A. Foery	1234 James St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Toledo	Karl J. Alter	2544 Parkwood Ave., Toledo, O.
Trenton	Moses E. Kiley	901 W. State St., Trenton, N. J.
Tucson	Daniel J. Gercke	192 Stone Ave., Tucson, Ariz.
Wheeling	John J. Swint	13th and Byron Sts., Wheeling, W. Va.
Wichita	Augustus J. Schwertner	345 N. Belmont St., Wichita, Kan.
Wilmington	Edmond J. Fitzmaurice	1301 Delaware Ave., Wilmington, Del.
Winona	Francis M. Kelly	275 Harriet St., Winona, Minn.

*Deceased

Abbatia Nullius of Belmont Abbey:

Rt. Rev. Vincent Taylor, O.S.B., Belmont Abbey, Belmont, N. C.

Vicariate-Apostolic of Alaska:

Rt. Rev. Joseph Raphael Crimont, S.J., Juneau, Alaska

Vicariate-Apostolic of the Hawaiian Islands:

Most Rev. Stephen P. Alencastre, SS.CC., 1184 Bishop St., Honolulu, T. H.

Ukrainian Greek Catholic:

Rt. Rev. Constantine Bohachevsky, 815 N. Franklin St., Phila., Pa.

Pittsburgh Greek Rite:

Rt. Rev. Basil Takach, 409 10th Ave., Murhall, Pa.

RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

Most Rev. Theophilus Pashkovsky, Archbishop of San Francisco, Metropolitan of America and Canada	1520 Green St., San Francisco; 105 E. Houston St., New York, N. Y.
Most Rev. Tikhon, Archbishop of the Western States and Seattle	1065 E. Howe St., Seattle, Wash.
Most Rev. Vitaly, Archbishop of the Eastern States and Jersey City	107 Grand St., Jersey City, N. J.
Most Rev. Arseny, Archbishop (retired)	Russian Monastery, S. Canaan, Pa.
Rt. Rev. Ieronim, Bishop of Cleveland and Detroit	Detroit, Mich.
Rt. Rev. Alexy, Bishop of the Aleutian Isles and Alaska	Unalaska, Alaska
Rt. Rev. Leonty, Bishop of Chicago and Minneapolis	1121 N. Leavitt St., Chicago, Ill.
Rt. Rev. Joasaf, Bishop of Western Canada	Winnipeg, Can.
Rt. Rev. Benjamin, Bishop of Pittsburgh and West Virginia	43 Reed St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Rt. Rev. Makary, Bishop of Brooklyn	105 E. Houston St., New York, N. Y.

UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST

H. H. Fout	800 Middle Dr., Woodruff Pl., Indianapolis, Ind.
A. R. Clippinger	1602 Grand Ave., Dayton, O.
G. D. Batdorf	1509 State St., Harrisburg, Pa.
V. O. Weidler	3814 The Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.
Ira D. Warner	4702 N. E. 21st St., Portland, Ore.

B. RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS

A partial list of the official, unofficial and general publications of the larger religious bodies, including some inter- or un-denominational papers. Foreign language, diocesan, sectional or Sunday school organs are not included. A list of over 600 religious publications will be found in N. W. Ayer and Sons Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals.

Name	Relig. Body	Editor
Advance (w)	Cong. Chr. ..	Wm. E. Gilroy, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
Advent Review and Sabbath Herald (w)	7th Day Adv.	F. M. Wilcox, Takoma Pk., Wash., D. C.
America (w)	Cath.	Wilfrid Parsons, 461 8th Ave., New York, N. Y.
American Baptist (s-m)	Am. Bapt. A. D. N.	D. N. Jackson, W. J. Burgess, Texarkana, Ark.-Tex.
American Friend (bi-w)	Friends	Walter C. Woodward, Richmond, Ind.
American Russian Orthodox Messenger	Orth.	105 E. Houston St., New York, N. Y.
Augustana (w)	Luth.	L. G. Abrahamson, Rock Island, Ill.
Ave Maria (w)	Cath.	Eug. P. Burke, Notre Dame, Ind.
Banner (w)	Chr. Ref.	H. J. Kuiper, 52 Market St., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Baptist and Reflector (w)	S. Bapt.	O. W. Taylor, 161 8th Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn.
Baptist Courier (w)	S. Bapt.	W. C. Allen, Greenville, S. C.
Baptist Message (w)	S. Bapt.	F. W. Tinnin, Box 12, Shreveport, La.
Baptist Messenger (w)	S. Bapt.	E. C. Routh, Okla. City, Okla.
Baptist Record (w)	N. Bapt.	H. H. Sadler, Pella, Ia.
Baptist Record (w)	S. Bapt.	P. I. Lipsey, Box 520, Jackson, Miss.
Baptist Standard (w)	S. Bapt.	F. M. McConnell, 605 Burt Bldg., Dallas, Tex.
Baptist World (s-m)	N. Bapt.	F. W. Alexander, 259 Central St., Mansfield, Mass.
Bible Society Record	Undenom. ..	American Bible Society, New York, N. Y.
Biblical Recorder (w)	S. Bapt.	J. S. Farmer, 121 W. Hargett St., Raleigh, N. C.
B'nai B'rith Messenger	Jewish	J. J. Cummins, 124 W. 4th St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Catholic Action (m)	Cath.	C. A. McMahon, 1312 Mass. Ave., Wash., D. C.
Cath. Univ. Bulletin (w)	Cath.	625 Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland, O.
Catholic World (m)	Cath.	James M. Gillis, 401 W. 59th St., New York, N. Y.
Challenge (m)	Undenom. ..	A. D. Scott, Omaha, Neb.
Christian Advocate (w)	Meth.	Harold Paul Sloan, 150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.
" (C.N.W.Edit.) (w)	Meth.	740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill.
" (Cinc.Edit.) (w)	Meth.	Oren W. Fifer, 420 Plum St., Cincinnati, O.
" (S.W.Edit.) (w)	Meth.	Robt. N. Brooks, 631 Baronne St., New Orleans, La.
" (Pacific Edit.) (w)	Meth.	Edw. L. Mills, 85 McAllister St., San Francisco, Calif.
" (w)	Meth.	Wm. H. Phelps, 32 E. Elizabeth St., Detroit, Mich.
Christian Advocate (w)	Meth. So.	W. P. King, 810 Bway, Nashville, Tenn.
Christian Century (w)	Undenom.	C. C. Morrison, 440 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
Christian Evangelist (w)	Disc.	Geo. A. Campbell, 2700 Pine St., St. Louis, Mo.
Christian Herald (m)	Undenom. ..	Daniel A. Poling, 419 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Christian Index (w)	S. Bapt.	O. P. Gilbert, 317 Palmer Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
Christian Index (w)	Col. M. E.	Luther Stewart, Jackson, Tenn.
Christian Leader (w)	Univ.	John van Schaick, 176 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Christian Observer (w)	Presb. U. S.	W. T. McElroy, 412 S. 3d St., Louisville, Ky.
Christian Register (w)	Unit.	Llewellyn Jones, 25 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
Christian Science Journal (m) .	Chr. Sc.	Duncan Sinclair, 107 Falmouth St., Boston, Mass.
Christian Science Sentinel (w).	Chr. Sc.	Clifford P. Smith, 107 Falmouth St., Boston, Mass.
Christian Science Monitor (d) ..	Chr. Sc.	
Christian Union Herald (w) ..	U. Presb.	R. L. Lanning, 209 9th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Church Advocate (w)	Ch. of God	S. G. Yahn, 102 N. 13th St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Churchman (s-m)	P. E.	Guy Emery Shipley, 19 E. 47th St., New York, N. Y.
Church Management (m)	Undenom. ..	Wm. H. Leach, Auditorium Bldg., Cleveland, O.
Columbian (w)	Cath. (K. C.)	F. D. Hanna, 208 W. Wash. St., Chicago, Ill.

Name	Relig. Body	Editor
Commonweal (w)	Cath.	Philip Burnham, 386 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Cumberland Presbyterian	Cumb. P.	O. A. Barbee, 117 8th Ave., Nashville, Tenn.
Deseret News (d)	L. D. Saints ..	S. O. Bannion, Salt Lake City, Utah
Ecclesiastical Review (m)	Cath.	Wm. J. Kerby, 1722 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Epworth Herald (s-m)	Meth.	W. E. J. Gratz, 740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill.
Evangelical Crusader (w)	Evang.	Raymond Veh, Harrisburg, Pa.
Evangelical Messenger (w)	Evang.	Edwin G. Frye, Harrisburg, Pa.
Expositor (m)	Undenom.	Jos. McC. Ramsey, 815 Caxton Bldg., Cleveland, O.
Extension Magazine (m)	Cath.	Wm. D. O'Brien, 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Federal Council Bulletin (m) ..	Interden.	S. M. Cavert, 297 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Fellowship Forum (m)	Undenom.	G. O. Nations, 1065 Wisconsin Ave., N. W., Wash., D. C.
Field Afar (m)	Cath.	James Walsh, Maryknoll, N. Y.
Firm Foundation	Christ.	G. H. P. Showalter, Austin, Tex.
Foursquare Crusader (w)	4-Sq. Gosp. ..	Aimee S. McPherson, Los Angeles, Calif.
Franciscan Herald (m)	Cath.	Giles Strub, 1434 W. 51st St., Chicago, Ill.
Free Will Baptist (w)	Free W. Bapt. ..	E. T. Phillips, Ayden, N. C.
Front Rank (w)	Disc.	H. L. Minard, 2700 Pine St., St. Louis, Mo.
General Baptist Messenger (w) N.	Bapt.	James P. Cox, Owensville, Ind.
Gospel Advocate (w)	Christ.	L. O. Sanderson, Nashville, Tenn.
Gospel Messenger (w)	Ch. Breth.	Edward Frantz, Elgin, Ill.
Gospel Trumpet (w)	Ch. of God ..	C. E. Brown, Anderson, Ind.
Herald of Holiness (w)	Naz.	D. Shelby Corlett, 2923 Troost Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
Holy Name Journal (m)	Cath.	Thos. F. Conlon, 141 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Homiletic and Pastoral Review (m)	Cath.	Chas. J. Callen, J. A. McHugh, 53 Park Pl., New York, N. Y.
Homiletic Review (m)	Undenom.	Edwin L. Shuman, 354 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Illustrator (m)	Undenom.	Eugenia Le Fils, 158 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Improvement Era (m)	L. D. Saints ..	R. L. Evans, 50 N. Main St., Salt Lake City, Utah
Information Service (w)	Interdenom.	Federal Council, 297 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Intelligence-Leader (w)	Ref. A.	B. J. Mulder, Grand Rapids, Mich.
International Journal of Religious Education	Undenom.	P. R. Hayward, 203 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Jewish Forum (m)	Jewish	Isaac Rosengarten, 363 7th Ave., New York, N. Y.
King's Business (m)	Interdenom.	John C. Page, 554 S. Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Lamp (m)	Cath.	Paul James Francis, Peekskill, N. Y.
Living Church (w)	P. E.	C. P. Morehouse, 1801 Fond du Lac Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.
Lookout (w)	Disc.	Guy P. Leavitt, 8th and Otter Sts., Cincinnati, O.
Lutheran (w)	U. Luth.	N. R. Melhorn, 1228 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lutheran Companion (w)	Aug. Luth.	E. E. Ryden, Rock Island, Ill.
Lutheran Herald (w)	Norw. Luth.	O. G. Malmin, 425 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.
Lutheran Messenger (s-m)	Luth. Free ..	J. S. Melby, A. Batalden, 322 Cedar Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
Lutheran Standard (w)	Am. Luth.	Edw. Schramm, 55 E. Main St., Columbus, O.
Lutheran Witness (bi-w)	Mo Syn.	Th. Graebner, M. S. Somner, St. Louis, Mo.
Magnificat (m)	Cath.	Sisters of Mercy, 131 Laurel St., Manchester, N. H.
Messenger (w)	Ev. Ref.	Paul S. Leinbach, 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa.
		J. H. Horstman, 1720 Chouteau St., St. Louis, Mo.
Messenger of the Sacred Heart (m)	Cath.	Chas. J. Mullaly, 515 Fordham Rd., New York, N. Y.
Methodist Protestant Recorder (w)	Meth. P.	Rich. L. Shipley, 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
Missionary Review of the World (m)	Undenom.	Delavan L. Pierson, 156 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Name	Relig. Body	Editor
Missions (m)	N. Bapt.	W. B. Lipphard, 152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Moody Bible Institute Monthly (m)	Udenom.	James M. Gray, 153 Institute Pl., Chicago, Ill.
Moravian (w)	Morav.	Chas. D. Kreider, Nazareth, Pa.
National Baptist Voice (w)	Nat. Bapt.	R. C. Barbour, Nashville, Tenn.
Nautilus (m)	New Thought	Eliz. and W. E. Towne, 247 Cabot St., Holyoke, Mass.
New Palestine (s-m)	Zionist	Abram S. Magida, 111 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Orthodox Observer (bi-m)	Gk. Cath.	G. Polyzoides, 2519 30th Drive, Astoria, N. Y.
Our Sunday Visitor (w)	Cath.	John F. Noll, Huntington, Ind.
Pentecostal Evangel (w)	Ass. of God ..	S. H. Frodsham, Springfield, Mo.
Presbyterian (w)	Presb. U.S.A. ..	S. M. Robinson, 1217 Market St., Phila., Pa.
Presbyterian of the South (w)	Presb. U.S. ..	Ernest T. Thompson, 819 E. Franklin St., Richmond, Va.
Presbyterian Survey (m)	Presb. U. S. ..	J. L. Fairly, Richmond, Va.
Presbyterian Tribune (s-m)	Presb. U.S.A.	70 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Queen's Work (m)	Cath.	Daniel A. Lord, 3742 W. Pine Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.
Religious Telescope (w)	U. Breth.	W. E. Snyder, 230 W. 5th St., Dayton, O.
Restoration Herald (m)	Disc.	Leon L. Myers, 701 Peoples Bk. Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Rola Bosa	Pol. Cath.	Francis Hodur, 529 E. Locust St., Scranton, Pa.
Rosary Magazine (m)	Cath.	Dominic Dolan, 141 E. 65th St., New York, N. Y.
Saint Anthony's Messenger (m)	Cath.	Edgar Casey, 1615 Republic St., Cincinnati, O.
Saints' Herald (w)	Reorg.L.D.Sts.	Independence, Mo.
Signs of the Times (w)	7th Day Adv. ..	A. S. Maxwell, Mountain View, Calif.
Southern Christian Advocate (w)	Meth.	D. D. Peele, 1314 Lady St., Columbia, S. C.
Southern Churchman (w)	P. E.	S. B. Chilton, 628 E. Main St., Richmond, Va.
Southwestern Advocate (w)	Meth.	A. J. Weeks, 504 Insurance Bldg., Dallas, Tex.
Southwestern Evangel (m)	S. Bapt.	Baptist Sem., Seminary Hill, Texas.
Spirit of Missions (m)	P. E.	G. Warfield Hobbs, 281 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.
Sunday School Times (w)	Udenom.	C. G. Trumbull, 325 N. 13th St., Phila., Pa.
Truth (m)	Cath.	412 8th Ave., New York, N. Y.
United Presbyterian (w)	U. P.	Wm. J. Reid, 209 9th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Voice of Missions (m)	Af. M. E.	L. L. Berry, 112 W. 120th St., New York, N. Y.
War Cry (w)	Salv. Army ..	Wm. C. Harris, 130 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.
		Clarence Hall, 500 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
		P. E. Bodine, 115 Valencia St., San Francisco, Calif.
		V. Cunningham, 54 Ellis St., Atlanta, Ga.
Watchman-Examiner (w)	N. Bapt.	Curtis Lee Laws, 23 E. 26th St., New York, N. Y.
Watchman Magazine (m)	7th Day Adv. ..	J. E. Schultz, 2119 24th Ave., Nashville, Tenn.
Watchword (w)	U. Breth.	E. E. Harris, 230 W. 5th St., Dayton, O.
Western Recorder (w)	S. Bapt.	Victor I. Masters, 205 E. Chestnut St., Louisville, Ky.
Woman's Press (m)	YWCA	Rhoda E. McCulloch, 600 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
Word and Way (w)	N. Bapt.	S. M. and J. E. Brown, 115 E. 31st St., Kansas City, Mo.
World Call (m)	Disc.	G. W. Buckner, 222 Downey Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
World Outlook (m)	Meth.	Elmer T. Clark, Nashville, Tenn.
Y. M. H. A. Bulletin (w)	Jewish	M. W. Beckelman, 148 E. 92nd St., New York, N. Y.
Young People's Weekly (w)	Udenom.	David C. Cook, Elgin, Ill.
Zion's Herald (w)	Meth.	L. O. Hartman, 581 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

C. REFERENCE LIST OF SEMINARIES

The following list is not complete. It includes theological departments in universities and colleges as well as seminaries. It has been checked with the Educational Directory issued by the Federal Department of the Interior, Office of Education.

Institutions	Connection	Location	Head
Alfred University (Sch. Rel.)	7th Day Bapt.	Alfred, N. Y.	A. J. C. Bond
American Theol. Sem. and Wilmington Bible College	Interd.	Wilmington, Del.	S. E. Wicker
Andover-Newton Theol. Inst.	Bapt.	Newton Center, Mass.	E. C. Herrick
Anderson Coll. and Sem.	Ch. of God	Anderson, Ind.	J. A. Morrison
Asbury Coll. (Sch. Rel.)	Meth.	Wilmore, Ky.	F. H. Larrabee
Ashland Coll. (Theol. Dept.)	Breth.	Ashland, O.	Willis E. Ronk
Auburn Theol. Seminary	Presb. U.S.A.	Auburn, N. Y.	Paul S. Heath
Augsburg Seminary	Luth. Free Ch.	Minneapolis, Minn.	B. M. Christensen
Augustana Theol. Seminary	Luth.	Rock Island, Ill.	C. Bergendoff
Augustinian Monastery of St. Thomas of Villanova	Cath.	Villanova, Pa.	P. F. Healy
Aurora College (Bible Dept.)	Adv. Ch.	Aurora, Ill.	T. P. Stephens
Austin Presbyterian Theol. Seminary	Presb. U. S.	Austin, Tex.	T. W. Curry
Ayden Seminary	Free Will Bapt.	Ayden, N. C.	R. F. Pittman
Baldwin-Wallace Coll. (Nast Theol. Sem.)	Meth.	Berea, O.	F. Cramer
Bangor Theol. Seminary	Cong. Chr.	Bangor, Me.	Harry Trust
Berkeley Baptist Divinity School	N. Bapt.	Berkeley, Calif.	Sandford Fleming
Berkeley Divinity School	P. E.	New Haven, Conn.	W. P. Ladd
Bethany Biblical Seminary	Breth.	Chicago, Ill.	R. D. Bowman
Bethel Coll. (Theol. Dept.)	Cumb. Presb.	McKenzie, Tenn.	E. K. Reagin
Bethel Institute	N. Bapt.	St. Paul, Minn.	K. J. Karlson
Biblical Seminary	Interd.	New York, N. Y.	W. W. White
Bloomfield Seminary	Presb. U.S.A.	Bloomfield, N. J.	Joseph Hunter
Bonebrake Theol. Seminary	U. Breth.	Dayton, O.	W. N. Roberts
Boston Univ. (Sch. Theol.)	Meth.	Boston, Mass.	Earl B. Marlatt
Bridgewater Coll. (Bible Dept.)	Breth.	Bridgewater, Va.	P. H. Bowman
Butler Univ. (Coll. Relig.)	Disc.	Indianapolis, Ind.	F. D. Kerschner
Calvin Coll. and Seminary	Chr. Ref.	Grand Rapids, Mich.	R. Stob
Capital Univ. (Theol. Dept.)	Luth.	Columbus, O.	P. H. Buehring
Catholic Univ. (Sch. Sacred Science)	Cath.	Washington, D. C.	Joseph Barron
Cedarville Coll. (Theol. Sem.)	Ref. Presb.	Cedarville, O.	W. R. McChesney
Central Theol. Seminary	Ev. Ref.	Dayton, O.	H. J. Christman
Chicago Luth. Theol. Sem.	Luth.	Maywood, Ill.	L. F. Gruber
Church Div. Sch. of the Pacific	P. E.	Berkeley, Calif.	Henry H. Shires
Colgate-Rochester Div. Sch.	N. Bapt.	Rochester, N. Y.	A. W. Beaven
College of the Bible	Disc.	Lexington, Ky.	S. J. Corey
Columbia Bible College		Columbia, S. C.	R. C. McQuilkin
Columbia Theol. Seminary	Presb. U. S.	Decatur, Ga.	J. McD. Richards
Concordia Theol. Seminary	Luth.	Springfield, Ill.	H. B. Hemminger
Concordia Theological Seminary	Luth.	St. Louis, Mo.	J. H. C. Fritz
Crozer Theol. Seminary	N. Bapt.	Chester, Pa.	J. H. Franklin
Dana Coll. (Trinity Sem.)	U. Dan. Luth.	Blair, Neb.	J. P. Nielsen
Dallas Theol. Seminary		Dallas, Tex.	L. S. Chafer
De Lancey Divinity School	P. E.	Buffalo, N. Y.	C. J. Davis
Divinity School	P. E.	Phila., Pa.	Allen Evans
Drake Univ. (Coll. of Bible)	Disc.	Des Moines, Ia.	S. W. Slaughter
Drew Theol. Seminary	Meth.	Madison, N. J.	L. H. Hough
Dubuque Univ. (Theol. Dept.)	Presb. U.S.A.	Dubuque, Ia.	Dale D. Welch
Duke Univ. (Sch. Theol.)	Meth.	Durham, N. C.	Elbert Russell
Eastern Baptist Theol. Sem.	Bapt.	Phila., Pa.	Gordon Palmer
Eden Theol. Seminary	Ev. Ref.	Webster Groves, Mo.	S. D. Press
Emmanuel Theol. School	7th Day Adv.	Berrien Spgs., Mich.	H. J. Klooster
Emory Univ. (Candler Sch. Theol.)	Meth.	Atlanta, Ga.	H. B. Trimble
Episcopal Theol. School	P. E.	Cambridge, Mass.	H. B. Washburn
Erskine Theol. Seminary	Ass. Ref. Presb.	Due West, S. C.	R. L. Robinson
Eugene Bible College	Disc.	Eugene, Ore.	S. E. Childers
Ev. Luth. Theol. Seminary	Luth. (Mo. Syn.)	Thiensville, Wisc.	
Evang. School of Theology	Evang.	Reading, Pa.	J. S. Stamm

Institutions	Connection	Location	Head
Evang. Theol. Seminary	Evang.	Naperville, Ill.	G. B. Kimmel
Findlay Coll. (Theol. Dept.)	Ch. of God	Findlay, O.	H. R. Dunathan
Cammon Theol. Sem. (negro)	Meth.	Atlanta, Ga.	Willis J. King
Garrett Biblical Institute	Meth.	Evanston, Ill.	H. C. Smith
General Theol. Seminary	P. E.	New York, N. Y.	H. E. Fosbroke
Greenville Coll. (Theol. Dept.)	Free Meth.	Greenville, Ill.	H. Johnson Long
Hartford Seminary Foundation	Interd.	Hartford, Conn.	R. W. Barstow
Hartwick Theol. Seminary	U. Luth.	New York, N. Y.	S. M. Paulson
Harvard Univ. (Theol. Sch.)	Non-sect.	Cambridge, Mass.	W. L. Sperry
Hebrew Union College	Jewish	Cincinnati, O.	J. Morgenstern
Howard Univ. (Theol. Dept.)		Washington, D. C.	B. E. Mays
Huntington Coll. (Theol. Sem.)	U. Breth.	Huntington, Ind.	H. C. Mason
Iliff School of Theology	Meth.	Denver, Colo.	C. E. Schofield
Immaculate Conception Theol. Sem.	Cath.	Darlington, N. J.	Wm. A. Griffin
International Baptist Sem.	Bapt.	East Orange, N. J.	
Jewish Theol. Seminary of A.	Jewish	New York, N. Y.	Cyrus Adler
Johnson Bible College	Disc.	Kimberlin Hts., Tenn.	A. R. Brown
Johnson C. Smith Univ. (Theol. Dept.)			
negro	Presb. U.S.A.	Charlotte, N. C.	C. H. Shute
Kansas City Bapt. Theol. Sem.	Bapt.	Kansas City, Kan.	H. E. Dana
Kerrick Theol. Seminary	Cath.	Webster Groves, Mo.	W. P. Barr
Kenyon Coll. (Div. Sch.)	P. E.	Gambier, O.	G. K. Chalmers
Louisville Theol. Seminary	Presb.	Louisville, Ky.	F. H. Caldwell
Livingstone Coll. (Theol. Dept.)		Salisbury, N. C.	
Los Angeles Bapt. Theol. Sem.	Bapt.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Wm. A. Matthew
Lutheran Theol. Seminary	U. Luth.	Gettysburg, Pa.	J. Aberly
Lutheran Theol. Seminary at Phila.	U. Luth.	Mt. Airy, Pa.	L. D. Reed
Marion Coll. (Sch. Theol.)	Meth.	Marion, Ind.	A. L. Vess
Meadville Theol. Sch.	Unit.	Chicago, Ill.	S. B. Snow
Mission House	Ev. Ref.	Plymouth, Wisc.	P. Grosshuesch
Moravian Theol. Seminary	Morav.	Bethlehem, Pa.	W. H. Schwarze
Mt. St. Alphonsus Theol. Sem.	Cath.	Esopus, N. Y.	W. T. McCarty
Mt. St. Mary's Coll.	Cath.	Emmitsburg, Md.	J. L. Sheridan
Mt. St. Mary's Sem. of the West	Cath.	Norwood, O.	G. J. Rehning
Mt. St. Michael's Div. School	Cath.	Hillyard, Spokane, Wash.	T. R. Martin
Nashotah House	P. E.	Nashotah, Wisc.	E. J. M. Nutter
New Brunswick Theol. Seminary	Ref. A.	New Brunswick, N. J.	J. W. Beardslee, Jr.
New Church Theol. School	Swedenb.	Cambridge, Mass.	F. H. Blackmer
New Church Theol. Seminary	Swedenb.	Bryn Athyn, Pa.	A. Acton
Niagara Univ. (Sem. of Our Lady of the Angels)	Cath.	Niagara Univ., N.Y.	F. X. Desmond
Northern Baptist Theol. Sem.	N. Bapt.	Chicago, Ill.	Chas. W. Koller
Oberlin Coll. (Grad. Sch. of Theol.)	Cong. Chr.	Oberlin, O.	T. W. Graham
Pacific Sch. of Religion	Independ.	Berkeley, Calif.	J. Muilenburg
Pacific Unitarian Sch. for the Ministry	Unit.	Berkeley, Calif.	W. S. Morgan
Phillips Univ. (Theol. Dept.)	Disc.	Enid, Okla.	F. H. Marshall
Pittsburgh-Xenia Theol. Sem.	U. Presb.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	J. McNaugher
Presbyterian Theol. Seminary	Presb. U.S.A.	Chicago, Ill.	John T. Stone
Presbyterian Theol. Seminary	Presb. U.S.A.	Omaha, Neb.	L. C. Denise
Princeton Theol. Seminary	Presb. U.S.A.	Princeton, N. J.	John A. Mackay
Protestant Episcopal Theol. Seminary	P. E.	Alexandria, Va.	W. E. Rollins
Redemptorist Fathers' Sem.	Cath.	Oconomowoc, Wisc.	E. A. Molloy
Reformed Presbyterian Theol. Sem.	Ref. Presb.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	R. J. G. McKnight
St. Bernard's Theol. Sem.	Cath.	Rochester, N. Y.	J. F. Goggin
Sacred Heart Seminary	Cath.	Detroit, Mich.	Dan. J. Ryan
St. Charles Borromeo Seminary	Cath.	Overbrook, Pa.	Vincent L. Burns
St. Charles Theol. Seminary	Cath.	Carthagen, O.	John B. Zeller
St. John's Boston Eccl. Sem.	Cath.	Boston, Mass.	J. C. Welsh
St. John's Seminary	Cath.	Little Rock, Ark.	J. P. Gaffney
St. Mary-of-the-Lake Seminary	Cath.	Mundelein, Ill.	R. Hillenbrand
St. Lawrence Univ. (Theol. Dept.)		Canton, N. Y.	J. M. Atwood
St. Mary's Coll. (Sch. of Theol.)	Cath.	St. Mary's, Kan.	A. C. Kemper
St. Meinrad Seminary	Cath.	St. Meinrad, Ind.	I. Esser
St. Patrick's Seminary	Cath.	Menlo Park, Calif.	Jos. N. Nevins
St. Paul Theol. Seminary	Cath.	St. Paul, Minn.	W. O. Brady
St. Thomas Seminary	Cath.	Bloomfield, Conn.	Henry O'Brien
St. Vincent's Seminary	Cath.	Germantown, Pa.	W. P. Brady
St. Vincent Seminary	Cath.	Latrobe, Pa.	N. Hruza

Institutions	Connection	Location	Head
San Francisco Theol. Seminary	Presb.U.S.A.	San Anselmo, Calif.	Jesse H. Baird
Seabury-Western Theol. Sem.	P. E.	Evanston, Ill.	F. A. McElwain
Seminary of St. Francis de Sales	Cath.	St. Francis, Wisc.	Albert C. Meyer
Shaw Univ. (Theol. Dept.) negro		Raleigh, N. C.	John L. Tilley
Southern Luth. Theol. Sem.	U. Luth.	Columbia, S. C.	Chas. K. Bell (acting)
Southern Baptist Theol. Sem.	Bapt.	Louisville, Ky.	John R. Sampey
Southern Methodist Univ. (Sch. Theol.)	Meth.	Dallas, Tex.	E. B. Hawk
Southwestern Theol. School	S. Bapt.	Fort Worth, Tex.	L. R. Scarborough
Suomi Coll. (Theol. Sem.)	Finnish Luth.	Hancock, Mich.	V. K. Nikander
Susquehanna Univ. (Sch. Theol.)	U. Luth.	Selingsgrove, Pa.	G. M. Smith
Temple Univ. (Sch. Theol.)	Non-sect.	Phila., Pa.	G. F. Zimmerman
Texas Christian Univ. (Brite Sch. Bible)	Disc.	Fort Worth, Tex.	C. D. Hall
Theol. Sem. of the Ref. Church	Ev. Ref.	Lancaster, Pa.	G. W. Richards
Theol. Sem. of the Ref. Episc. Ch.	Ref. Episc.	Phila., Pa.	H. H. Trotter
Tufts Coll. (Crane Theol. Sch.)	Univ.	Tufts College, Mass.	C. B. Skinner
Union Theol. Seminary	Non-sect.	New York, N. Y.	H. S. Coffin
Union Theol. Seminary	Cong. Chr.	Chicago, Ill.	J. A. Jenkins
Union Theol. Seminary	Presb. U. S.	Richmond, Va.	B. R. Lacy, Jr.
University of Chicago (Div. Sch.)	Bapt.	Chicago, Ill.	E. C. Colwell
Univ. of So. Calif. (Sch. Rel.)	Meth.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Carl S. Knopf
Univ. of the South (Theol. Dept.)	P. E.	Sewanee, Tenn.	Alex. Guerry
Vanderbilt Univ. (Sch. Rel.)	Non-sect.	Nashville, Tenn.	Umpfrey Lee
Virginia Theol. Seminary, negro	Bapt.	Richmond, Va.	W. H. R. Powell
Virginia Union Univ. (Theol. Dept.)	Bapt.	Richmond, Va.	John W. Barco
Wartburg Theol. Seminary	Luth.	Dubuque, Ia.	
Washington Missionary Coll.	7th Day Adv.	Washington, D. C.	B. G. Wilkinson
Western Theol. Seminary	Ref. A.	Holland, Mich.	S. C. Nettinga
Western Theol. Seminary	Presb.U.S.A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	J. A. Kelso
Westminster Theol. Seminary	Meth.	Westminster, Md.	C. E. Forlines
Wilberforce Univ. (Theol. Dept.) negro	A. M. E.	Wilberforce, O.	G. F. Woodson
Wittenberg Coll. (Div. Sch.)	U. Luth.	Springfield, O.	L. H. Larimer
Woodstock College	Cath.	Woodstock, Md.	F. E. Keenan
Yale Univ. (Div. Sch.)	Non-sect.	New Haven, Conn.	L. A. Weigle
Yankton Coll. (Theol. Dept.)		Yankton, S. D.	Paul Schubert
Yeshiva College	Jewish	New York, N. Y.	B. Revel

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

LISTED BY THE 23 DENOMINATIONAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION CONNECTED WITH THE
COUNCIL OF CHURCH BOARDS OF EDUCATION

(Abbreviations:

C	Coeeducational
M	Men
W	Women
NC	North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools
S	Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools
MS	Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools
NE	New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools
NW	Northwest Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools
UW	American Association of University Women)

Institution	Location	Head	Accreditation	Denom.
Adrian College	Adrian, Mich.	Harlan L. Feeman	C	Meth. Prot.
Agnes Scott College	Decatur, Ga.	J. R. McCain	W S-A-UW	Presb. U. S.
Albany College	Portland, Ore.	C. W. Greene	C NW	Presb. U. S. A.
Albion College	Albion, Mich.	John L. Seaton	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Albright College	Reading, Pa.	Harry V. Masters	C MS	Evang.
Alfred University	Alfred, N. Y.	J. Nelson Norwood	C MS-A-UW	7th Day Bapt.
Allegheny College	Meadville, Pa.	Wm. P. Tolley	C MS-A-UW	M. E.
Alma College	Alma, Mich.	J. W. Dunning	C NC	Presb. U. S. A.
American University	Wash., D. C.	Jos. M. M. Gray	C MS-UW	M. E.
Arkansas College	Batesville, Ark.	W. S. Lacy	C	Presb. U. S.
Athens College	Athens, Ala.	E. R. Naylor	W	M. E. So.
Atlantic Christian College	Wilson, N. C.	H. S. Hilley	C	Disc. Luth.
Augsburg College	Minneapolis, Minn.	Geo. Sverdrup		
Augustana College	Sioux Falls, S. D.	C. M. Granskou	C NC	Norw. Luth.
Austin College	Sherman, Tex.	E. B. Tucker	C	Presb. U. S.
Baker University	Baldwin, Kan.	Nelson P. Horn	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Baldwin-Wallace College	Berea, O.	Louis C. Wright	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Bard College (part of Col. U.)	Annandale-on-Hudson	D. G. Tewksbury	M MS-A	P. E.
Bates College	Lewiston, Me.	Clifton D. Gray	C NE-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Mary Hardin-Baylor College for Wom.	Belton, Tex.	G. G. Singleton	W S	S. Bapt.
Baylor University	Waco and Dallas, Tex.	Pat M. Neff	C S-UW	S. Bapt.
Beaver College	Jenkintown, Pa.	W. B. Greenway	W	Presb. U. S. A.
Belhaven College	Jackson, Miss.	G. T. Gillespie	W	Presb. U. S.
Beloit College	Beloit, Wisc.	Irving Maurer	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Berea College	Berea, Ky.	Wm. J. Hutchins	C S-A-UW	U. Ind.
Bessie Tift College	Forsyth, Ga.	Aquilla Chamlee		S. Bapt.
Bethany College	Bethany, W. Va.	W. H. Cramblet	C NC-A-UW	Disc.
Bethel College	N. Newton, Kan.	Ed. G. Kaufman	C	Menn.
Billings Polytechnic Inst.	Billings, Mont.	Ernest T. Eaton		
Birmingham Southern College	Birmingham, Ala.	Raymond R. Paty	C S-A-UW	M. E. So.
Blue Mountain College	Blue Mountain, Miss.	L. T. Lowrey	W S	S. Bapt.
Bluffton College	Bluffton, O.		C	Menn.
Boston University	Boston, Mass.	Daniel L. Marsh	C NE-A-UW	M. E.
Bowdoin College	Brunswick, Me.	Kenneth C. M. Sills	M NE-A	Cong. Chr.
Bridgewater College	Bridgewater, Va.	Paul H. Bowman	C S	Ch. Breth.
Brothers College of Drew University	Madison, N. J.	Arlo A. Brown	M MS	M. E.
Brown University	Providence, R. I.	Henry M. Wriston	C NE-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Bucknell University	Lewisburg, Pa.	A. C. Marts	C MS-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Buena Vista College	Storm Lake, Ia.	Henry Olson	C	Presb. U. S. A.
Butler University	Indianapolis, Ind.	J. W. Putnam	C NC-UW	Disc.
Carleton College	Northfield, Minn.	Donald J. Cowling	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr. N. Bapt.
Carroll College	Waukesha, Wisc.	W. A. Ganfield	C NC-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Carson-Newman College	Jefferson City, Tenn.	James T. Warren	C S	S. Bapt.
Carthage College	Carthage, Ill.	R. G. Schuit, Jr.	C NC-A-UW	Norw. Luth.
Catawba College	Salisbury, N. C.	H. R. Omwake	C S	Ev. Ref.
Cedar Crest College	Allentown, Pa.	Wm. F. Curtis	W	Ev. Ref.
Centenary College	Shreveport, La.	Pierce Cline	C S	M. E. So.

Institution	Location	Head	Accreditation	Denom.
Central College	Fayette, Mo.	Robert H. Ruff	CNC-A-UW	M. E. So.
Central College	Pella, Ia.	Irwin J. Lubbers	C	Ref. A.
Centre College	Danville, Ky.	R. L. McLeod, Jr.	C S-A-UW	Presb. U. S.
Chapman College	Los Angeles, Calif.	Cecil F. Cheverton	C	Presb. U. S. A
Chowan College	Murfreesboro, N. C.	Roy R. McCulloch	C	Disc.
Coe College	Cedar Rapids, Ia.	Harry M. Gage	CNC-A-UW	S. Bapt.
Coker College	Hartsville, S. C.	C. S. Green	W S-UW	Presb. U. S. A
Colby College	Waterville, Me.	F. W. Johnson	CNE-A-UW	S. Bapt.
Colgate University	Hamilton, N. Y.	Geo. B. Cutten	MMS-A	N. Bapt.
College of Emporia	Emporia, Kan.	Dudley Doolittle	CNC-UW	Presb. U. S. A
College of Idaho	Caldwell, Ida.		CNW	Presb. U. S. A
College of Puget Sound	Tacoma, Wash.	Edw. H. Todd	CNW-A	M. E.
College of the Ozarks	Clarksville, Ark.	Wiley L. Hurie	C	Presb. U. S. A
College of the Pacific	Stockton, Calif.	Tully C. Knoles	CA-UW	M. E.
College of Wooster	Wooster, Ohio	Chas. F. Wishart	CNC-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A
Colorado College	Colo. Spgs. Colo.	W. R. Armstrong	CNC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Columbia College	Columbia, S. C.	J. Caldwell Guilds	W	M. E. So.
Concordia College	Moorhead, Minn.	J. N. Brown	CNC	Norw. Luth.
Cornell College	Mt. Vernon, Ia.	H. J. Burgstahler	CNC-A-UW	M. E.
Culver-Stockton College	Canton, Mo.	W. H. McDonald	CNC	Disc.
Cumberland University	Lebanon, Tenn.	Ernest L. Stockton	C	Presb. U. S. A
Dakota Wesleyan University	Mitchell, S. D.	Leon H. Sweetland	NNC	M. E.
Davidson College	Davidson, N. C.	Walter L. Lingle	MS-A	Presb. U. S.
Davis and Elkins College	Elkins, W. Va.	Chas. E. Albert	C	Presb. U. S.
Defiance College	Defiance, Ohio	F. W. Raymond	C	Presb. U. S. A
Denison University	Granville, Ohio	A. A. Shaw	CNC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
DePauw University	Green Castle, Ind.	Clyde E. Wildman	CNC-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Dickinson College	Carlisle, Pa.	Fred C. Corson	CMS-A-UW	M. E.
Deane College	Crete, Neb.	Byron S. Stoffer	CNC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Drake University	Des Moines, Ia.	D. W. Moorehouse	CNC-A-UW	Disc.
Drury College	Springfield, Mo.	Thos. W. Nadal	CNC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Duke University	Durham, N. C.	Wm. P. Few	CS-A-UW	M. E. So.
Earlham College	Richmond, Va.	Wm. C. Dennis	CNC-A-UW	Friends
Elizabethtown College	Elizabethtown, Pa.	R. W. Schlosser	C	Ch. Breth.
Elmhurst College	Elmhurst, Ill.	Timothy Lehman		Ev. Ref.
Elmira College	Elmira, N. Y.	W. S. A. Potts	WMS-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A
Elon College	Elon College, N. C.	L. E. Smith	C	Cong. Chr.
Emory and Henry College	Emory, Va.	J. N. Hillman	CS	M. E. So.
Emory University	Atlanta, Ga.	Harvey W. Cox	MS-A	M. E. So.
Eureka College	Eureka, Ill.	Raym. McLain	CNC-A-UW	Disc.
Evansville College	Evansville, Ind.	F. Marion Smith	CNC	M. E.
Flora Macdonald College	Red Springs, N. C.	Henry G. Bedinger	W	Presb. U. S.
Florida Southern College	Lakeland, Fla.	Ludd M. Spivey	C	M. E. So
Franklin College of Indiana	Franklin, Ind.	Wm. G. Spencer	CNC-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Franklin and Marshall College	Lancaster, Pa.	John A. Schaeffer	MMS-A	Ev. Ref.
Friends University	Wichita, Kan.	David M. Edwards	CNC-UW	Friends
Furman University	Greenville, S. C.	B. E. Geer	CS-A	S. Bapt.
Georgetown College	Georgetown, Ky.	Henry N. Sherwood	CS	S. Bapt.
Gettysburg College	Gettysburg, Pa.	H. W. A. Hanson	MMS-A	U. Luth.
Gooding College	Wesleyan, Ida.	Geo. A. Odgers	C	M. E.
Goshen College	Goshen, Ind.	Sanford C. Yoder		Menn.
Greensboro College	Greensboro, N. C.	L. L. Gobbel	WS	M. E. So.
Greenville Woman's College	Greenville, S. C.	B. E. Geer	W	S. Bapt.
Grinnell College	Grinnell, Ia.	John S. Nollen	CNC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Grove City College	Grove City, Pa.	Weir C. Ketler	CMS-UW	Presb. U. S. A
Guilford College	Guilford College, N. C.	Clyde A. Milner	CS	Friends
Hamilton College	Clinton, N. Y.	W. M. Cowley	MMS-A	Presb. U. S. A
Hampden University	St. Paul, Minn.	Chas. N. Pace	CNC-A-UW	M. E.
Hampden-Sidney College	Hampden-Sidney, Va.	J. D. Eggleston	MS	Presb. U. S.
Hanover College	Hanover, Ind.	Albert G. Parker, Jr.	CNC	Presb. U. S. A

Institution	Location	Head	Accreditation	Denom.
Hardin-Simmons University	Abilene, Tex.	J. D. Sandefer	C S	S. Bapt.
Hartwick College	Oneonta, N. Y.	Chas. W. Leitzell	C	Un. Luth.
Hastings College	Hastings, Neb.	John W. Creighton	C NC	Presb. U. S. A.
Heidelberg College	Tiffin, Ohio	C. E. Josephson	C NC-A-UW	Ev. Ref.
Hendrix College	Conway, Ark.	J. H. Reynolds	C NC-A-UW	M. E. So.
High Point College	High Point, N. C.	G. L. Humphreys	C	M. Prof.
Hillsdale College	Hillsdale, Mich.	W. O. Mauck	C NC-UW	N. Bapt.
Hiram College	Hiram, Ohio	Kenneth I. Brown	C NC-A-UW	Disc.
Hood College	Frederick, Md.	Henry I. Stahr	W MS-UW	Ev. Ref.
Hope College	Holland, Mich.	Wynand Wichers	C NC	Ref. A.
Howard College	Birmingham, Ala.	T. V. Neal	C S-A-UW	S. Bapt.
Howard Payne College	Brownwood, Tex.	Thos. H. Taylor	C	S. Bapt.
Huntingdon College	Montgomery, Ala.	Hubert Searcy		
Huntingdon College	Huntington, Ind.	Harold C. Mason		U. B.
Huron College	Huron, S. D.		C NC-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Illinois College	Jacksonville, Ill.	H. G. Hudson	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr. Presb. U. S. A.
Illinois Wesleyan University	Bloomington, Ill.	W. E. Brooks	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Indiana Central College	Indianapolis, Ind.	I. J. Good	C NC	U. B.
Intermountain Union College	Billings, Mont.	J. S. Pennepacker	C NW	M. E. Presb. U. S. A.
Iowa Wesleyan College	Mt. Pleasant, Ia.	Harry D. Henry	C NC	M. E.
James Millikin University	Decatur, Ill.	John C. Hessler	C NC-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Jamestown College	Jamestown, N. D.	Barend H. Kroeze	C NC-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
John B. Stetson University	De Land, Fla.	W. S. Allen	C S	S. Bapt.
Judson College	Marion, Ala.	L. G. Cleverdon	W S	S. Bapt.
Juniata College	Huntingdon, Pa.	Chas. C. Ellis	C MS	Ch. Breth.
Kalamazoo College	Kalamazoo, Mich.	P. L. Thompson	C NC-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Kansas Wesleyan University	Salina, Kan.	J. R. McFadden	C	M. E.
Kentucky Wesleyan College	Winchester, Ky.	Paul S. Powell	C	M. E. So.
Kenyon College	Gambier, Ohio	G. K. Chalmers	M A	P. E.
King College	Bristol, Tenn.	Thos. P. Johnston	C	Presb. U. S. A.
Knox College	Galesburg, Ill.	Carter Davidson	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Keuka College	Keuka Park, N. Y.	J. Hillis Miller	W MS-UW	N. Bapt.
Lafayette College	Easton, Pa.	Wm. Mather Lewis	M MS-A	Presb. U. S. A.
La Grange College	La Grange, Ga.	W. E. Thompson	W	M. E. Soc.
Lake Forest College	Lake Forest, Ill.	Herbert M. Moore	C NC-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Lambuth College	Jackson, Tenn.	Richard E. Womack	C	M. E. So.
Lander College	Greenwood, S. C.	John W. Speake	W	M. E. So.
La Verne College	La Verne, Calif.	E. M. Studebaker	C	Ch. Breth.
Lawrence College	Appleton, Wisc.	T. N. Barrows	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Lebanon Valley College	Annyville, Pa.	Clyde A. Lynch	C MS-UW	U. B.
Lenoir-Rhyne College	Hickory, N. C.	H. E. Monroe	C S	Un. Luth.
Limestone College	Gaffney, S. C.	R. C. Granberry	W S	S. Bapt.
Lindenwood College	St. Charles, Mo.	John L. Roemer	W NC-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Linfield College	McMinnville, Ore.	Elam J. Anderson	C NW	N. Bapt.
Louisiana College	Pineville, La.	C. Cottingham	C S	S. Bapt.
Luther College	Decorah, Ia.	Karl Hanson	M NC	Norw. Luth.
Lynchburg College	Lynchburg, Va.	R. B. Montgomery	C S	Disc.
MacMurray College	Jacksonville, Ill.	C. P. McClelland	W NC-A-UW	M. E.
Manchester College	North Manchester, Ind.	Otho Winger	C NC	Ch. Breth.
Marietta College	Marietta, Ohio	Harry K. Eversill	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Maryville College	Maryville, Tenn.	Ralph W. Lloyd	C S-A	Presb. U. S. A.
Mary Baldwin College	Staunton, Va.	L. Wilwon Jarman	W S	Presb. U. S.
Macalester College	St. Paul, Minn.		C NC-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
McKendree College	Lebanon, Ill.	Clark R. Yost	C	M. E.
McMurray College	Abilene, Tex.	Tom W. Brabham	C	M. E. So.
McPherson College	McPherson, Kan.	V. F. Schwalm	C	Ch. Breth.
Mercer University	Macon, Ga.	Spright Dowell	C S	S. Bapt.
Meredith College	Raleigh, N. C.	Chas. E. Brewer	W S-A-UW	S. Bapt.
Middlebury College	Middlebury, Vt.	Paul D. Moody	C NE-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Midland College	Fremont, Neb.	Horace F. Martin	C	Un. Luth.
Milligan College	Milligan College, Tenn.	H. J. Derthick	C	Disc.
Millsaps College	Jackson, Miss.	David M. Key	C S-A-UW	M. E. So.
Milton College	Milton, Wisc.	J. W. Crofoot	C	7th Day Adv.
Mission House College	Plymouth, Wisc.	Paul Grosshuesch	C	Ev. Ref.

Institution	Location	Head	Accreditation	Denom.
Mississippi College	Clinton, Miss.	D. M. Nelson	C S	S. Bapt.
Miss. Woman's College	Hattiesburg, Miss.	Wm. E. Holcomb	W S	S. Bapt.
Missouri Valley College	Marshall, Mo.	Thos. W. Bibb	C NC-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Monmouth College	Monmouth, Ill.	James H. Grier	C NC-A-UW	U. P.
Moravian College	Bethlehem, Pa.	Wm. N. Schwarze	M MS	Morav.
Moravian Sem. and College for Women	Bethlehem, Pa.	Edwin J. Heath	W	Morav.
Morningside College	Sioux City, Ia.	Earl A. Roadman	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Morris Harvey College	Barbourville, W. Va.	L. Riggelman	C	M. E. So.
Mount Union College	Alliance, Ohio	C. B. Ketcham	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Muhlenberg College	Allentown, Pa.	Levering Tyson	M MS-A	Un. Luth.
Muskingum College	New Concord, O.	R. N. Montgomery	C NC	U. P.
Nebraska Central College	Central City, Neb.	O. W. Carrell	C	Friends
Nebraska Wesleyan University	Lincoln, Neb.	B. F. Schwartz	C NC	M. E.
Newberry College	Newberry, S. C.	Jas. C. Kinard	C	Un. Luth.
North Central College	Naperville, Ill.	Edw. E. Rinal	C NC-A-UW	Evang.
Northland College	Ashland, Wisc.	J. D. Brownell	C	Cong. Chr.
Northwestern University	Evanston and Chicago, Ill.	Walter Dill Scott	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Oberlin College	Oberlin, Ohio	Ernest H. Wilkins	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Occidental College	Los Angeles, Calif.	Remsen D. Bird	C A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Ohio Northern University	Ada, Ohio	Robert Williams	C	M. E.
Ohio Wesleyan University	Delaware, Ohio		C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Oklahoma Baptist University	Shawnee, Okla.	John W. Raley	C	S. Bapt.
Oklahoma City University	Oklahoma City, Okla.	A. G. Williamson	C	M. E.
Olivet College	Olivet, Mich.	Joseph Brewer	C	M. E. So.
Ottawa University	Ottawa, Kan.	Andrew B. Martin	C NC-UW	Cong. Chr.
Otterbein College	Westerville, Ohio	W. C. Clippinger	C NC-A-UW	N. Bapt.
Quachita College	Arkadelphia, Ark.	Jas. R. Grant	C	U. B.
Pacific College	Newberg, Ore.			S. Bapt.
Park College	Parkville, Mo.	Wm. L. Young	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Parsons College	Fairfield, Ia.	Donald L. Hibbard	C NC-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Phillips University	Enid, Okla.		C NC	Disc.
Piedmont College	Demorest, Ga.	Geo. C. Billingsworth	C	Cong. Chr.
Pomona College	Claremont, Calif.	Chas. K. Edmunds	C A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Presbyterian College	Clinton, S. C.	Wm. P. Jacobs	M S	Presb. U. S.
Queens-Chicora College	Charlotte, N. C.	W. H. Frazer	W S	Presb. U. S.
Randolph-Macon College	Ashland, Va.	S. C. Hatcher (acting)	M S-A	M. E. So.
Randolph-Macon Woman's College	Lynchburg, Va.	Theodore H. Jack	W S-A-UW	M. E. So.
Ripon College	Ripon, Wisc.	Silas Evans	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Roanoke College	Salem, Va.	Chas. J. Smith	M S	Un. Luth.
Rockford College	Rockford, Ill.	Mary Ashby Cheek	W NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Rollins College	Winter Park, Fla.	Hamilton Holt	C S	Cong. Chr.
St. Olaf College	Northfield, Minn.	L. W. Boe	C NC-A-UW	Norw. Luth.
Salem College	Salem, W. Va.	S. Orestes Bond	C	7th Day Bapt.
Salem College	Winston-Salem, N. C.	H. E. Rondthaler	W S-UW	Morav.
Scarritt College for Christian Workers	Nashville, Tenn.	J. L. Cuniggin	C	M. E. So.
Scriptus College	Claremont, Calif.	Ernest L. Jaqua	W	Cong. Chr.
Shorter College	Rome, Ga.	Paul M. Cousins	W S-A-UW	S. Bapt.
Shurtleff College	Alton, Ill.	Wm. H. Coleman (acting)	C NC	N. Bapt.
Simpson College	Indianola, Ia.	Earl E. Harper	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
Sioux Falls College	Sioux Falls, S. D.	Warren P. Behan	C NC	N. Bapt.
Smith College	Northampton, Mass.	Wm. A. Neilson	W NE-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Southern Methodist University	Dallas, Tex.		C S-A-UW	M. E. So.
Southwestern	Memphis, Tenn.	Chas. E. Diehl	C S-A	Presb. U. S.
Southwestern College	Winfield, Kan.	Frank E. Mossman	C NC	M. E.
Southwestern University	Georgetown, Tex.	J. W. Bergin	C S	M. E. So.
Sterling College	Sterling, Kan.	H. A. Kelsey	C NC	U. P.

Institution	Location	Head	Accreditation	Denom.
Susquehanna University	Selinsgrove, Pa.	G. Morris Smith	C MS	Un. Luth.
Syracuse University	Syracuse, N. Y.	W. P. Graham	C MS-A-UW	M. E.
Tarkio College	Tarkio, Mo.	M. E. Collins	CNC	U. P.
Taylor University	Upland, Ind.	Robt. L. Stuart		Ind.
Tennessee College	Murfreesboro, Tenn.	Edw. L. Atwood	W	S. Bapt.
Texas Christian University	Fort Worth, Tex.	Edw. McS. Waits	C S-A-UW	Disc.
Texas Wesleyan College	Fort Worth, Tex.	Law Sone	W	M. E. So.
Thiel College	Greenville, Pa.	Earl S. Rudisill	C MS	Un. Luth.
Transylvania College	Lexington, Ky.	Arthur Braden	C S-UW	Disc.
Trinity College	Hartford, Conn.	Remsen B. Ogilby	M NE-A	P. E.
Trinity University	Waxahachie, Tex.	F. L. Wear	C S	Presb. U. S. A.
Tusculum College	Greeneville, Tenn.	Chas. A. Anderson	C S	Presb. U. S. A.
Union College	Barbourville, Ky.	John O. Cross	C S	M. E.
Union University	Jackson, Tenn.	John J. Hunt	C	S. Bapt.
University of Chattanooga	Chattanooga, Tenn.	Archie M. Palmer	C S-A-UW	M. E.
University of Chicago	Chicago, Ill.	Robt. M. Hutchins	C NC-A-UW	N. Bapt.
University of Denver	Denver, Colo.	Davis S. Duncan	C NC-A-UW	M. E.
University of Dubuque	Dubuque, Ia.	Dale D. Welch	C	Presb. U. S. A.
University of Redlands	Redlands, Calif.	H. E. Marsh (acting)	C NW-A-UW	N. Bapt.
University of Richmond	Richmond, Va.	F. W. Boatright	C S-A-UW	S. Bapt.
University of Rochester	Rochester, N. Y.	A. C. Valentine	C MS-A-UW	N. Bapt.
University of San Antonio	San Antonio, Tex.	W. W. Jackson		
University of Southern California	Los Angeles, Calif.	R. B. von Kleinsmid	C A-UW	M. E.
University of the South	Sevanee, Tenn.	Benj. F. Finn	M S-A	P. E.
University of Tulsa	Tulsa, Okla.	C. I. Pontius	C NC-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Ursinus College	Collegeville, Pa.	N. E. McClure	C MS-A-UW	Ev. Ref.
Wabash College	Crawfordsville, Ind.	Louis B. Hopkins	M NC-A	Presb. U. S. A.
Wagner Mem. Luth. College	Crymes Hill, Staten I., N. Y.	C. C. Stoughton	C	Un. Luth.
Wake Forest College	Wake Forest, N. C.	T. D. Kitchen	M S	S. Bapt.
Washburn College	Topeka, Kan.	Philip C. King	C NC-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Washington and Jefferson College	Washington, Pa.	Ralph C. Hutchison	M MS-A	Presb. U. S. A.
Waynesburg College	Waynesburg, Pa.	Paul R. Stewart	C	Presb. U. S. A.
Wesleyan College	Macon, Ga.	Dice R. Anderson	W S-A-UW	M. E. So.
Wesleyan University	Middletown, Conn.	J. L. McConaughy	M NE-A	M. E.
Wesley College	Grand Forks, N. D.	Chas. L. Wallace	C	M. E.
Western College	Oxford, Ohio	Ralph K. Hickok	W NC-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Western Maryland College	Westminster, Md.	Fred G. Holloway	C MS	M. Prot.
Western Union College	Le Mars, Ia.	D. O. Kime	C	Evang.
Westminster College	Fulton, Mo.	F. L. McCluer	M NC-A	Presb. U. S. A.
Westminster College	New Wilmington, Pa.	R. F. Galbreath	C MS-A-UW	U. P.
West Virginia Wesleyan College	Buckhannon, W. Va.	Roy W. McCluskey	C UW	M. E.
Wheaton College	Wheaton, Ill.	J. O. Buswell, Jr.	C NC-A-UW	Ind.
Whitman College	Walla Walla, Wash.		C NW-A-UW	Cong. Chr.
Whittier College	Whittier, Calif.	W. O. Mendenhall	C A-UW	Friends
Whitworth College	Spokane, Wash.		C NW	Presb. U. S. A.
Williamette University	Salem, Ore.	Bruce R. Baxter	C NW-A-UW	M. E.
William Jewell College	Liberty, Mo.	John F. Herget	C NC-A	N. Bapt.
William Penn College	Oskaloosa, Ia.	Henry E. McGrew	C	S. Bapt.
Williams College	Williamstown, Mass.	J. P. Baxter	M NE-A	Friends
Wilmington College	Wilmington, Ohio	Walter L. Collins	C	Cong. Chr.
Wilson College	Chambersburg, Pa.	Paul S. Havens	W MS-A-UW	Presb. U. S. A.
Wittenberg College	Springfield, Ohio	Rees E. Tulloss	C NC-A-UW	Un. Luth.
Wofford College	Spartansburg, S. C.	Henry N. Snyder	M S-A	M. E. So.
Yankton College	Yankton, S. D.	Geo. W. Nash	C NC-A-UW	Ind.
York College	York, Neb.	J. R. Overmiller	C	U. B.

COLORED INSTITUTIONS

Institutions	Location	Head	Accreditation	Denom.
Atlanta University	Atlanta, Ga.	Rufus E. Clement	C S-A	Cong. Chr.
Benedict College	Columbia, S. C.	J. J. Starks	C	N. Bapt.
Bennett College for Women	Greensboro, N. C.	David D. Jones	W S	M. E.
Bishop College	Marshall, Tex.	J. J. Rhoads	C S	N. Bapt.
Clafflin College	Orangeburg, S. C.	J. B. Randolph	C	M. E.
Clark University	Atlanta, Ga.	M. S. Davage	C	M. E.
Dillard University	New Orleans, La.	Wm. S. Nelson	C	M. E.
Fisk University	Nashville, Tenn.	Thos. E. Jones	C S-A	Cong. Chr.
Howard University	Washington, D. C.	M. W. Johnson	C MS	Cong. Chr.
Jackson College	Jackson, Miss.	B. B. Dansby	C	N. Bapt.
Johnson C. Smith University	Charlotte, N. C.	H. L. McCrorey	C S-A	Presb. U. S. A.
Leland College	Baker, La.	J. A. Bascoats	C	N. Bapt.
LeMoyne College	Memphis, Tenn.	Frank Sweeney	C S	Cong. Chr.
Lincoln University	Lincoln University, Pa. .	Walter L. Wright	M MS	Presb. U. S. A.
Livingstone College	Salisbury, N. C.	Wm. J. Trent	C S	A. M. E. Zion
Morehouse College	Atlanta, Ga.	S. H. Archer	M S-A	N. Bapt.
Morgan College	Baltimore, Md.	J. O. Spencer	C MS	M. E.
Philander Smith College	Little Rock, Ark.	M. L. Harris	C	M. E.
Rust College	Holly Springs, Miss.	L. M. McCoy	C	M. E.
St. Augustine's College	Raleigh, N. C.	Edgar H. Goold	C S	P. E.
Samuel Huston College	Austin, Tex.	W. J. King	C	M. E.
Shaw University	Raleigh, N. C.	Wm. S. Nelson .....	.....	N. Bapt.
Spelman College	Atlanta, Ga.	Florence M. Read	W S-A	N. Bapt.
Storer College	Harpers Ferry, W. Va. .	H. T. McDonald .....	.....	.....
Talladega College	Talladega, Ala.	B. G. Gallagher	C S-A	Cong. Chr.
Tillotson College	Austin, Tex.	Mary E. Branch	W S	Cong. Chr.
Tougaloo College	Tougaloo, Miss.	Judson L. Cross	C S	Cong. Chr.
Virginia Union University	Richmond, Va.	W. J. Clark	C S	N. Bapt.
Wiley College	Marshall, Tex.	M. W. Degan	C S-A	M. E.

SECTION V.
ORGANIZATIONS
OR
MOVEMENTS
IN THE FIELD OF
COOPERATION, UNION
OR
INTERDENOMINATIONAL
SERVICE

THE FEDERAL COUNCIL OF THE CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA

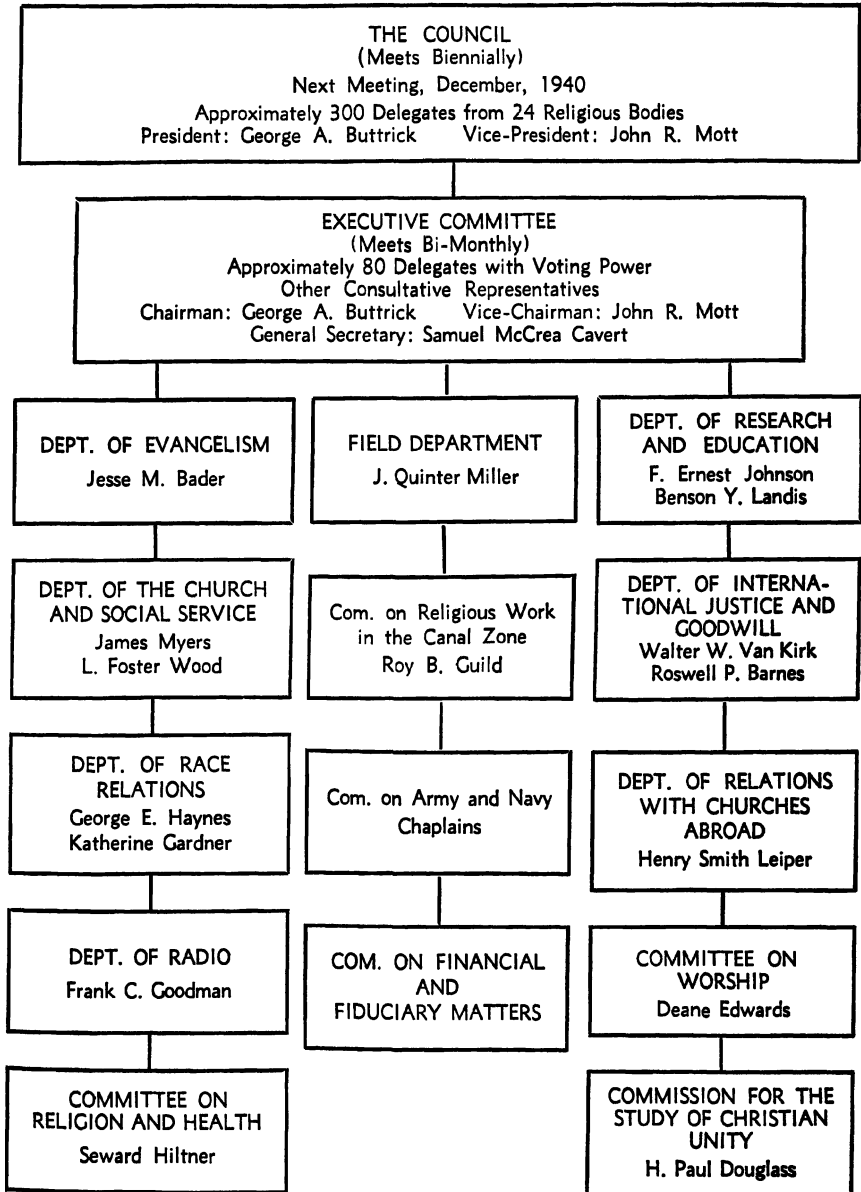
Twenty-four Cooperating Religious Bodies

Group	Religious Body	Reported 13 years of age and over Approx. for 1937-8	Membershi
Baptist	Northern Baptist Convention*	1,408,501	
	National Baptist Convention	3,473,930	
	Seventh Day Baptist General Conference	6,889	
Brethren	United Brethren in Christ	374,024	
Congregational	Congregational and Christian Churches	1,003,079	
Disciples	Disciples of Christ	1,484,337	
Episcopal	Protestant Episcopal Church (cooperating)	1,361,167	
	Reformed Episcopal Church	8,895	
Evangelical	Evangelical Church	212,560	
	Evangelical and Reformed Church	651,467	
Friends	Religious Society of Friends (Orthodox)	71,190	
Lutheran	United Lutheran Church (consultative)	1,140,962	
Methodist	Methodist Episcopal Church	3,980,280	
	Methodist Episcopal Church, South	2,495,100	
	Methodist Protestant Church	184,667	
	African Methodist Episcopal Church	581,750	
	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	520,671	
	Colored Methodist Episcopal Church	299,240	
	Moravian Church of North America	29,019	
Moravian	Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church	45,783	
Orthodox	Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.	1,827,597	
Presbyterian	United Presbyterian Church	171,782	
	Reformed Church in America	156,794	
Reformed			
Total Membership in the U. S. A.		21,489,684	
Canadian	United Church of Canada (affiliated)	698,738	
Total Membership (13 years of age and over)		22,188,422	

(These figures are those collected by Rev. Herman C. Weber, and published in **Information Service**, January 14, 1939).

*Includes Free Baptists

ORGANIZATION OF THE FEDERAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA



INTERDENOMINATIONAL BODIES RELATED TO THE FEDERAL COUNCIL

(The following bodies are related to the Federal Council through official representatives "invited to attend the meetings of the Executive Committee for consultation and advice." By-laws, Art. IV, Sec. 3C)

HOME MISSIONS COUNCIL

Sec., Mark A. Dawber

THE COUNCIL OF WOMEN FOR HOME MISSIONS

Sec., Edith E. Lowry

THE FOREIGN MISSIONS CONFERENCE OF NORTH AMERICA: COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE AND COUNSEL

Secs., Leslie B. Moss, A. L. Warnshuis,
Florence G. Tyler

THE STUDENT VOLUNTEER MOVEMENT FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS

Gen. Sec., Paul J. Braisted

THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

Gen. Sec., Roy G. Ross

THE COUNCIL OF CHURCH BOARDS OF EDUCATION

Exec. Sec., Gould Wickey

THE NATIONAL BOARD OF YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS

Gen. Sec., Miss Emma Hirth

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS

Gen. Sec., John E. Manley

THE AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY

Secs., Eric M. North, Francis Stifler

THE UNITED STEWARDSHIP COUNCIL OF THE U. S. AND CANADA

Sec.-Treas., Harry S. Myers

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FEDERATED CHURCH WOMEN

Exec. Pres.,
Miss Daisy June Trout

THE WORLD ALLIANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP THROUGH THE CHURCHES

Sec., Henry A. Atkinson

MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERAL COUNCIL

NORTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION

(including Free Baptist)

Rev. Charles H. Sears	152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Rev. Peter C. Wright	152 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Orrin R. Judd	234 Washington Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rev. Robert A. Ashworth	289 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Alternates

Rev. Jasper Hendershot	44 Linden Ave., Haddonfield, N. J.
Rev. J. C. Hazen	55 Templar Way, Summit, N. J.
Pres. Albert W. Beaven	Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N. Y.
Rev. H. R. Husted	10 S. Oraton Pkwy, East Orange, N. J.

NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION

Rev. W. H. Jernagin	1341 Third St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Rev. M. A. Talley	470 W. Fall Creek Blvd., Indianapolis, Ind.
Rev. I. A. Thomas	Box 248, Evanston, Ill.
Rev. A. M. Townsend	418 Fourth Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn.
Rev. T. S. Harten	443 Franklin Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rev. R. W. Riley	915 First St., Rome, Ga.
Rev. J. M. Nabrit	Am. Bapt. Theol. Sem., White Creek Pike, Nashville, Tenn.
Rev. Thomas H. White	178 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Rev. L. K. Williams	3101 S. Pkwy, Chicago, Ill.

CONGREGATIONAL AND CHRISTIAN CHURCHES

Rev. Frederick L. Fagley	287 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Miss Mary E. Woolley	Westport-on-Lake, Champlain, N. Y.
Rev. Allen K. Chambers	Bway and 56th St., New York, N. Y.

Alternates

Rev. Howard J. Chidley ..	460 Main St., Winchester, Mass.
Rev. Boynton Merrill	3 Winthrop St., W. Newton, Mass.
Rev. Douglas Horton	287 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST

Mr. E. M. Bowman	140 W. Ontario St., Chicago, Ill.
Rev. Finis S. Idleman	142 W. 81st St., New York, N. Y.
Rev. L. W. McCreary	89 Lafayette Ave., E. Orange, N. J.
Rev. H. C. Armstrong	Box 556, Anderson, Ind.

Alternates

Rev. F. W. Burnham	607 E. Grace St., Richmond, Va.
Rev. Edgar DeWitt Jones	Central Woodward Christian Church, Detroit, Mich.
Rev. A. E. Cory	Box 1635, Indianapolis, Ind.
Rev. Kenneth C. Bowen	1135 Audubon Rd., Park Hills, Covington, Ky.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH

Bishop J. S. Stamm	3rd and Reily Sts., Harrisburg, Pa.
Rev. A. F. Weaver	713 S. Queen St., York, Pa.

EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH

Rev. George W. Richards	451 College Ave., Lancaster, Pa.
Rev. S. D. Press	475 E. Lockwood Ave., Webster Groves, Mo.
Rev. Charles E. Schaeffer	1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. L. W. Goebel	2135 N. Sawyer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Alternates

Rev. Paul S. Leinbach	1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. Reinhold Niebuhr	Union Sem., Bway & 120th St., New York, N. Y.
Prof. Theodore F. Herman	519 N. Pine St., Lancaster, Pa.
Rev. Tim Lehman	Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, Ill.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS

Dr. Walter C. Woodward	101 S. 8th St., Richmond, Ind.
Mr. Arlando Marine	500 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Alternates

Elizabeth Hazard	Union Springs, N. Y.
Dr. Harry N. Wright	3900 Greystone Ave., New York, N. Y.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Rev. C. C. Coile	150 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Rev. Weldon F. Crossland	319 East Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Rev. John W. Langdale	150 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Rev. Paul G. Dennis	8 Wetmore Ave., Morristown, N. J.
Rev. E. D. Kohlstedt	1701 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Pres. Lynn Harold Hough	Drew University, Madison, N. J.
Dr. E. H. Cherrington	100 Maryland Ave., N.E., Washington, D. C.
Bishop Herbert Welch	581 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
Mr. Charles M. Windels	179 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rev. C. Jeffares McCombe	263 W. 86th St., New York, N. Y.

Alternates

Mrs. Dorr Diefendorf	45 Prospect St., Madison, N. J.
Rev. Edwin C. Dixon	905 Superior St., Wisconsin Dells, Wisc.
*Mr. Frank A. Horne	17 Varick St., New York, N. Y.
Mr. Walter L. Hunt	Unadilla, N. Y.
Bishop Edwin H. Hughes	100 Maryland Ave., N.E., Washington, D. C.
Rev. Ralph E. Differdorfer	150 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Bishop Francis J. McConnell	150 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam	Omaha, Neb.
Rev. Philip S. Watters	34 Ged-ey Pk. Drive, White Plains, N. Y.
Rev. Ralph W. Sockman	950 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH

Bishop James Cannon, Jr.	601 Rampart Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Bishop Ivan Lee Holt	1910 Main St., Dallas, Tex
Rev. S. K. Cockrell	3050 Liberty Hts. Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Rev. J. Manning Potts	1705 Park Ave., Richmond, Va.
Rev. W. P. Few	Duke University, Durham, N. C.
Rev. B. T. Waites	5413 Georgia Rd., Birmingham, Ala.
Rev. Grover C. Emmons	Doctors' Bldg., Nashville, Tenn

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Bishop Reverdy C. Ransom	Wilberforce, Ohio
Bishop John A. Gregg	1150 Washington Blvd., Kansas City, Kan.
Bishop D. H. Sims	211 N. 53rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Alternates

Rev. Frank M. Reid	15 N. Leffingwell St., St. Louis, Mo.
Rev. Joseph Gomez	2184 E. 85th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Rev. W. P. Stevenson	2436 Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH

Bishop L. W. Kyles	1612 E. 14th St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
Bishop W. J. Walls	4736 S. Parkway, Chicago, Ill.

Alternates

Bishop C. C. Alleyne	175 W. Montgomery St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. Henry J. Callis	3208 S. Glebe St., Arlington, Va.
*Deceased.	

COLORED METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Bishop C. H. Phillips 10828 Drexel Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
 Bishop R. A. Carter 4408 Vincennes St., Chicago, Ill.

Alternates

Rev. C. H. Tobias 347 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
 Rev. E. T. Woods 220 W. 130th St., New York, N. Y.

METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH

Rev. Roby F. Day 332 Redwood Ave., Inwood, N. J.
 Rev. James H. Straughn 516 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

Alternate

Rev. John N. Link R. F. D. 6, Westminster, Md.

MORAVIAN CHURCH

Rev. S. H. Gapp 69 W. Church St., Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bishop Paul de Schweinitz 32 W. Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Alternates

Rev. P. F. Stocker 45 W. Church St., Bethlehem, Pa.
 Rev. Victor C. Flinn 356 Adelphi St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U. S. A.

Rev. Lewis S. Mudge 825 Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. J. Ross Stevenson Princeton, N. J.
 Rev. Peter K. Emmons 816 Olive St., Scranton, Pa.
 Rev. Raymond C. Walker 14 S. Market Sq., Harrisburg, Pa.
 Hon. John O. Bigelow 465 Highland Ave., Newark, N. J.

Alternates

Pres. John A. Mackay Princeton Seminary, Princeton, N. J.
 Rev. A. Edwin Keigwin 340 Riverside Drive, New York, N. Y.
 Rev. Albert J. McCartney Church of the Covenant, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. William B. Pugh 514 Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH (Consultative)

Rt. Rev. Charles K. Gilbert Synod House, Amsterdam Ave. and 110th St.,
 New York, N. Y.
 Mr. John M. Glenn 1 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
 Rev. Almon R. Pepper 281 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA

Rev. J. H. Warnshuis 89 St. Marks Pl., Staten Island, N. Y.
 Rev. John A. Ingham 25 E. 22nd St., New York, N. Y.

Alternates

Rev. George C. Lenington 25 E. 22nd St., New York, N. Y.
 Rev. Miner Stegenga Church Lane, North Bergen, N. J.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Bishop Howard D. Higgins 3232 169th St., Flushing, N. Y.

Alternates

Rev. Henry H. Trotter 6810 McCallum St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. Edward J. Sonne 6566 Yale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

SEVENTH DAY BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Herbert C. Van Horn 510 Watchung Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
 Dr. Esle Fitz Randolph Great Kills, Staten Island, N. Y.

Alternate

Mr. Courtland V. Davis 1003 Madison Ave., Plainfield, N. J.

SYRIAN ANTIOCHIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH

Most Rev. Antony Bashir 239 85th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST

Bishop G. D. Batdorf 1509 State St., Harrisburg, Pa.
 Bishop A. R. Clippinger 1602 Grand Ave., Dayton, Ohio

Alternates

Rev. F. Berry Plummer Hagerstown, Md.
 Pres. Clyde A. Lynch Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa.

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA (Affiliated)

Rev. Gordon A. Sisco 299 Queen St., Toronto, Can.
 Rev. Robert Laird 299 Queen St., Toronto, Can.
 Rev. T. W. Jones Calvary United Church, Montreal, Can.

UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCH (Consultative)

Rev. C. E. Krumbholz 39 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y.
 Rev. Zenan M. Corbe 39 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Rev. Thomas C. Pollock 5034 Hazel Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. F. Scott McBride 131 B St., S.E., Washington, D. C.

Alternates

Rev. J. Kenneth Miller 53 Adams St., Garden City, N. Y.
 Rev. J. Calvin Reid 4 Jefferson Apt., Butler, Pa.

DIRECTORY OF COUNCILS AND FEDERATIONS OF CHURCHES WITH PAID EXECUTIVE LEADERSHIP

S T A T E

	Name of Organization	Secretaries	Address
CALIFORNIA	California Church Council		
Los Angeles	Southern Area	Dr. Harold V. Mather, Secretary	129 West 2nd St.
San Francisco	Northern Area	Rev. Herbert P. Shaw, Secretary	240 Montgomery Street
COLORADO			
Denver	Colorado Council of Churches	Rev. Robert Allingham Executive Secretary	323 Temple Court Building
CONNECTICUT			
Hartford	Connecticut Council of Churches & Religious Education	Rev. J. Quinter Miller Executive Secretary	18 Asylum Street
ILLINOIS			
Springfield	Illinois Church Council	Rev. Charles E. Shike Executive Secretary	421 W. Monroe Street
MAINE			
Portland	Maine Council of Churches	Rev. Harry E. Titus Executive Secretary	178 Middle St.
MASSACHUSETTS			
Boston	Massachusetts Council of Churches	Rev. Frank Jennings Executive Secretary	6 Beacon Street
MICHIGAN			
Lansing	Michigan Council of Churches & Christian Education	Rev. J. B. Bauman Executive Secretary	402 Capitol Savings & Loan Building
MINNESOTA			
	Minnesota Federation of Churches	Dr. Wm. J. Bell, Secretary	1040 Plymouth Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.
MISSOURI			
Kirkwood	Missouri Church and Sunday School Council	Rev. H. W. Becker Executive Secretary	410 Central Place
MONTANA			
Missoula	Montana Council of Churches	Rev. Chas. G. Cole Executive Secretary	605 Gerald Ave.
NEBRASKA			
Lincoln	Nebraska Council of Churches	Miss Elsie E. Wik (acting) Executive Secretary	607 Security Mutual Building
NEW HAMPSHIRE	New Hampshire Council of Churches	Mr. Chas. P. MacGregor	59 N. Main St., Concord, N. H.
NEW YORK			
Albany	N. Y. State Council of Churches	Rev. Wilbur T. Clemens Executive Secretary	75 State Street
NOR. CAROLINA			
Durham	N. C. Council of Churches	Dr. Trela D. Collins Executive Secretary	501 Southern Fire Building
OHIO			
Columbus	Ohio Council of Churches	Rev. B. F. Lamb Executive Secretary	44 E. Broad St.
OREGON			
Portland	Oregon Council of Churches	Rev. I. George Nace Executive Secretary	205 Y.M.C.A. Building
PENNSYLVANIA			
Harrisburg	Pennsylvania Council of Churches	Rev. Wm. L. Mudge Executive Secretary	710 Payne-Shoe-maker Bldg.
VERMONT			
Burlington	Vermont Church Council	Mr. Everett A. Babcock Executive Secretary	121 S. Willard St.
WASHINGTON & NORTHERN IDAHO	Council of Churches and Christian Education	Miss Gertrude L. Apel Executive Secretary	314 Marion Bldg. Seattle, Wash.
WEST VA.			
	Council of Churches and Christian Education	Rev. Z. B. Edworthy General Secretary	Charleston, W. Va.
WISCONSIN			
Milwaukee	Wisconsin Council of Churches	Rev. A. G. Adam Executive Secretary	633 N. 4th St.

CITY

	Name of Organization	Secretaries	Address
ALABAMA			
Birmingham	Birmingham Christian Federation	Mr. D. R. Price Executive Secretary	109 N. 19th St.
CALIFORNIA			
Fresno	Fresno Council of Churches	Rev. Chester Snyder Executive Secretary	1030 Belmont Avenue
Los Angeles	The Church Federation of Los Angeles	Rev. E. C. Farnham Executive Secretary	129 West 2nd St.
Oakland	East Bay Church Federation	Mr. Lawton D. Harris Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg. 2051 Telegraph Avenue
Sacramento	Church Council of Sacramento	Mrs. Mabel B. Mathews Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
San Francisco	San Francisco Federation of Churches	Miss Ruth Bacon Office Secretary	2943 Auza St.
CONNECTICUT			
New Haven	New Haven Council of Churches	Rev. William Powell Executive Secretary	53 Wall Street
DELAWARE			
Wilmington	Wilmington Council of Churches	Mr. A. E. Lindley Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			
Washington	Washington Federation of Churches	Rev. Wm. L. Darby Executive Secretary	1749 N St., N.W.
GEORGIA			
Atlanta	The Christian Council	Mr. James Morton Executive Secretary	607 Peachtree St. N. E.
ILLINOIS			
Chicago	Chicago Church Federation	Mr. Walter R. Mee Executive Secretary	77 W. Washington Street
Springfield	Springfield Council of Churches	Rev. John W. Pugh, Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
INDIANA			
Indianapolis	Church Federation of Indianapolis	Rev. Ernest N. Evans Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
South Bend	The United Churches of St. Joseph County	Miss Alta Crooks Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
IOWA			
Des Moines	Council of Churches of the Des Moines Area	Miss Martha Shotts Office Secretary	405 Youngerman Building
KANSAS			
Wichita	Wichita Council of Churches	Rev. John W. Meloy Executive Secretary	212 N. Market St., Room 210
KENTUCKY			
Louisville	Louisville Council of Churches	Rev. John Lowe Fort Executive Secretary	554 So. Third St.
MAINE			
Portland	Church Federation of Portland, South Portland and Vicinity		
MARYLAND			
Baltimore	The Council of Churches and Christian Education of Maryland and Delaware	Rev. John W. Harms Executive Secretary	508 Morris Bldg.
MASSACHUSETTS			
Boston	Greater Boston Federation of Churches	Rev. Frank Jennings Executive Secretary	6 Beacon Street
MICHIGAN			
Detroit	Detroit Council of Churches	Mrs. Hazel D. Leonard Acting Exec. Secretary	404 Park Avenue Building
Flint	Association of Flint Churches	Mr. Edwin C. Earl Executive Secretary	910 Flint P. Smith Building
Jackson	Jackson Council of Churches	Rev. Corwin B. Westfall Executive Secretary	930 S. Jackson St.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo County Council of Churches & Christian Education	Dr. E. R. Meader, Secretary	341 W. Michigan Avenue
MINNESOTA			
Duluth	Duluth Council of Churches	Rev. J. J. Runyan Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.

	Name of Organization	Secretaries	Address
Minneapolis	Minneapolis Church Federation	Rev. James H. Speer Executive Secretary	507 Thorpe Bldg.
MISSOURI			
Kansas City	Kansas City Council of Churches	Rev. J. W. McDonald Executive Secretary	200 Y.M.C.A. Building
St. Louis	The Metropolitan Church Federation of St. Louis	Rev. Clark W. Cummings Executive Secretary	1528 Locust St.
NEBRASKA			
Omaha	Council of Churches of Omaha & Douglas County	Mrs. A. W. Campbell Executive Secretary	317 Y.M.C.A. Building
NEW JERSEY			
Moorestown	Moorestown Church Council	Mr. J. S. Dauerty, President	Community House
Ridgewood	Council of Churches of Ridgewood	Mr. C. R. Mease Executive Secretary	Y. M. C. A. Bldg.
Trenton	Trenton Council of Churches	Theo. H. Kuch, Secretary	2 So. Clinton Ave.
NEW YORK			
Brooklyn	Brooklyn Church and Mission Federation	Rev. J. Henry Carpenter Executive Secretary	285 Schermerhorn Street
Buffalo	Council of Churches of Buffalo and Erie County	Rev. Ross W. Sanderson Executive Secretary	411 Crosby Bldg.
New York	Greater New York Federation of Churches	Rev. Robert W. Searle Executive Secretary	71 West 23rd St.
Queens	Queens Federation of Churches	Rev. Wm. C. Bennett Executive Secretary	71 West 23rd St.
Rochester	Federation of Churches of Rochester & Monroe County	Rev. Hugh C. Burr Executive Secretary	1010 Temple Building
Syracuse	Syracuse Council of Churches	Mr. Angus MacDonald Executive Secretary	301 Y.M.C.A. Building
Utica	Utica Council of Churches	Rev. Henry O. Hospers Executive Secretary	Westminster Rd. New Hartford, N. Y.
OHIO			
Cincinnati	The Council of Churches of Greater Cincinnati & Vicinity	Rev. Henry P. Atkins Executive Secretary	318 Union Central Building
Cleveland	The Cleveland Church Federation	Rev. O. M. Walton Executive Secretary	1010 Hippodrome Building
Columbus	The Federated Churches of Franklin County	Rev. Floyd Faust, President	Broad Street Church of Christ
Dayton	Dayton Council of Churches	Rev. Daniel Brownlee Executive Secretary	23 Davies Bldg.
Toledo	Toledo Council of Churches	Rev. Harlan M. Frost Executive Secretary	405 Richardson Building
Youngstown	The Federated Churches of Youngstown	Rev. Levi G. Batman Executive Secretary	325 Y.M.C.A. Building
OKLAHOMA			
Tulsa	Tulsa Council of Churches	Mrs. L. R. Semones Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
OREGON			
Portland	Portland Council of Churches	Rev. I. George Nace Executive Secretary	205 Y.M.C.A. Building
PENNSYLVANIA			
Erie	Erie Interchurch Federation		Y.M.C.A. Bldg.
Bryn Mawr	Main Line Federation of Churches	Miss Alice H. Ambler Executive Secretary	18 Simpson Rd. Ardmore, Pa.
Philadelphia	Philadelphia Federation of Churches	Rev. Elim A. E. Palmquist Executive Secretary	608 Land Title Building
Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh Council of Churches of Christ	Miss Edith M. Welch Office Secretary	711 Investment Building
Scranton	United Churches of Scranton & Lackawanna County	Mr. Emery M. Nelson Executive Secretary	325 N. Washington Avenue
WASHINGTON			
Seattle	Seattle Council of Churches	Miss Gertrude L. Apel Executive Secretary	314 Marion Bldg.
WISCONSIN			
Milwaukee	Milwaukee Council of Churches	Miss Marguerite Ohm Executive Secretary	Y.M.C.A. Bldg.

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Constituent Boards

Baptist Convention, National
 Baptist Home Missionary Society, American
 Baptist Publication Society, American
 Brethren, General Mission Board, Church
 of the
 Congregational-Christian: American Mission-
 ary Association
 Congregational Church Extension Boards
 Disciples; United Christian Missionary Society
 Disciples: Board of Church Extension
 Episcopal Church National Council, Protestant
 Evangelical Church Missionary Society
 Evangelical Church Board of Church
 Extension
 Evangelical and Reformed Church: Evang. Bd.
 for Home Missions
 Evangelical and Reformed Church: Ref. Ch.
 Board of Home Missions
 Friends' Association: Ex. Com. of Friends on
 Indian Affairs
 Friends' Five Year Meeting: Board of Missions
 Lutheran Church, United: Board of American
 Missions
 Methodist Episcopal Church, African
 Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, African
 Methodist Episcopal Church: Board of Home
 Missions and Church Extension

Methodist Episcopal Church, South: Board of
 Missions
 Methodist Episcopal Church, South: Board of
 Church Extension
 Methodist Protestant Church: Board of
 Missions
 Moravian Church: Board of Church Extension
 Presbyterian Church, U. S.: Ex. Com. of
 Home Missions
 Presbyterian Church, U. S.: Ex. Com. of Re-
 ligious Education and Publication
 Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.: Board of Na-
 tional Missions
 Presbyterian Church, United: Board of
 American Missions
 Reformed Church, Christian: Board of
 Missions
 Reformed Church in America: Board of Do-
 mestic Missions
 United Brethren in Christ: Home Missions
 and Church Erection Society
 United Church in Canada: Board of Home
 Missions
 American Sunday School Union

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STUDENT VOLUNTEER MOVEMENT FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Inc.

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Periodical: *The Intercollegian and Far Horizons.*

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Periodical: *The Church Woman.*

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Periodical: *Christian Education*, Editor, Gould Wickey.

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Educational Commission Committees

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| 3. Religious Education of Children | 10. Summer Camps and Training Schools |
| 4. Religious Education of Youth | 11. Research |
| 5. Religious Education of Adults | 12. Visual Education |
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| 7. Church School Administration | 14. Family |

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| 7. International and National Executives | 15. Research |
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Periodical: *The International Journal of Religious Education*, Editor, P. R. Hayward.

THE Y. M. C. A.

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Types of Associations: 699 City, 32 Army and Navy, 129 Railroad, 162 College and University, 55 Colored, 77 Town and Country.

Periodical: *National Council Bulletin*, J. E. Sproul, Ed.

THE Y. W. C. A.

THE NATIONAL BOARD OF THE YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS OF THE U. S. A.

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Periodical: *The Woman's Press*, Editor, Rhoda E. McCulloch.

AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY

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Periodical: Bible Society Record, New York, N. Y.

UNITED STEWARDSHIP COUNCIL

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Committees for 1939

Conference: Rev. William E. Lampe, Ph.D., 1505 Race St., Phila., Pa.

Publication: Rev. George E. Bevans, Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa.

Publicity: Rev. Smythe H. Lindsay, 412 Sycamore St., Cincinnati, O.

Education: Miss Doris Dennison, 740 Rush St., Chicago, Ill.

Constituent Denominations

Baptist Convention, Ont. and Que.

Baptist, Northern

Baptist, Seventh Day

Baptist, Southern

Baptist, Western Canada

Church of God

Church of the Brethren

Church of the Nazarene

Congregational and Christian

Disciples of Christ

Evangelical Church

Evangelical Lutheran Augustana Synod

Evangelical and Reformed

Friends

Methodist Episcopal

Methodist Episcopal, South

Methodist Protestant

Moravian

Presbyterian in Canada

Presbyterian, U. S.

Presbyterian, U. S. A.

Protestant Episcopal

Reformed in America

United Brethren

United Church of Canada

United Lutheran

United Presbyterian

ASSOCIATED CHURCH PRESS

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RELIGIOUS PUBLICITY COUNCIL

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SECTION VI

SURVEYS

THE PROTESTANT CHURCHES

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

THE JEWISH FIELD

THE PROTESTANT CHURCHES

The biennium, 1937 and 1938, brought a far reaching self consciousness to the larger Protestant bodies in the United States. The tensions abroad, some of them quite disastrous to some forms of organized religion, deeply concerned Protestant leadership in America, and brought first a deep interest in the appraisal of religion in the world, and second, a fundamental interest in resources both spiritual and material.

This self consciousness evidenced itself in two directions particularly,—one, a direct approach of Protestantism through its major unifying body, the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, to its constituency through a Preaching Mission. The Rev. E. Stanley Jones, a famous missionary leader from India, headed up a mission in the autumn of 1936 which reached twenty-four strategic centers. On this mission outstanding preachers and some very well known laymen, both men and women, attracted over two million persons and contacted especially over 35,000 ministers of all persuasions.

The success in 1936 suggested a continuation of the Mission through 1937. The following list of centers visited in 1937 was as follows:

Salt Lake City, Utah	...Sept. 26-29
Portland, Maine	.....Oct. 21-24
Albany, Schenectady,	
Troy, N. Y.	.....Oct. 24-27
Charleston, W. Va.	....Oct. 28-31
Cincinnati, Ohio	....Oct. 31-Nov. 3
Richmond, Va.	.....Nov. 4- 7
Shreveport, La.	.....Nov. 11-14
Tulsa, Okla.	.....Nov. 14-17

Wichita, Kans.	.....Nov. 18-21
Quincy, Ill.-Hannibal,	
Mo.-Keokuk, Ia.	....Nov. 21-24
Jacksonville, Fla.	.....Dec. 2- 5

The teams with their diverse make-up illustrated in an unusually fine way the cooperative side of American Protestantism and greatly re-enforced the tendency toward unitive effort.

As a sequel to the success of the Preaching Mission, the Federal Council, Department of Evangelism, developed a plan for reaching the American campus. A national committee was organized early in 1937, on which a number of youth and educational groups were represented, with Mary E. Woolley, formerly of Mt. Holyoke College, as honorary chairman, and President John A. Mackay, of Princeton Seminary, as chairman. The total of 48 speakers including E. Stanley Jones of India, T. Z. Koo of China, Sam Higginbottom, of India, and the Rt. Hon. Margaret Grace Bondfield of England, participated in this plan. The following missions were held during 1938:

University of Ohio	.....Jan. 16-23
University of N. Carolina	Jan. 23-28
University of Wisconsin	..Feb. 20-27
University of Oregon and	
Oregon State College	..Oct. 2- 7
University of Washington	Oct. 9-14
University of Colorado and	
Colorado State Teachers'	
College	.....Oct. 16-21
University of Kansas	....Oct. 23-28
State University of	
Iowa	.....Oct. 30-Nov. 4
University of Illinois	....Nov. 6-11
University of Nebraska	..Nov. 13-18

Kansas State College of
Agriculture and Applied
SciencesNov. 20-23
Tuskegee Normal and In-
dustrial Institute, and
Alabama State Teachers'
CollegeNov. 27-Dec. 3
University of Pennsylvania, Dec. 5-8

Not only did the student bodies in the universities respond to the Mission speakers and message, but faculty bodies were receptive and co-operative. The missions were successful enough to warrant their continuance during the early months of 1939.

Church Union

The second manifestation of the growing self consciousness of Protestantism was the extraordinary interest which developed in church union. In 1937, two ecumenical conferences were held under the auspices of two groups, one the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work, the other, the World Conference on Faith and Order. Both were held in England, one at Oxford, the other at Edinburgh. Both were delegated meetings with representation from all major Protestant groups and from the Eastern Orthodox Church.

Inasmuch as these conferences met under the shadow of political crises on the Continent of Europe in which organized religion was concerned, the discussions were largely centered on the place, limitations and the nature of the Church. Each conference appointed a committee to consider the possibility of a World Council.

This committee was established and during the summer of 1938, met in Holland, formulated a tentative

constitution and submitted it for the consideration of all the Churches involved. This tentative constitution is provided as an important document for reference purposes on pages 168-171.

During the year 1938, the material which had been submitted for study preparatory to the Oxford and Edinburgh conferences, as well as the findings and other matter which resulted from the discussions, received wide circulation and study. Local conferences were held throughout the country, the delegates who participated in the conferences in England were given a wide hearing and many phases of the relationship of Church and state and of the Church and world order were critically studied.

One result was the formulation of a proposal by Pres. A. W. Palmer of the Theological Seminary of the Congregational Church in Chicago, for a world conference on economics, to be sponsored by the Churches. This proposal has met with difficulties because of the development of European crises.

Meanwhile, moves towards union among the Protestant bodies were accelerated. The Methodist Churches approached their projected union with their final success in the voting of the quadrennial conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, in April, at Birmingham, Ala. This large Methodist body had once before acted favorably on the proposed union in its general conference, but had not been able to obtain the required majority of endorsing votes in its annual conferences. However, in 1937, the annual conferences passed the union proposals by a vote of 7,650 to 1,247,

and this vote was confirmed in the general conference by a vote of 434 to 26. The other two bodies, the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Methodist Protestant Church, had already fully approved the plan of union. A small group of retired bishops and laymen in the Southern Church, opposed the union at the general conference, and were reported at the end of the year to be threatening legal action.

The act of union was scheduled to take place on April 26, 1939. The name of the resulting body of seven and three-quarter million members, will be the Methodist Church. It will report about 45,000 congregations and 21,000 clergy. The merged body will be divided into six "jurisdictions:" the Western (358,995 members), the South Central (1,395,840), the Southeastern (2,090,204), the Northeastern (1,615,284), the North Central (1,753,514) and the Central (284,705).

In 1937, the Triennial Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church, addressed a communication to the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A., suggesting the union of these two bodies. The General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church unanimously endorsed the proposal in June, 1938, and appointed its committee on cooperation and union to begin negotiations with a committee appointed by the Convention. These committees, meeting in 1938, together explored the resemblances and the differences in their two communions. They reached an agreement on a protocol for uniting local groups not adequately provided for by sacramental or pastoral

arrangements. The protocol is reproduced in the documentation section, pages 177-179, because of its practical and simple approach to a difficult ecclesiastical problem. It will be referred to the Presbyterian General Assembly in 1939, and to the Episcopal Convention in 1940 for action.

In 1937, another attempt to bring closer connection between the Southern Presbyterian Church and the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A., met with defeat in the Southern Assembly. A committee, however, was set up to continue investigation of the possibility of union. This committee, made up of members from all synods of the Southern Church, was found, on organization, to be much less conservative than had been expected. It resumed conversations with the committee on cooperation and union of the larger branch, and unexpected progress has been reported during the year.

The union of the Evangelical Synod and the Reformed Church in the United States which was effected in 1934 on the basis of good will, and without commitments of any kind, has been progressing quietly from stage to stage. Some of the boards of the two former bodies have already been merged. Others are nearing consolidation. The new synods have been steadily organized. One difficulty, the indebtedness of the two bodies and some of their boards, has been troublesome, but it is believed that this problem will be shortly solved and final and full merger effected.

The Lutheran bodies have been studying the differences which have separated them into three main groups

which have been suspicious of fellowship and cooperation. It was, however, reported recently that a formula had been agreed upon which would remove some doctrinal strife and permit pulpit exchange and intercommunion. The formula (a certain view of the Scriptures) was felt by outsiders, however, to be a barrier to closer relations with bodies outside the Lutheran field.

The Federal Council met in December, 1938, and considered an application from the Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church for membership. Its primate, the Very Rev. Antony Bashir, appeared before the Council. His Church was unanimously elected to membership in what had been up to this time a purely Protestant organization. This election marked a distinct transition for the Council. During the year the Polish National Catholic Church became a member of the Federation of Churches of Chicago.

A new commission was set up by the Federal Council, April 2, 1937, for the study of Christian Unity. The Rev. H. Paul Douglass was made the secretary, with Bishop Ivan Lee Holt, former president of the Council as its chairman. The Commission succeeded beyond expectation during its first year in establishing itself as a recognized center of leadership in thought and study about Christian unity. The Presbyterian General Assembly referred two important overtures to it for exploration and conference. Regional conferences were held. Dr. Douglass was elected editor of *CHRISTENDOM*, an established religious quarterly, which came under the direction of

the American Sections of the Life and Work and Faith and Order Movements (see page 22) during the year. This scholarly review of ecumenical Christianity becomes the organ of the unity movement.

The Holiness Movement

Some interest was aroused during the biennium by the apparent growth of marginal bodies with special interest in emotional religious observances and in premillennial or "pentecostal" beliefs. A fairly large number of organized groups were discovered especially among the Negroes in the South, some of which were claiming membership of five to ten thousand followers, and others like Father Divine's movement, claiming millions.

In the statistical section forty of these bodies are listed, most of them of some years standing. In addition to this, however, it is believed the 1936 religious census will discover as many more, most of them it is true, rather small, but many of them with some possible survival value. A very interesting treatment of many of these small sects was published in 1937, "The Small Sects in America" (Cokesbury), by Elmer T. Clark. The numbers, however, compared with the bulk of membership of organized religion, are not very great, amounting to less than two per cent of the total.

The Northern Baptists

The Northern Baptist Convention met at Milwaukee, Wis., May 26, 1938. Three thousand delegates were in attendance. The keynote address of the Convention was delivered by the retiring president, the Rev. Earl

V. Pierce, of Minneapolis. His successor was a layman, A. J. Hudson, of Cleveland, an attorney and an active Baptist leader.

Complaint was voiced in the denominational press that the Convention did not express itself on world problems. "Any stranger present would hardly have been aware of a smouldering international volcano, of a tottering social order, of humanity's moral chaos, and its worship of strange gods, its resort to gambling and alcohol to escape the realities of life and of the doom that threatens civilization" (Missions, June, 1938). On the other hand, the attitude of the Convention toward the proposed World Council of Churches was cordial and the question of affiliation of the Northern Baptist Convention with it, was referred to the committee on relations with other religious bodies for report at the next Convention.

Some curtailing of unified promotional work was decided upon due to decrease in receipts, but there were also indications that a convention-wide emphasis on local church work was beginning to meet with very appreciable success.

The Southern Baptists

The Southern Baptist Convention met at Richmond, Va., May 12, 1938, with five thousand messengers in attendance. The retiring president was the Rev. John R. Sampey, of the Southern Baptist Seminary, Louisville, Ky. Another seminary head, the Rev. L. R. Scarborough, president of the Southwestern Baptist Seminary, Fort Worth, Tex., was elected in his place.

Very strong criticism of the Edin-

burgh Conference on Faith and Order was voiced by the Rev. J. H. Rushbrooke of England, the executive secretary of the Baptist World Alliance. He insisted that this Conference had done harm through its pressure for what he called, "a mechanical union." Over-emphasized ecclesiasticism, in his judgment, would smother the simplicities of the Gospel and do harm in widening the cleavages in Christendom.

The retiring president, Dr. Sampey, who had attended the conferences in England, and the Rev. George W. Truett, discussed the ecumenical movement and interdenominational relations. A proposal was made for a study of the fellowship of churches in connection with the proposed World Council of Churches, but was rejected by an overwhelming vote. The convention was content to offer cooperation "in every worthy endeavor for the moral and social uplift of humanity," but turned from the "manmade union" or "monopolies fraught with many perils and too carnal to be safe."

The Convention was greatly concerned over its extensive property losses in the sections of China occupied by the Japanese.

The Disciples of Christ

About two thousand delegates attended the international convention of the Disciples of Christ, at Denver, Colo., October 16, 1938. The Convention was called to order by the Rev. Frederick H. Kershner, president of Butler University. The convention elected as his successor, the Rev. Roger T. Nooe, pastor of the Vine Street Church, Nashville, Tenn.

The retiring president in his opening address, discussed "The Church, One, Holy, and Apostolic." When the proposal to adhere to the World Council of Churches was introduced, Dr. Kershner's address with further discussions by Henry Smith Leiper, the Rev. Graham Frank, secretary of the convention, and the Rev. Edgar DeWitt Jones, president of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ, obtained an unanimous agreement. This agreement was followed by the immediate raising of the financial support for the World Council asked from the Disciples.

The convention procedures were characterized by great unity in spite of the fact that very diverse views were presented from the platform.

The Congregational and Christian Churches

The biennial council of this body met on June 15, 1938, at Beloit, Wis. Roger W. Babson retired from the moderatorship and was succeeded by the Rev. Oscar E. Maurer, pastor of the Center Church, New Haven, Conn.

The Rev. Douglas Horton, of Chicago, became the successor to the Rev. Charles E. Burton, retiring secretary of the Council of the Church. The Council for Social Action, established at the last assembly, was provided with a new director, Prof. Dwight Bradley, Andover-Newton Theological Seminary. He will be associated with the Rev. Hubert Herring who will set up his office in Washington, D. C., for the study of the relations of church and state.

The Protestant Episcopal Church

This body will not have its convention meeting until 1940. Its 1937 convention took important action in declaring a purpose to achieve organic union with the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A. On October 28, its commission, consisting of Bishop Edward L. Parsons, Dr. Howard Chandler Robbins, and Dr. Francis J. Bloodgood met with the representatives of the General Assembly to begin negotiations.

During the year the Rt. Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, Bishop of Virginia, was made president of the National Council, and presiding bishop of the Church. The staff of the National Council was adjusted during the year. The Rev. Charles Wildred Sheerin was made second vice president in charge of promotional work and he announced the establishment of a department of parochial aid in charge of William L. Richards,—a bureau of secular and religious press relations in charge of the Rev. John W. Irwin and a division of radio and visual education in charge of the Rev. G. Warfield Hobbs.

The United Lutheran Church

This body met at Baltimore, Md., October 5, 1938. The Rev. Frederick H. Knubel was re-elected president. He has served in this office since the merging of the several bodies which formed the United Church twenty years ago. An effort was made to establish the episcopal office in the United Lutheran Church (familiar enough in the Swedish Lutheran body) but it was defeated.

The right of women to sit at conventions of the Church and its synods

and the right to serve on boards and committees was upheld on scriptural and constitutional grounds by a commission. The proposal to cooperate in the establishment of a World Council of Churches received tentative approval pending the adoption of a final form of constitution.

Great interest was shown as always, in the proposals to bring the separated groups of Lutherans into cooperation and unity. The United Lutheran Church has always taken the initiative in this work, but expressed itself as desirous of having approaches made by other groups.

The American Lutheran Conference

This body held its biennial convention at Racine, Wis., on December 9, 1938. It was called to order by the retiring president, the Rev. G. W. Gullixson. As his successor, the Rev. E. E. Ryden, of Rock Island, Ill., editor of the LUTHERAN COMPANION, was elected.

This body is composed of five synodical bodies which are predominantly Scandinavian and hold a doctrinal position midway between the United Church and the Synodical Conference whose largest group is the very conservative Missouri Synod.

The American Conference appointed a commission to study a closer unity with the more liberal United Church and with the Synodical Conference.

The Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.

This, the largest body of Presbyterians in the world, met in Philadelphia, May 26, 1938. The General Assembly observed its 150th anniversary. About 10,000 visitors were

present. The retiring moderator, the Rev. William Hiram Foulkes, preached the opening sermon. The Rev. Charles W. Welch, pastor of the Fourth Avenue Presbyterian Church, Louisville, Ky., was elected moderator. There were a number of candidates for this office, but a rousing appeal for the election of a Southerner to promote union with the Southern Presbyterian Church, brought an overwhelming vote for Dr. Welch.

Many notable public meetings were arranged. One of them, a massive reproduction of the session of the First Assembly, another an observance of the Wesley anniversary, drew enormous audiences. The Board of Foreign Missions observed its 100th anniversary during the year. A fund of half a million dollars was contributed by the churches for the restoration of some of its depression-affected work. Robert E. Speer, for many years its senior secretary, retired from active service. The greatly respected stated clerk of the Assembly, the Rev. Lewis Seymour Mudge, also retired from active service, becoming emeritus stated clerk. As successor in this powerful office in the Presbyterian Church, the Rev. William Barrow Pugh of Chester, Pa., was unanimously elected.

The Assembly unanimously approved the proposal submitted by the Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1937, proposing negotiations looking toward an organic union.

The Methodists

Of the three Methodist bodies which have been gradually working toward union, only the Methodist

Episcopal Church, South, had a quadrennial conference during 1938. This was an important meeting, however, because from it was expected the last decision which would make the proposed Methodist Church possible. The conference met at Birmingham, Ala., April 28, 1938, and ratified the merger by a decisive vote. The judicial council of the Church took a number of technical legal objections to the merger under consideration, but presented a unanimous opinion concerning the legality of the proposed plan. This cleared the way for action and the last required decision was registered.

It was necessary for the conference before its dissolution to elect seven bishops preparatory to setting up the new Methodist Church. The following were chosen:

Ivan Lee Holt, of St. Louis
 William Walter Peele, of the Western North Carolina Conference
 Clare Purcell, of Gadsden, Ala.
 Charles C. Selecman, of Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Tex.
 John Lloyd Decell, of Jackson, Miss.
 William C. Martin, of Dallas, Texas
 William T. Watkins, of the School of Theology of Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FIELD

Catholic Events

Perhaps the most significant Catholic event of the year in the United States was the proclamation by the American Hierarchy of a "Catholic crusade" for "true Christian democracy," calling forth the full resources of the Church in this country to the preservation of free American institutions and the building of a better social order. The call to this crusade followed the inauguration by the Catholic University of America of its golden jubilee, at the convocation of which a message was read from Pope Pius XI calling upon the Bishops of this country to "evolve a constructive program of social action, fitted in its details to the local needs, which will command the admiration and acceptance of all right-thinking men."

The beatification of Mother Frances Xavier Cabrini at the Vatican on November 14, marked the first time that an American citizen has been

raised to the altars of the Church. His Eminence George Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, who officiated at Mother Cabrini's funeral in Chicago, also officiated at the beatification ceremonies. The death of His Eminence Patrick Cardinal Hayes, Archbishop of New York, evoked expressions of regret throughout the world, indicating that the Cardinal was widely esteemed as a great religious leader.

In New Orleans, La., the Eighth National Eucharistic Congress was a significant demonstration of faith, with more than 100,000 persons taking part in the great procession in honor of the Blessed Sacrament. Revision of the Douay-Rheims version of the New Testament was completed during the year and placed in the hands of the Editorial Board of the Catholic Biblical Association of America. Other outstanding events of the year were the Fourth National

Catechetical Congress of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, with 17,000 delegates attending; the National Conference of Catholic Charities, at which the work of the Church in the fields of charity and social and economic welfare was discussed; and the 18th annual convention of the National Council of Catholic Women in Biloxi, Miss., with 300 delegates attending.

The National Catholic Welfare Conference

The annual meeting of the American Bishops was held at the Catholic University of America in November. Reports of expanding activity in the various fields embraced by the departments and bureaus of the National Catholic Welfare Conference and their affiliated organizations were considered. The Bishops addressed themselves in a spirit of paternal solicitude to both Catholics and non-Catholics, urging all to study carefully the great social encyclicals of Pope Pius XI and Pope Leo XIII and to work for the application of their principles in the life of today. They urged "the universal application of the Perfect Law of Liberty prescribed by our Divine Savior: that we know and love God above all things and our neighbor as ourselves," as the fundamental remedy for the disordered conditions that stand as a menace to domestic peace and concord among nations.

The Bishops gave attention to the plight of the increasing numbers of Catholic refugees from Germany, Austria and other countries. Anti-Semitism, pan-Germanism and other forms of ultra-nationalism were con-

demned as directly opposed to the true Brotherhood of Man and destructive of the "very basis of Catholic ideology." An Episcopal Committee on Youth was empowered to set up a National Catholic Youth Council to aid in the expansion and coordination of Catholic activities for youth throughout the nation. Steps were taken to develop the campaign against salacious literature on a national scale, a special committee being appointed to consider the matter. The Catholic Press was asked to publish complete lists of the Legion of Decency. Plans were considered to render more widespread and effective the work of religious instruction by holding provincial catechetical congresses throughout the year, and the Bishops lent their efforts to further the work of the Bureau of Information, a new informational service founded during the year, national in scope and designed to disseminate correctional and informative information concerning Catholic doctrine, teaching, and practices.

The Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, which functions under the Executive Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, reported that 89 archdioceses and dioceses now have an official director of the Confraternity. The Bureau of Immigration of the Conference reported on its work during the year as follows: "Immigrants and emigrants assisted at the ports, 14,826; interviews in behalf of migrants and other aliens, 103,753; communications, 56,289; assistance to clergy, Religious, candidates, etc., 2,321; assisted with naturalization, 1048."

Education

The Department of Education of the Conference furnished statistical material to the President's Advisory Committee on Education concerning the growth of Catholic schools, teacher training, estimates of expenditures for education, and library facilities. Of \$21,750,000 allocated from federal funds to finance the student aid program of the National Youth Administration for 1938-39, it was reported that a total of 5,978 students in 168 Catholic colleges and universities received aid amounting to \$807,125. Some loss in enrollment in elementary schools was attributed to the nation-wide decrease in the birth rate noted for the past few years. Increases were reported in the enrollment at Catholic colleges, universities and high schools. Enrollments in seminaries, teachers colleges and normal schools, it was reported, remained about the same as last year.

The Press

The Press Department of the Conference reported that the Catholic newspaper press circulation in the United States has increased from 1,602,369 in 1925 to 2,631,807 in 1938, a gain of more than 60 per cent in 13 years. These figures indicate that one Catholic paper is being circulated for every 1.98 Catholic families in the country. Three new diocesan newspapers and four magazines were founded during the year, and none discontinued publication. It was reported that the National Catholic Welfare Conference News Service is now serving publications in 23 countries, besides Alaska and Hawaii.

Social Action

The Social Action Department of the Conference reported the establishment of Social Action Committees of priests in every diocese, the holding of local sessions of the Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems and the calling of Diocesan Social Action Conferences. This program was an outgrowth of the National Catholic Social Action Conference held in Milwaukee in May, considered the greatest meeting on Catholic Social teaching that has ever been held in the United States. Four regional meetings of the Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems were held, and schools of Social Action for the Clergy and an Institute on Industry were organized.

The Rural Life Bureau of the Department reported that there are now 66 directors of Diocesan Rural Life Bureaus. The Family Life Section reported continuing efforts to counteract a rising tide of family destruction, and Catholic Action programs for seminaries, colleges, universities and Newman Clubs.

Lay Organizations

The Department of Lay Organizations of the Conference, composed of the National Council of Catholic Men and the National Council of Catholic Women, reported expanding activities. There are now 1,216 organizations affiliated with the National Council of Catholic Men. The Catholic Hour, a radio program sponsored by the Council, "soared to new heights both in coverage and listener interests". The number of cooperating stations during the month of May was 75 in 40 States, the District of Columbia, and

Hawaii, and included two globe-circling short-wave stations. Since the inception of the Hour a total of 828,500 pamphlets containing 3,761,200 of these radio addresses have been distributed. The National Council of Catholic Women reported that diocesan councils have been organized in 60 dioceses. There are 2,750 local organizations affiliated with the N. C. C. W., an increase of 150 over 1937. There are 42 dioceses in which the Council has not yet been organized. There are 17 national Catholic organizations affiliated with the Council. Fifty-five students were enrolled during the year in the National Catholic School of Social Service. The National Committee on Youth of the Council sponsored a series of broadcasts over a national network. The Council also participated in international affairs of interest to women through membership in the International Union of Catholic Women's Leagues.

Legislation

The Legal Department of the Conference reported on two important projects which will come before the present Congress: the report of the President's Advisory Committee on Education suggesting vastly increased federal appropriations for education through grants in aid to the States, and the report of the Interdepartmental Committee to Coordinate Health and Welfare Activities. "These Proposals," the report of the Department states, "affect Catholic interests in the fields of education and charity." Legislatures of Kansas, New Hampshire and Rhode Island enacted laws providing for the trans-

portation of private and parochial school children. In New York a constitutional amendment providing for such transportation and for public health service in Catholic schools was adopted by the electorate.

Statistics

Contributions to the Society for the Propagation of the Faith increased over the previous year, and the Catholic Church Extension Society reported the building or repairing of 75 mission chapels and parish buildings. The Catholic population of the country was placed at 21,451,460. The creation of the new Diocese of Lansing, Mich., brought the number of Sees in continental United States up to 112, of which 19 are Archdioceses and 93 Dioceses. A total of 2,542,500 students were enrolled in 10,310 Catholic schools in the United States in September, 1938. There were 39,825 teachers in the Catholic school system. The number of elementary school pupils was put at 2,075,000 in 7,929 separate elementary institutions. The 1,984 Catholic high schools were estimated to have a total enrollment of some 30,000. Twenty-three universities, 56 colleges and 105 colleges for women under Catholic control were attended by 140,000 students. Some 10,500 students were enrolled in 41 diocesan teachers colleges and normal schools, while there were 8,000 students in 93 major seminaries, and 9,000 in preparatory seminaries.

The Hierarchy

In addition to Cardinal Hayes, three other members of the American Hierarchy died in 1938. Bishop Thomas J. O'Reilly of Scranton died

on March 25; Bishop Joseph J. Rice of Burlington, Vt., on March 31; and Bishop Thomas F. Lillis of Kansas City, Mo., died on December 29.

Bishops Francis J. Tief of Concordia and Timothy Corbett of Crookston, Minn., resigned their Sees because of ill health.

Archbishops John J. Cantwell of Los Angeles, John A. Floersch of Louisville and Thomas J. Walsh of Newark received the Pallium of 1938. Bishop Stephen J. Donahue, Auxiliary to Cardinal Hayes, was named Administrator of the Archdiocese of New York following the Cardinal's death. Bishop Eugene J. McGuinness, who had been consecrated toward the close of 1937, was installed as Bishop of Raleigh, and Bishop Thomas H. McLaughlin, Auxiliary Bishop of Newark, was installed as the first Bishop of Paterson. Bishops Francis R. Cotton of Owensboro, Ky., William F. Murphy of Saginaw, Bartholomew J. Eustace of Camden, Matthew F. Brady of Burlington, Frank A. Thill of Concordia, Kans., John H. Peschges of Crookston, Minn., Stephen J. Woznicki, Auxiliary Bishop of Detroit, and William A. Griffin, Auxiliary Bishop of Newark, were consecrated during 1938.

During the year Pope Pius XI de-

livered more than 12 discourses against the persecution of Jews, racism and exaggerated nationalism, declaring these things to be "a real malediction." The Pontiff also rebuked those who sought to injure Catholic Action, declaring that Catholic Action is Catholic life and that it has no political aims or content. When world war seemed imminent in September, the Pontiff addressed a message to the world, asking all to join him in prayers for peace and offering his life to that end. The Bishops of the United States and prominent Catholic priests and laymen also frequently denounced persecution of Jews and Christians and warned against subversive propaganda. The serious illness of Pope Pius XI, who was stricken again in November but recovered with amazing rapidity, evoked profound repercussions throughout the world.

Eucharistic Congresses

The International Eucharistic Congress at Budapest, Hungary, was a magnificent demonstration of religious fervor, drawing many thousands of pilgrims from all over the world. Other great demonstrations of faith in the form of Eucharistic congresses took place in Canada, France, India, Australia, New Zealand and elsewhere.

THE JEWISH FIELD

Jewish Communal Life

Unity in community organization, the inroads of secularization, the role of religion in the formulation of an adequate program of social justice, the importance of the reestablishment of the synagogue to its former

preeminent position in the general affairs of the community, and the indispensability of Judaism as a religion in preserving the Jewish group—these were the more important subjects stressed in the activities of the Jewish religious bodies during the

year 1937 and 1938. This reemphasis on the religious, as opposed to secular forces, became the predominant theme in the discussions at the conventions of the religious organizations of Judaism during 1939. In fact, 1938 may be characterized in the religious field by its oft-repeated plea for the "primacy of the synagogue."

To a great extent, the religious thought of the Jewish community is expressed in the pronouncements of the congregational and rabbinical organizations of the three so-called "wings" of Judaism in America—the Orthodox, the Conservative, and the Reform. At their meetings during 1937, these organizations discussed the situations confronting Jews in various countries, questions of congregational policy, ritual and Jewish law, and the attitude of religion reform programs. Among the most notable of the actions taken or resolutions adopted were: (1) the endorsement of the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Conservative) of "the general spirit of the New Deal" and legislation for complete neutrality of the United States in the event of war; (2) the declaration of the Women's League of the United Synagogue of America (Conservative) that the great need of the Jewish community of America was a well defined program of Jewish education and that the problem was peculiarly that of Jewish women; (3) the statement at the convention of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations (Reform) that improvements in the service of the synagogue, especially in

the matter of homiletics, were urgently needed; (4) the adoption by the Central Conference of American Rabbis (Reform) of a program for marriage reform, including uniform marriage laws in all states, and the suggestion at the meeting of the Conference that an appeal be made to Catholics and Protestants to join with Jews in a cooperative alliance of religious forces in the struggle to save democracy.

The United Synagogue of America held its silver jubilee convention in Chicago on May 6-10, 1938. The convention was addressed by Louis J. Moss, its president, who advocated making religion a daily part of the life of the ordinary person; Dean Charles W. Gilkey of Rockefeller Memorial Chapel, University of Chicago, who declared that the "will of God" was the "only final loyalty" that can save our life from futility and failure; and Rabbi Solomon Goldman, who deplored the secularization of American Jewry and declared the synagogue was of prime importance in furnishing leaders for Jewish secular institutions. Resolutions were adopted calling upon the great religions of the world to unite in combatting the growth of secularism and the anti-religious attitude and in maintaining "the spiritual and divine basis of human life"; reaffirming its determination "to stand for and spread the great traditional methods" of Judaism; and calling upon all "men of good will" to oppose the persecution of the Jews.

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations held its fortieth annual convention in New York City

on May 14, 1938. During it, Mr. William Weiss, announced that the Union had formulated a million-dollar program for Jewish education in America, coordinating religious education under the auspices of the National Orthodox Board of Education. The fund is to be raised in one-dollar gifts, and will provide for the support of the Yeshiva College of New York, the Chicago Theological Seminary, and other schools of higher Jewish learning, as well as for religious schools and Talmud Torahs attended by children. He announced also that a special \$25,000 project would provide a subsidy of \$500 to each of 50 rural communities throughout the country to help defray the cost of maintaining Hebrew school teachers in districts in which Jewish groups are too small to maintain such teachers unaided.

The Union of American Hebrew Congregations, at a meeting of its Executive Board in Atlantic City on June 19, 1938, approved the organization of a national committee on public information on Jews and Judaism to bring about widespread distribution among non-Jews of popular studies in Judaism.

The Central Conference of American Rabbis held its 49th annual meeting in Atlantic City on June 21, 1938. Among the chief topics discussed were the growing movement for unity and ways for making the synagogue a vital factor in Jewish secular life. In his presidential address, Rabbi Max C. Currick, of Erie, Pa. urged the uniting of Reform, Orthodox and Conservative Jews in a strengthened Synagogue Council, and

recommended that local synagogue councils be organized in every community to stimulate and direct Jewish religious life. In several addresses on the place and work of the synagogue, Rabbi Samuel Wohl of Cincinnati advocated establishment of "preaching missions"—teams of two or three rabbis to visit communities and preach Jewish religious values; Rev. David Lefkowitz of Dallas urged a union of the various groups in the synagogue against their common enemy, secularism and materialism. The Conference also adopted resolutions relating to social justice, family welfare, and refugees.

The Rabbinical Assembly of America, at its 38th annual convention in Tannersville, N. Y. on June 27, 1938, advocated the inclusion of representatives of organized religious life in the newly organized General Jewish Council (consisting of the American Jewish Committee, American Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith, and Jewish Labor Committee). Suggestions were also made for expanding the educational work of the synagogue and the educational functions of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. The Seminary was requested to extend its rabbinical course to a five year term, providing for an extra year for apprenticeship with an actual congregation.

Jewish Education

In the field of Jewish education the most important event in 1937 was the celebration of the semi-centennial of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, which began in December, 1936 and was concluded with the fiftieth annual convocation

on June 6, 1937. The celebration took the form of educational programs which were participated in by distinguished publicists and scholars, including Gov. Herbert H. Lehman of New York, Presidents Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University and Henry Sloane Coffin of the Union Theological Seminary, and James Bryant Conant of Harvard University. The celebration also included a Conference on Jewish Affairs and Institutes of Bible Study and Post Biblical Literature.

The Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, the largest Orthodox Jewish theological school in the world, also celebrated its 50th anniversary in 1937.

Notable events in the field of Jewish education during 1938 included the enlargement of extension activities of the Jewish Theological Seminary aimed at spreading among the public a better knowledge of the results of recent scholarly research; the extension of Jewish educational facilities to Jewish students in college campuses through the opening of a unit of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations at the University of Indiana; the establishment of a Jewish Culture Foundation at New York University; and the publication of a number of notable books in the fields of Jewish scholarship and of modern Jewish problems.

At the Annual Meeting of the Jewish Education Association on May 8, Harry J. Liebovitz, president, announced an increase in registration during the preceding year by about one thousand pupils. It was also announced that \$2,000,000 were spent

annually by New York parents for the Jewish education of their children, and that the Association was doing everything possible to improve the standards of teaching in the schools.

In September, the American Jewish Committee issued the first number of a bi-monthly publication, the CONTEMPORARY JEWISH RECORD, intended to be a repository for documents, reviews, and chronicles on contemporary affairs of interest to Jews.

Welfare Organizations

During the two-year period under review the larger social welfare agencies of the Jewish community were extremely active.

On January 11, 1937, the National Council of Jewish Women marked its 44th anniversary. The Council announced the undertaking of an enlarged naturalization and Americanization program aimed particularly at integrating recent arrivals (German refugees with American life).

The results of an unusually interesting project in statistical research, pursued under the auspices of the B'nai B'rith, were made public in the spring of 1937. Under the direction of Rabbi Lee J. Levinger, the first complete survey of the number and scholastic activities of Jewish students in the colleges and universities of the United States had been undertaken. A total of 1,319 institutions, 90% of the total, were covered by the inquiry. It disclosed that of an aggregate registration in 1935-36, of 1,150,000 students, 105,000 or 9.1% were Jews.

The work of the Jewish Welfare

Board in war and peace, in promoting forces making for unity and harmony among American Jews was described, on April 25, 1937, at the twentieth anniversary meeting of the organization, in New York City. The conferences were attended by delegates from 317 Y. M. H. A.'s, Y. W. H. A.'s and Jewish community centers, as well as members of directing boards, local chairmen, and committee members who participated in its activities during the War. Judge Irving Lehman, in his presidential report, revealed that the Jewish community centers own 233 buildings having an estimated value of \$35,000,000 as compared with 138 buildings in 1928, and 70 in 1921. Membership in constituent societies is estimated at 370,000, as compared with 275,000 in 1928, and 100,000 in 1921. Some \$4,600,000 is spent annually on operating the centers. At the annual meeting of its National Council on May 1, 1938, the Board adopted resolutions calling for additional funds from local fund-raising agencies, advocating group insurance and pension funds for employees of Y's and Centers, establishing vocational guidance and employment bureaus for their members and extending health education programs in connection with physical education. Dr. Cyrus Adler, Chairman of the Army and Navy Committee, reported that \$40,478 was spent by the Board during the year for religious work in the Army, Navy, and C. C. C. camps.

The Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, in a statement published in February, 1938, reported that during 1936, the Jews of America, through 125 Federations and

Welfare Funds, had contributed \$15,-169,803 for relief and reconstruction activities. Almost three-quarters of it went for local philanthropies, and a little less than 15% for activities outside the communities.

The National Council of Jewish Women held its 15th biennial convention in Pittsburgh, Pa. on January 23-28, 1938. The principal resolution adopted by the convention called for revision of the United States' neutrality policy through legislation imposing embargoes on belligerent nations that evade the present neutrality act by fighting "undeclared" wars. The convention adopted also a resolution pledging the Council's 200 sections throughout the country to raise \$250,000 over a three-year period to finance the work of German Jewish Children's Aid committees.

Vocational problems and public relief policies were outstanding among the many questions discussed at the 39th annual meeting of the National Conference of Jewish Welfare, held in Washington, May 27-31, 1938, under the presidency of Harry Greenstein, executive director of the Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore. In 1938 studies in the field of vocational adjustment and vocational guidance for Jewish youth were published by the newly organized B'nai B'rith Vocational Service, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations (Commission of Jewish Education) and the Conference on Jewish Relations. A significant step in the direction of coordination of efforts in this field was the Conference on Vocational Adjustment Problems and Programs, which was held on May 13-14,

1938, in New York under the joint auspices of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds and the Conference on Jewish Relations.

Palestine Problems

Developments in and affecting Palestine during 1937 and 1938 were the subject of a great deal of serious concern and attention on the part of the Jewish community in the United States. Especially at a time when the intensity of anti-Jewish persecutions in Germany, Austria, and Eastern Europe reached a new height and the number of possible havens for refugees remained pitifully meagre, American Jews, as indeed Jews throughout the world, followed closely the trends of British policy vis-a-vis the Holy Land and were quick to protest any reported drastic modification of policy adversely affecting Jewish immigration. The American Jewish community also followed with considerable misgivings the continued Arab terrorism in Palestine.

The chief subject of debate and discussion with regard to the Holy Land was the British Government proposal for the tri-partition of the country. On July 8, 1937, the British Royal Commission published the long-awaited report of its investigations in Palestine in which it recommended the partition of the Holy Land into a Jewish state, an Arab region to be joined to Transjordan, and a section to remain under British Mandate. This proposal was received with mixed feeling by American Jews, as by Jews everywhere. The issue was widely debated. The consensus of opinion appeared to be opposed to the partition plan. A poll conducted in the Spring

of 1938 by the American Bureau of the London JEWISH CHRONICLE revealed that out of 172 religious and lay spokesman throughout the United States, 86 per cent favored the retention of the Mandate and opposed partition.

In January, 1938, the British Government appointed a technical commission to work out, in Palestine, the details of partition. The report of this commission, headed by Sir John Woodhead, was awaited with anxiety by Jews everywhere. In October, when the commission was formulating its report, there were insistent rumors that Britain was planning the abandonment of the Balfour Declaration. A wave of protest by Jews and Christians swept the western world. In the United States Jews of all opinions regarding the future of Palestine united in deploring such a step, which they regarded as especially tragic in the face of the crisis in Europe. A delegation representative of a complete cross-section of the Jewish community waited upon the Secretary of State and upon the British Ambassador in Washington. A large section of the American press voiced the hope that Britain would not surrender the Mandate for Palestine. Currently, American Jews, together with Jews throughout the world, are anxiously following the round-table conferences being held in London by the British with representatives of the Jews, the Arabs of Palestine, and the neighboring Arab countries.

In addition to the American reaction to the partition proposal and to the disturbances in Palestine, described above, Zionist organizations

carried on their regular communal activities. Such organizations as the Zionist Organization of America, the Hadassah, women's Zionist group, and the Federation of Palestine Jews of America, were increasingly active during the period under review. In October, 1937, Hadassah marked the 25th anniversary of its founding at its 23rd annual convention in Atlantic City. This convention, attended by 2500 delegates, representing more than 300 chapters in 46 states, was said to be the largest gathering of Zionists ever held in the United States.

Aid for Overseas Communities

The growing concern of American Jews over the hardships of Jewish communities overseas was reflected during 1937 and 1938 not only in increased activity on the part of the overseas agencies but also by an increase in contributions to these agencies. The chief agency in this country for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas is the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. Fund-raising activities for Palestine projects are centered in the United Palestine Appeal.

In February, 1937, the J. D. C. decided upon a quota of \$4,650,000 for the 1937 campaign, and the U. P. A. a quota of \$4,500,000 for the same period. At the close of its campaign for the year the J. D. C. announced that \$3,350,000 had been pledged and the largest part of that sum collected. Of this sum, \$2,876,675 was allocated for overseas relief. In January, 1938, the U. P. A. announced that a total of \$2,325,212 had been administered in 1937. In

February, 1938, the J. D. C. and the U. P. A. concluded a fund-raising agreement applicable in all cities where Jewish community drives are conducted by welfare funds that hold membership in the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds. The pact provided that moneys raised by such local welfare funds for overseas and Palestine activities should be allocated to the two organizations in the proportion of 60 per cent for the J. D. C. and 40 per cent for the U. P. A.

The 1938 fund-raising efforts of both the Joint Distribution Committee and the United Palestine Appeal were launched late in January, 1938. The J. D. C. set its national quota at \$5,100,000. Both campaigns benefited by the growing realization on the part of Jews in this country of the greater needs abroad. The reaction to the events in Poland, Roumania, Austria, Germany, and Palestine raised the general standard of giving both in number and size of contribution to these funds. The annexation of Austria by Germany, resulting in the loss of civil, legal and economic rights for Austrian Jews, evoked grave concern in the Spring of 1938 among Jews in the United States. Prompt emergency aid was rendered by the J. D. C. It was revealed in May that the J. D. C. was making available about \$1,000 a day for emergency assistance to Jews in Vienna.

General Jewish Council

The question of closer cooperation between, or greater coordination of the work of, the several organizations engaged largely or entirely in combating anti-Jewish agitation and safe-

guarding the civil and religious rights of Jews, was the focus of attention within the Jewish community during 1938. Following much public discussion, the four organizations most active in this field, the American Jewish Committee, the American Jewish Congress, B'nai B'rith, and the Jewish Labor Committee, organized a General Jewish Council.

Anti-Jewish Agitation

Following the presidential election campaign of 1936 there was a recession in anti-Jewish agitation. The year 1938, however, has again witnessed a perceptible rise in such agitation, marked by the resumption by native Jew-baitors and Jew-baiting groups of their former activities, and the active propaganda of the German American Bund and the wide-spread opposition to it. These organizations were considerably emboldened by the new waves of anti-Jewish persecutions abroad and encouraged by the adverse economic conditions at home. To a great extent the agitation continued to have a political motive, much of its content being attacks upon the policies of the present administration on the pretense that it is in some way controlled by "the Jews."

American Jews were concerned during 1938 over utterances of Father Charles E. Coughlin of Detroit, Michigan, in radio addresses as well as in his weekly publication *SOCIAL JUSTICE*, in which Jews were charged with responsibility for the Russian communist revolution and other unpopular movements. That Father Coughlin did not speak for the Catholic Church was made clear by author-

itative declarations by Church dignitaries. Also, Father Coughlin's principal charges against Jews were refuted by various persons and agencies; a documented pamphlet refuting his accusations was published by the General Jewish Council.

Movements for Better Understanding

As in past years, the forces of ill-will met with more than their match in the much more influential and reputable agencies working for the maintenance of inter-group harmony and understanding in the United States. During the past two years the most active agency of inter-group good will was again the National Conference of Christians and Jews. Its efforts were amply supplemented by pronouncements and activities of hosts of other organizations as well as by innumerable individual Americans. The Conference was active in promoting seminars and institutes for the discussion of better group relations between Protestants, Catholics, and Jews. The Conference also organized "round tables" of representatives of the three faiths in a number of cities, and good will "pilgrimages" of teams each consisting of a Protestant minister, a Catholic priest, and a rabbi, which made tours throughout the country. During 1938, the double celebration of Brotherhood Day and the tenth anniversary of the National Conference on February 22, was one of the most significant events of the year. The message of inter-faith cooperation disseminated on this occasion through the medium of local meetings, the press and the radio, penetrated into the remotest sections of the country.

At the semi-annual meeting, on May 30, 1938, the executive committee authorized Dr. Arthur H. Compton, who had been elected to succeed the late Newton D. Baker as Protestant co-chairman of the Conference, to proceed with a four-year nation-wide survey, beginning with the academic year 1938-1939, on the influence of a college education on the religious and racial attitudes of American students.

The years 1937 and 1938, especially the latter, were marked by an

extraordinary number of good will declarations by Christian organizations and leaders, in addition to protests by Christian leaders and organizations against persecutions in certain European countries. Undoubtedly the most significant trend to be discerned in these statements was the realization that anti-Semitism is but a forerunner of anti-Christianity and that it behooves the churches of America firmly to oppose anti-Semitism and other forms of religious prejudice for the preservation of all religion.

(Contributed by Harry Schneiderman, editor American Jewish Yearbook)

SECTION VII

DOCUMENTATION

**(Significant Pronouncements during 1937 and 1938 provided
in the Yearbook for reference.)**

PROPOSED WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES

The following Constitution for a proposed World Council of Churches was unanimously adopted by a Provisional Conference held in Utrecht, Holland, May 9-13, 1938. It was approved by the Edinburgh Continuation Committee, August 30, 1938. It has been submitted to the Churches for ratification.

THE CONSTITUTION

Art. 1. BASIS. The World Council of Churches is a fellowship of Churches which accept our Lord Jesus Christ as God and Saviour. It is constituted for the discharge of the functions set out below.

Art. 2. MEMBERSHIP. All Churches shall be eligible for membership in the World Council which express agreement with the basis upon which the Council is founded. After the Council has been organized the application of Churches to become members shall be considered by the Assembly or its Central Committee as it may be advised by national or confessional associations of Churches.

Note: Under the word "Churches" are included such denominations as are composed of local autonomous Churches.

Art. 3. FUNCTIONS. The functions of the World Council shall be (1) to carry on the work of the two world movements, for Faith and Order and for Life and Work; (2) to facilitate common action by the Churches; (3) to promote cooperation in study; (4) to promote the growth of

ecumenical consciousness in the members of all Churches; (5) to establish relations with denominational federations of world-wide scope and with other ecumenical movements; (6) to call world conferences on specific subjects as occasion may require, such conferences being empowered to publish their own findings.

Note: In matters of common interest to all the Churches and pertaining to Faith and Order, the Council shall always proceed in accordance with the basis on which the Lausanne (1927) and Edinburgh (1937) Conferences were called and conducted.

Art. 4. AUTHORITY. The World Council shall offer counsel and provide opportunity of united action in matters of common interest. It may take action on behalf of constituent Churches in such matters as one or more of them may commit to it. It shall have authority to call regional and world conferences on specific subjects as occasion may require. The World Council shall not legislate for the Churches; nor shall it act for them in any manner except as indicated above or as may hereafter be specified by the constituent Churches.

Art. 5. ORGANIZATION. The World Council shall discharge its functions through the following bodies: (1) an ASSEMBLY which shall be the principal authority in the Council, and shall ordinarily meet every five years. The

Assembly shall be composed of official representatives of the Churches or groups of Churches adhering to it. It shall consist of Churches adhering to it and directly appointed by them. It shall consist of not more than 450 members who shall be apportioned as provided hereafter. They shall serve for five years, their term of service beginning in the year before the Assembly meets. The membership shall be allocated provisionally as follows: 85, representing the Orthodox Churches throughout the world, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 110, representing the Churches of the continent of Europe, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 60, representing the Churches of Great Britain and Eire, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 90, representing the Churches of the United States of America and Canada, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 50, representing the Churches of Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Pacific Islands, to be appointed by them as they may decide; 25, representing the Churches of South Africa, Australasia, and areas not otherwise represented, to be appointed by them, such places to be allocated by the Central Committee; and not more than 30 members representing minority Churches, which in the judgment of the Central Committee are not granted adequate representation by the above pro-

visions of this section, such Churches to be designated by the world confessional organizations. The Assembly shall have power to appoint officers of the World Council and of the Assembly at its discretion. The members of the Assembly shall be both clerical and lay persons—men and women. In order to secure that approximately one third of the Assembly shall consist of lay persons, the Central Committee, in consultation with the different areas and groups, shall suggest plans to achieve this end. (2) A CENTRAL COMMITTEE which shall consist of not more than 90 members designated by the Churches, or groups of Churches, from among persons whom these Churches have elected as members of the Assembly. They shall serve from the beginning of the Assembly meeting until the next Assembly, unless the Assembly otherwise determine. Any vacancy occurring in the membership of the Central Committee shall be filled by the Church or group of Churches concerned. This Committee shall be a Committee of the Assembly. The Assembly shall have authority to modify the allocation of members of the Central Committee as herein provided, both as to the manner and as to the ratio of the allocation. The membership shall be allocated provisionally as follows: 17, of whom at least 3 shall be lay persons, representing the Or-

thodox Churches throughout the world, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 22, of whom at least 5 shall be lay persons, representing the Churches of the continent of Europe, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 12, of whom at least 4 shall be lay persons, representing the Churches of Great Britain and Eire, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 18, of whom at least 5 shall be lay persons, representing Churches of the United States of America and Canada, allocated in such manner as they may decide; 10, of whom at least 2 shall be lay persons, representing the Churches of Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Pacific Islands, to be appointed by them as they may decide; 5, of whom at least 2 shall be lay persons, representing the Churches of South Africa, Australasia and areas not otherwise represented, to be appointed by them, such places to be allocated by the Central Committee; and, not more than 6 members representing minority Churches, which in the judgment of the Central committee are not granted adequate representation by the above provisions of this section, such Churches to be designated by the world confessional organizations. The Central Committee shall have the following powers: (a) it shall, between meetings of the Assembly, carry out the Assembly's instructions and exercise its functions, ex-

cept that of amending the Constitution, or modifying the allocation of its own members; (b) it shall be the finance committee of the Assembly, formulating its budget and securing its financial support; (c) it shall name and elect its own officers from among its members and appoint its own secretarial staff; (d) the Central Committee shall meet normally once every calendar year, and shall have power to appoint its own Executive Committee. Quorum: No business, except what is required for carrying forward the current activities of the Council, shall be transacted in either the Assembly or the Central Committee, unless one half of the total membership is present.

Art. 6. APPOINTMENT OF COMMISSIONS. The World Council shall discharge part of its functions by the appointment of Commissions. These shall be established under the authority of the Assembly, whether they be actually nominated by the Assembly or by the Central Committee acting under its instructions. The Commissions shall, between meetings of the Assembly, report annually to the Central Committee which shall exercise general supervision over them. The Commissions may add to their membership clerical and lay persons approved for the purpose by the Central Committee. In particular the Assembly shall make provision by means of appropriate Commissions for

carrying the activities of Faith and Order and of Life and Work. There shall be a Faith and Order Commission which shall conform to the requirements of the Second World Conference on Faith and Order, held at Edinburgh in 1937.

Note: The requirements of the Second World Conference on Faith and Order, held at Edinburgh, in 1937, referred to above, are the following:

(a) that the World Council's Commission on Faith and Order shall, in the first instance, be the Continuation Committee appointed by this Conference; (b) in any further appointments made by the Council to membership of the Commission on Faith and Order, the persons appointed shall always be members of the Churches which fall within the terms of the Faith and Order invitation as addressed to "all Christian bodies throughout the world which accept our Lord Jesus Christ as God and Saviour"; (c) the work of the Commission on Faith and Order shall be carried on under the general care of a Theological Secretariat appointed by the Commission, in consultation with the Council and acting in close cooperation with other secretariats of the Council. The Council shall make adequate financial provision for the work of the Commission after consultation with the Commission; (d) in matters of common interest to all the Churches and pertaining to Faith and Order, the Council shall always proceed in accordance with the basis on which this Conference on Faith and Order was called

and is being conducted: (e) the World Council shall consist of official representatives of the Churches participating; (f) any Council formed before the first meeting of the General Assembly shall be called Provisional, and the Assembly, representing all the Churches, shall have complete freedom to determine the constitution of the Central Council.

Art. 7. OTHER ECUMENICAL CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATIONS.

World confessional associations and such Ecumenical Organizations as may be designated by the Central Committee may be invited to send representatives to the sessions of the Assembly and of the Central Committee in a consultative capacity, in such numbers as the Central Committee shall determine.

Art. 8. AMENDMENTS. The Constitution may be amended by a two-third majority vote of the Assembly, provided that the proposed amendment shall have been reviewed by the Central Committee, and notice of it sent to the constituent Churches not less than six months before the meeting of the Assembly. The Central Committee itself, as well as the individual Churches, shall have the right to propose such amendment.

no ultimate authority but God; his loyalty to the State is part of his loyalty to God, and must never usurp the place of that primary and only absolute loyalty.

The Church has duties laid upon it by God, which at all costs it must perform, among which the chief is to proclaim the Word of God and to make disciples, and to order its own life in the power of the Spirit dwelling in it. Because this is its duty it must do it, whether or not the State consents; and the State on its side should recognize the duty and assure full liberty for its performance. The Church can claim such liberty for itself only as it is also concerned for the rights and liberties of others.

In the economic sphere the first duty of the Church is to insist that economic activities, like very other department of human life, stand under the judgment of Christ. The existence of economic classes presents a barrier to human fellowship which cannot be tolerated by the Christian conscience. Indefensible inequalities of opportunity in regard to education, leisure, and health continue to prevail. The ordering of economic life has tended to enhance acquisitiveness and to set up a false standard of economic and social success. The only forms of employment open to many men and women, or the fact that none is open, prevent them from finding a sense of Christian vocation in their daily life.

We are witnessing new movements which have arisen in reaction to these evils but which combine with their struggle for social justice the repudiation of all religious faith. Aware of

the reality of sin, the Church knows that no change in the outward ordering of life can of itself eradicate social evil. The Church therefore cannot surrender to the Utopian expectations of these movements and their Godlessness it must unequivocally reject; but in doing so it must recognize that Christians in their blindness to the challenging evils of the economic order have been partly responsible for the anti-religious character of these movements.

Christians have a double duty—both to bear witness to their faith within the existing economic order and also to test all economic institutions in the light of their understanding of God's will. The forces of evil against which Christians have to contend are found not only in the hearts of men as individuals, but have entered into and affected the structure of society, and there also must be combatted. The responsibility of the Church is to insist on the true relationship of spiritual and economic goods. Man cannot live without bread, and man cannot live by bread alone. Our human wealth consists in fellowship with God and in Him with our brethren. To this fellowship the whole economic order must be made subservient.

The questions which have mainly engaged the attention of the Conference are questions that can be effectively dealt with, in practice, only by the laity. Those who are responsible for the daily conduct of industry, administration, and public life must discover for themselves what is the right decision in an endless variety of concrete situations. If they are to

receive the help they need in making responsible Christian decisions new types of ministry will have to be developed by the Church.

The fulfilment of the tasks to which the Church is called today lies largely in the hands of youth. Many loud voices are calling on young people to give themselves to political and social ideals, and it is often hard for them to hear the voice of Jesus Christ who calls them to be servants of the eternal Kingdom. Yet many of the younger generation, often in spite of ridicule and sometimes of persecution, are turning to Him, and individually as well as in Christian youth movements devote themselves to the renewal of the life of the Churches and to making known the Good News of Christ by word and action. We rejoice in their brave witness.

In the education of youth the Church has a twofold task. First, it must be eager to secure for every citizen the fullest possible opportunity for the development of the gifts that God has bestowed upon him. In particular, the Church must condemn inequality of educational opportunity as a main obstacle to fullness of fellowship in the life of the community.

While the Church is thus concerned with all education it has, also, a special responsibility to realize its own understanding of the meaning and end of education in the relation of life to God. In education, as elsewhere, if God is not recognized, He is ignored. The Church must claim the liberty to give a Christian education to its own children. It is in the field of education that the conflict between Christian faith and non-

Christian conceptions of the ends of life, between the Church and an all-embracing community life which claims to be the source and goal of every human activity, is in many parts of the world most acute. In this conflict all is at stake, and the Church must gird itself for the struggle.

As we look to the future it is our hope and prayer that the Spirit of God may cause new life to break forth spontaneously in a multitude of different centres, and that there may come into being a large number of "cells" of Christian men and women associated in small groups for the discovery of fresh ways in which they may serve God and their fellow-men.

We have deeply felt the absence from our fellowship of the Churches that have not been represented at the Conference. Our hearts are filled with anguish as we remember the suffering of the Church in Russia. Our sympathy and gratitude go out to our Christian brethren in Germany; we are moved to a more living trust by their steadfast witness to Christ and we pray that we may be given grace to bear the same clear witness to the Lord.

We have much to encourage us since the Conference at Stockholm twelve years ago. The sense of the unity of the Church in all the world grows stronger every year. We trust that this cause will be yet more fully served by the World Council of Churches, proposals for which have been considered by the Conference and commended to the Churches.

We have tried during these days at Oxford to look without illusion at the chaos and disintegration of the

world, the injustices of the social order and the menace and horror of war. The world is anxious and bewildered and full of pain and fear. We are troubled yet we do not despair. Our hope is anchored in the living God. In Christ, and in the union of man with God and of man with man, which He creates, life even in the face of all these evils has a meaning. In His

Name we set our hands, as the servants of God and in Him of one another, to the task of proclaiming God's message of redemption, of living as His children, and of combating injustice, cruelty, and hate. The Church can be of good cheer; it hears its Lord saying, "I have overcome the world."

AFFIRMATION FROM THE EDINBURGH CONFERENCE

(August, 1937)

This Conference, under the auspices of the World Conference of Faith and Order, met at Edinburgh, Scotland, in the summer of 1937. Delegates from one hundred and twenty-two Christian communions in forty-three countries were present. The four hundred and fourteen delegates united on the following AFFIRMATION OF UNITY, *nemine contradicente*:

"We are one in faith in our Lord Jesus Christ, the incarnate Word of God. We are one in allegiance to Him as Head of the Church, and as King of Kings and Lord of Lords. We are one in acknowledging that this allegiance takes precedence of any other allegiance that may make claims upon us.

This unity does not consist in the agreement of our minds or the consent of our wills. It is founded in Jesus Christ Himself, Who lived, died and rose again to bring us to the Father, and Who through the Holy Spirit dwells in His Church. We are one because we are all the objects of the love and grace of God, and called by Him to witness in all the world

to His glorious gospel.

Our unity is of heart and spirit. We are divided in the outward forms of our life in Christ, because we understand differently His will for His Church. We believe however that a deeper understanding will lead us towards a united apprehension of the truth as it is in Jesus.

We humbly acknowledge that our divisions are contrary to the will of Christ, and we pray God in His mercy to shorten the days of our separation and to guide us by His Spirit into fulness of unity.

We are thankful that during recent years we have been drawn together; prejudices have been overcome, misunderstandings removed, and real, if limited, progress has been made towards our goal of a common mind.

In this Conference we may gratefully claim that the Spirit of God has made us willing to learn from one another, and has given us a fuller vision of the truth and enriched our spiritual experience.

We have lifted up our hearts together in prayer; we have sung the

same hymns; together we have read the same Holy Scriptures. We recognize in one another, across the barriers of our separation, a common Christian outlook and a common standard of values. We are therefore assured of a unity deeper than our divisions.

We are convinced that our unity of spirit and aim must be embodied in a way that will make it manifest to the world, though we do not yet clearly see what outward form it should take.

We believe that every sincere attempt to co-operate in the concerns of the Kingdom of God draws the severed communions together in increased mutual understanding and good will. We call upon our fellow-Christians of all communions to practice such co-operation; to consider patiently occasions of disunion that they may be overcome; to be ready to learn from those who differ from

them; to seek to remove those obstacles to the furtherance of the gospel in the non-Christian world which arise from our divisions; and constantly to pray for that unity which we believe to be our Lord's will for His Church.

We desire also to declare to all men everywhere our assurance that Christ is the one hope of unity for the world in face of the distractions and dissensions of this present time. We know that our witness is weakened by our divisions. Yet we are one in Christ and in the fellowship of His Spirit. We pray that everywhere, in a world divided and perplexed, men may turn to Jesus Christ our Lord, Who makes us one in spite of our divisions; that He may bind in one those who by many worldly claims are set at variance; and that the world may at last find peace and unity in Him; to Whom be glory forever."

PROPOSED CONCORDAT BETWEEN THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, U. S. A., AND THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Original Action

The General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church, meeting in Cincinnati, O., October, 1937, adopted the following declaration:

"The two Churches, one in the faith of the Lord Jesus, the Incarnate Word of God, recognizing the Holy Scriptures as the supreme rule of faith, accepting the two Sacraments ordained by Christ, and believing that the visible unity of Christ's Church is the will of God, hereby

solemnly declare their purpose to achieve organic union."

The Presbyterian General Assembly, meeting at Philadelphia, Pa., on June 1, 1938, received and adopted the same declaration.

The Concordat

The following agreement has been proposed by the representatives of the two religious bodies concerned, to be submitted for discussion and action at the Presbyterian General Assembly in 1939 and the Protestant Episcopal Convention in 1940:

"The immediate purpose of this agreement is to provide means whereby each Church may wherever it seems locally desirable assume pastoral charge of the members of the other Church and offer them the privilege of the holy communion, thus establishing one congregation.

The primary difficulty lies in the differing views of the ministry. But there is large agreement. Both Churches believe the ministry is part of God's will for His Church. Both believe that in ordination the Church is acting for God, and that it is He who ordains. Both believe that the succession of the ministry is a continuing visible sign of the continuous life of the Church, and that the laying on of hands is the Apostolic method of continuing that succession. Both believe in episcopal ordination, the one by a bishop, the other by a presbytery acting in an episcopal capacity.

Finally, both Churches believe that all practice in regard to the ministry should look forward to one which may have universal acceptance; and both recognize that a truly reunited Church would be something greater than either and inclusive of both.

The position of the two Churches has not, however, been the same as regards the recognition of each other's ministries. The ordination of ministers* in the Protestant Episcopal Church has been accepted by the Presbyterian. On the other hand, ministers of the latter Church entering the ministry of the former have been required to accept reordination. In view of the expressed purpose of organic unity, each Church recognizes

the spiritual efficacy of the other's ministry of the Word and Sacraments. And to assure the full acceptance of the following plan and noting the distinction between canonical or legal validity and spiritual efficacy, whenever and wherever under the proper ecclesiastical authorities a minister may be commissioned to serve the members of the other Church and to minister to them the Sacraments, the essential act of this commissioning shall be as follows:

In the case of a minister of the Presbyterian Church, the bishop of the diocese concerned, when satisfied as to the qualifications of the candidate, shall lay his hands on his head and say: "Take thou authority to execute the office of a presbyter in this Church now committed to thee by the imposition of our hands. In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost. Amen."

In the case of a minister of the Protestant Episcopal Church, the moderator of the presbytery concerned shall proceed in the same manner and use the same sentence.

In the ensuing service of institution or installation, both Churches shall be represented.

All baptized members of either Church who have been confirmed or have made profession of their faith shall be eligible to receive the holy communion wherever this arrangement has been entered into.

When the minister of one Church has been commissioned in the other, he shall continue to be amenable to discipline in his own Church; but he shall be expected to report regularly to the bishop or presbytery, as

the case may be, concerning the other's communicants committed to his charge; and in case of failure to exercise proper pastoral care or other delinquency, the authority of either Church may present the matter to the body having jurisdiction and may in its discretion terminate this relationship. And, furthermore, this commissioning to serve in other than his own Church carries with it permission to do so only in the diocese or presbytery first concerned; and specific permission for the exercise of such commissioning must be given by the proper authority upon removal into another diocese or presbytery as the case may be.

Whenever an arrangement of this kind shall be entered into between a

diocese and presbytery, any ministers so commissioned shall have seats, but not votes, in the presbytery or convention of the other Church; and also, it shall be the privilege of the bishop or some minister appointed by him to sit with the presbytery, and the moderator or some minister appointed by him, to sit in the convention of the diocese under the same conditions.

All these arrangements are regarded as ad interim and the two parties to this concordat hereby agree that conferences and negotiations shall continue until organic unity is achieved, reports being made regularly to the governing bodies of the two Churches."

A MESSAGE TO ALL PEOPLE

(The following Message was issued by the delegates to the Missionary Conference, held at Madras, India, in December, 1938).

The International Missionary Council, meeting at Tambaram in India, sends greetings to the peoples of all lands.

We are 470 delegates gathered from 70 nations and from many races of the earth to consider how we may better make known to the world the love of the eternal God as He has revealed Himself in Jesus Christ.

The reports that have been brought to us from every quarter of the globe have made us realize that the ancient pestilences which destroy mankind are abroad with a virulence unparalleled. In every country the fact of war or the fear of it, casts its paralyzing shadow over human hope. Race hatred, the ugly parent of persecution, has been set up as a na-

tional idol in many a market place and increasingly becomes a household god. Everywhere the greed of money continues to separate those who have from those who have not, filling the latter with angry plans of revolution and the former with the nervousness of power.

Again and again a sense of penitence has come over us as we have realized that these consuming evils are all of them man-made. They bear upon them the marks of human manufacture as clearly as the motor car or the aeroplane. Neither flood nor earthquake nor dark mysterious force outside of our control produces wars or economic tensions. We know that we live involved within a chaos which we ourselves have made.

Again and again we have been forced to note that the evils that we face are not the work of bad men only but of good as well. The gravest of our disasters have been brought upon us not by men desiring to make trouble for mankind but by those who thought they did their best in the circumstances surrounding them. We do not know the man wise enough to have saved the world from its present sufferings—and we do not know the man wise enough to deliver us now.

But it is just at this point that we are forced back upon our faith and rescued from pessimism to a glorious hope. We know that there is One who, unlike ourselves, is not defeated and who cannot know defeat. In the wonder of Christ's revelation we see God not as a remote and careless deity sufficient unto Himself, but as a Father with a love for mankind, His children, as indescribable as it is fathomless. We who have looked at Christ, His Messenger, His Son, torn with suffering on a cross on which only His love for man placed Him, have a tragic but transfiguring insight into the richness and reality of God's passion for His own. It is this insight which has taken the Christians to glad martyrdoms through the centuries and sent them to the ends of the earth to spread the great Good News. And in humility we record our gratitude that even in this present time evidences multiply that men and women still go forth as faithful and untiring ambassadors of Christ.

It is clear that only God can save the peoples, and that the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ not

only can but will. It must become clearer to us all, however, that the instruments He demands are not men and women of ideals as such, but those who constantly in prayer and worship verify those same ideals before His august will—verify and improve and never cease to re-verify them. It is not the merely moral person whom God requires in the present crisis, or in any other, but the person who keeps his morality alive and growing through the constant refreshing of His creative touch. We can, none of us, become faultless agents of His grace, but the only hope before the world lies in those who at least attempt to know Him and to follow in His way.

National gods of any kind, gods of race or class, these are not large enough to save us. The recognition of God in Christ by no means robs a man of his nation or his family or his culture. When Christ is taken seriously by a nation or an ancient culture, He destroys no whit of good within it, but lifts it rather to its own highest destiny. He does destroy exclusiveness, but in its place He causes a new quality to grow—good will—a good will which is wider than national or cultural loyalties and corresponds to the largeness of God's love.

In our midst we have seen anew that devotion to the things of Christ which will work a miracle among men and women. We have prayed, and as we prayed, the barrier of nationality and class have melted. Knit by the Holy Spirit the one to the other and all to God, we have known the meaning of fellowship. We feel this to be

a promise of what may be in all the earth.

We call upon our fellow Christians throughout the world to join us in a new dedication. Surely God is summoning us in these times to let go our self-sufficiency, to frequent His altars, to learn of Him, and to make His ways known in all the relationships of life. To make Him known in the state involves labor for the establishment of justice among all the people. In the world of commerce it involves the ending of unregulated

competition for private gain and the beginning of emulation for the public good. God grant to His Church to take the story of His love to all mankind, till that love surround the earth, binding the nations, the races and the classes into a community of sympathy for one another, undergirded by a deathless faith in Christ.

The World Mission of the Church
Findings and Recommendations of the
International Missionary Council,
Tambaram, Madras, India, Dec. 12-29, 1938.

APPEAL OF POPE PIUS XII FOR PEACE

(On March 3, 1939, the newly-elected Pontiff of the Roman Catholic Church, issued the following address, a noble appeal for peace).

As most profound emotion fills our spirit and we feel ourselves as though overwhelmed before the tremendous responsibility to which Divine Providence in its inscrutable designs has called us, we feel it necessary to make known our thoughts immediately to all. Thus these paternal words.

First of all, with particular affection, we give our paternal embrace to the very beloved Cardinals of the Sacred College whose piety, virtue and eminent gifts of mind we know by long association; then we salute with special benevolence our venerable brothers of the episcopate; at the same time we bless the priests and nuns, those who work to spread the Kingdom of Christ through missions or who collaborate with the apostolic hierarchy under the guidance of Bishops in the field of Catholic Action and, finally, all our sons throughout the world, especially those who suffer poverty and pain.

May very special graces of heaven

descend copiously on each and every one of these.

But in this solemn moment our thoughts run also to all those who are outside the church, to those who will be pleased to know that the Pope raises for them to the highest and greatest God prayers and wishes for every good.

To this paternal message we wish to add hope and appeal for peace.

We mean that peace which our predecessor of pious memory recommended to men with so much insistence and invoked with such ardent prayers and for which he offered his life to God; that peace, sublime gift of Heaven, which is desired by all honest souls and which is the fruit of charity and justice. We invite everybody to peace of conscience, tranquil in the friendship of God; to peace of families, united and harmonized by holy love of Christ; and, finally, to peace among nations through mutual, brotherly assistance,

friendly collaboration and cordial understandings for the superior interests of the great human family under the watchfulness and protection of Divine Providence.

In these troublesome and difficult hours, while so many difficulties seem to impede attainment of that peace which is the most profound inspiration of hearts, we raise to the Lord a special prayer for all those who are entrusted with the high honor and the grave burden of guiding peoples on the road to prosperity and progress.

Here then, O beloved Cardinals, here, venerable brothers, here, beloved sons, is the first wish which rises from the paternal beat which

God has inspired in our heart. Before us we have the spectacle of immense evils which scourge the world and for which blessed God sends us as succor, unarmed but believing. You sons, you brothers, would not desire—we are fully confident of it—to render our hope vain. After the grace of God it is on your good-will that our soul depends so much.

May the Lord Christ, of whose fullness we all have received, deign to make fruitful this hope of ours and extend it as messenger of holy consolation to the entire earth and may the benediction which we impart in His name give virtue to it.

Main Depositories of Church History Material and Sources

Condensed from the article by Prof. W. W. Sweet, Professor of the History of American Christianity at the Divinity School, Chicago University, in the March, 1939, issue of CHURCH HISTORY, and printed by permission.

- Baptists:** Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa. Colgate University (Samuel Colgate Baptist Historical Collection), Hamilton, N. Y. New England Baptist Library, Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass. Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky. Shurtleff College Library (Illinois Material), Alton, Ill. Franklin College Library (Indiana Material), Franklin, Ind.
- Catholics:** Catholic Archives of America, Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind. St. Mary's, Baltimore, Md. Georgetown University (John Gilmore Shea Collection), St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo.
- Congregationalists:** Congregational Library, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Chicago Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill.
- Disciples:** Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky. Disciples Divinity House, Chicago University, Chicago, Ill.
- Episcopalians:** Church Missions House, 281 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y. Church Historical Society, Divinity School, Phila., Pa. Berkeley Divinity School, New Haven, Conn. Maryland Diocesan Library, Balto., Md. General Theological Seminary, New York, N. Y.
- Friends:** Friends' Library, Phila., Pa. Quaker Meeting House, Rutherford Place, New York, N. Y.
- Lutherans:** Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mt. Airy, Phila., Pa. Gettysburg Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa. Concordia Theological Seminary, (Missouri Synod), St. Louis, Mo. Augustana Theological Seminary (Swedish), Rock Island, Ill. St. Olaf College (Norwegian), Northfield, Minn.
- Mennonites:** Goshen College, Goshen, Ind.
- Methodists:** Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J. Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill.
- Moravians:** Bethlehem, Pa., archives. Winston-Salem, N. C., archives.
- Mormons:** Salt Lake City, Utah, archives. New York Public Library, New York, N. Y.
- Presbyterians:** Department of History, Witherspoon Bldg., Phila., Pa. Historical Foundation, Montreal, N. C.
- Reformed:** Sage Library, New Brunswick, N. J. (Reformed in A.) Theological Seminary (Reformed in U. S.), Lancaster, Pa. Eden Theological Seminary (Evangelical Synod), Webster Groves, Mo.
- Shakers:** Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, O. Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society, Columbus, O.
- Unitarians and Universalists:** Congregational Library, 14 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. Rhode Island Historical Society, Providence, R. I. Meadville Theological School, Chicago, Ill. Tufts College, Boston, Mass.

SECTION VIII

SERVICE AGENCIES

(This list of Service Agencies is supplied for the use of denomination secretaries and for general office use of executives, listing agencies which operate in some areas of interest to churchmen or provide some type of service to churches.)

For more complete lists of service agencies consult the Yearbook of Social Agencies published by the Russell Sage Foundation.

SERVICE AGENCIES

- Agricultural Missions Foundation, Inc.:** 156 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., John R. Mott; Vice-Chmn., Henry C. Taylor, Ralph L. Watts; Treas., James M. Speers; Exec. Sec., John H. Reisner.
- American Association for Adult Education:** 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.; Dir., Morse A. Cartwright.
Periodical: Journal of Adult Education (quarterly).
- American Association for Labor Legislation:** 131 East 23rd St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Joseph P. Chamberlain; Treas., Eustace Seligman; Sec., John B. Andrews.
- American Association of Medical Social Workers, The:** Office, 844 Rush St., Chicago, Ill.; Exec. Sec., Mary M. Maxwell.
Periodical: Association Bulletin (8 issues annually).
- American Association of Theological Schools:** Pres., Lewis J. Sherill, Louisville Presbyterian Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; Vice-Pres., Everett C. Herrick, Andover Newton Theological School, Newton Centre, Mass.; Exec. Sec., Edward H. Roberts, Princeton Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J.; Treas., Abel Ross Wertz, Gettysburg Theological Seminary.
- American Association of University Women:** 1634 I St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Margaret S. Morriss; Vice-Pres., Louise Pound, Edna N. White; Treas., Mrs. A. Ross Hill; Gen. Dir., Kathryn McHale.
- American Association of Women Preachers, The:** Pres., Rev. M. Madeline Southard, 437 N. 29th St., Kansas City, Kans.; Vice-Pres., Rev. LuLu Hunter, 1021 S. Elmwood Ave., Oak Park, Ill.; Gen. Sec., Rev. Lucy T. Ayres, 333 Central Park West, New York City; Rec. Sec., Rev. Florence S. Teed, 410 Highland Pl., Ann Arbor, Mich.; Treas., Rev. Ella L. Kroft, Lawrence, Ind.
Periodical: The Woman's Pulpit (bi-monthly), Ed.: M. Madeline Southard.
- American Board of Home Missions:** Pres., George Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago; Sec., Most Rev. Francis Kelley, Bishop of Oklahoma; Treas., Most Rev. John Francis Noll, Bishop of Fort Wayne, Fort Wayne, Ind. Other Members: Most Rev. Michael Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore; Most Rev. Hugh C. Boyle, Bishop of Pittsburgh; Most Rev. Wm. D. O'Brien, Auxiliary Bishop of Chicago.
- American Catholic Philosophical Association:** Pres., Dr. Ignatius Smith, Washington, D. C.; Sec. and Treas., Dr. Charles A. Hart, Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.
Periodicals: Annual Proceedings; The New Scholasticism (quarterly); Philosophical Studies (annual).
- American Children's Fund, Inc.:** 420 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn. Bd. of Dir., Hon. Herbert Hoover; Pres., Edgar Rickard; 1st Vice-Pres., Perrin C. Galpin; Sec. and Treas., Raymond Sawtelle.
- American Council on Education:** 744 Jackson Place, N. W., Washington, D. C.; Chmn., Dean Herbert E. Hawkes, Columbia University, New York City; Pres., George F. Zook; Sec., Dean Ernest O. Melby, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.
- American Country Life Association:** 297 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Dwight Sanderson; Vice-Pres., Chris L. Christensen, Thomas Cooper; Treas., Mabel Carney; Exec. Sec., Benson Y. Landis; Field Secs., W. J. Campbell, Nat. T. Frame, E. L. Kirkpatrick.
- American Federation of Teachers:** 506 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Jerome Davis, West Haven, Conn.; Sec.-Treas., Irvin Kuenzil, Chicago, Ill.
Official Publication: The American Teacher.
- American Foundation for Mental Hygiene, Inc.:** 50 West 50th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Arthur H. Ruggles, M.D.; Sec., Clifford W. Beers.
- American Foundation for the Blind, Inc.:** 15 West 16th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., M. C. Migel; Vice-Pres.-Treas., William Ziegler, Jr.; Sec., H. M. McManaway.
Periodicals: Outlook for the Blind, printed five times a year, inkprint and braille; The Teachers' Forum for Instructors of Blind Children, printed five times a year, inkprint and braille.
- American Home Economics Association:** Pres., Mrs. Helen Judy Bond, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.; Exec. Sec., Mrs. Katharine McFarland Ansley, 620 Mills Building, Washington, D. C.
Publication: Journal of Home Economics.
- American Humane Association, The:** 135 Washington Ave., Albany, N. Y.; Pres., S. H. Coleman; Vice Pres., Hon. Peter G. Gerry, H. Lee Mason, Jr., Albion E. Lang; Sec. and Gen. Mgr., Eric H. Hansen; Treas., H. P. Schoenberger; Field Sec., Richard C. Craven; Dir. Wild Life Dept., W. E. Sanderson; Fin. Sec., W. A. Swallow.
Periodical: The National Humane Review (monthly).
- American Humane Education Society:** 180 Longwood Ave., Boston, Mass.; Pres., Dr. Francis H. Rowley; Treas., Albert A. Pollard; Sec., Guy Richardson.
- American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee:** 100 East 42d St., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Paul Baerwald; Treas., Marco F. Hellman, I. Edwin Goldwasser; Exec. Dir., Joseph C. Hyman.

American Library Association: 520 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Carl H. Milam.

Periodicals: Bulletin (monthly); Book-list (semi-monthly).

American McAll Association: 297 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Mrs. Albert W. Honywill, Jr.; Gen. Sec., Lois J. Viele; Field Rep., Elizabeth Congdon; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Stanley D. Howell, Treas., Mrs. Howard R. Weir. Publication: McAll News. Ed.: Lois J. Viele.

American Mission to Lepers, Inc.: 156 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., William J. Schieffelin; Gen. Sec., Emory Ross; Treas., W. Espey Albig.

American Peace Society: 734 Jackson Pl., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Admiral Mark L. Bristol; Treas., Col. U. S. Grant, 3d; Sec. and Ed., Arthur Deerin Call.

American Planning and Civic Association: 901 Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.; Chmn. of the Bd., Frederic A. Delano; Pres., Horace M. Albright; Vice-Pres., Harold S. Buttenheim; Richard Lieber, Earle S. Draper; Exec. Sec., Harlean James; Counsel, Flavell Shurtleff. Publications: American Planning and Civic Annual, Vol. I-VII; Planning and Civic Comment (quarterly).

American Prison Association: 135 E. 15th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Austin H. McCormick; Gen. Sec., E. R. Cass; Treas., George C. Erskine.

American Red Cross, The: Washington, D. C. (Branch offices, St. Louis, Mo. and San Francisco, Calif.); Pres., Hon. Franklin D. Roosevelt; Vice-Pres., Charles Evans Hughes, Herbert Hoover; Counselor, Robert H. Jackson; Treas., Wayne C. Taylor; Sec., Mabel T. Boardman; Chmn., Norman H. Davis; Vice-Chmn. in Charge of Domestic Relations, James L. Fieser; Vice-Chmn. in Charge of Insular and Foreign Operations, Ernest J. Swift; Vice-Chmn. in Charge of Finance, James K. McClintock. Periodical: Red Cross Courier (monthly), Washington, D. C.

American Seamen's Friend Society, The: 72 Wall St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Winchester Noyes; Vice-Pres., William M. Kingsley; Actg. Sec., William Elling; Treas., Orrin R. Judd.

American Social Hygiene Association: 50 W. 50th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur; Vice-Pres., C. E. Winslow, Dr. Albert J. Chesley, Dr. Elizabeth Campbell, Dr. John H. Musser; Sec., Mrs. Henry D. Dakin; Gen. Dir., Dr. William F. Snow; Exec. Dir., Dr. Walter Clarke.

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American Tract Society: 7 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Hugh R. Monro, LL.D.; 1st Vice-Pres., William A. Harbison; 2d Vice-Pres., Mrs. Finley J. Shepard; Gen. Sec., Rev. William Henry Matthews, D. A.; Exec. Sec. and Rec. Sec., Rev. Edwin Noah Hardy, Ph.D.; Treas., Arthur W. Cobbett.

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American Waldensian Aid Society: 156 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Rev. Minot C. Morgan; Vice-Pres., Rev. Ralph W. Sockman, Rev. Kenneth D. Miller; Hon. Vice-Pres., Rev. Henry Everson Cobb, John A. Mackay, D.D., Rev. Howard Chandler Robbins, D.D.; Treas., Charles G. Proffitt; Gen. Sec., Rev. Robert W. Anthony.

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Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, Inc., The: Dir., Carter G. Woodson, 1538 9th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Mary McLeod Bethune; Sec.-Treas., L. R. Mehlinger.

Big Sisters: 315 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Chmn., Mrs. William K. Vanderbilt; Chmn., Mrs. John G. Kilbreth; Treas., Mrs. J. Nelson Borland, 2nd; Exec. Sec., Miss Ethel Morrey.

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Periodicals: Scouting (monthly); Boys' Life (monthly); Local Council Exchange (quarterly).

Boys' Clubs of America: 381 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., William E. Hall; Sec., William Ziegler, Jr.; Treas., Albert H. Wiggin, 18 Pine St., New York, N. Y.; Exec. Dir., Sanford Bates. Periodical: Boys' Clubs.

Brookings Institution, The: 722 Jackson Pl., Washington, D. C.; Chmn., Dwight F. Davis; Vice-Chmn., Leo S. Rowe; Pres., Harold G. Moulton; Exec. Vice-Pres., Leverett S. Lyon; Treas., Henry P. Seidemann.

Camp Fire Girls, Inc.: 41 Union Sq., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Pres., Franklin D. Roosevelt; Pres., Mrs. Lola Duvall Williams; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Lida Foote Tarr, Miss Florence Hughes, Dr. Joseph E. Raycroft, Dr. Jay B. Nash, Mrs. Nellie B. Downes; Treas., Edgar Webb; Sec. and Natl. Exec., Lester F. Scott.

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Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching: 522 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Walter A. Jessup; Sec. and Treas., Howard J. Savage.

Carnegie Institution of Washington: Administration Bldg., 16th and P Sts., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Vannavar Bush; Board of Trustees, Chmn., W. Cameron Forbes; Sec., Frederic A. Delano.

Catholic Church Extension Society: 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Chancellor, George Cardinal Mundelein; Pres., Most Rev. Wm. D. O'Brien; 1st Vice-Pres., Rev. Joseph B. Lux, D.D., Gen. Sec., Rev. Richard R. St. John, Litt.D.; Sec. to the Pres., Rev. Thomas J. Reed, M.A. Publication: Extension Magazine.

Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems: 1312 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Hon. Pres., Most Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara; Pres., James A. Corcoran; Vice-Pres., Rev. John P. Boland, Garrett A. Connors, Rev. John M. Hayes, E. J. Manion, Elizabeth Morrissey, Philip Murray, Rt. Rev. Thomas J. O'Dwyer, John F. Tinsley; Sec.-Treas., Rev. R. A. McGowan; Field Sec., Linna E. Bresette; Ex-Officio Mem., Exec. Com., David A. McCabe, Frederick P. Kenkel, J. E. Hagerty.

Catholic Daughters of America: 10 W. 71st St., New York, N. Y.; Supreme Regent, Mary C. Duffy; Natl. Sec., Katharine M. Rosney. Periodical: Woman's Voice (monthly); Ed.: Mary F. Larkin.

Catholic Hospital Association of the United States and Canada: 1402 S. Grand Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.; Pres., Rev. Alphonse M. Schwitalla; Vice-Pres., Rt. Rev. Msgr. Maurice F. Griffin; Sec., Sister Helen Jarrell; Treas., Sister M. Irene; Exec. Sec., M. R. Kneifi.

Periodical: Hospital Progress (monthly); Ed.: Alphonse M. Schwitalla.

Catholic Medical Mission Board: 8-10 West 17th St., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Chmn., Most Rev. Eugene McGuinness, D.D., Most Rev. William A. Griffin, D.D.; Bd. of Dir., Pres. and Dir., Rev. Edward F. Garesche, S.J.; 1st Vice-Pres., Rt. Rev. Thomas J. McDonnell; 2d Vice-Pres., Rt. Rev. Joseph F. McGlinchey, D.D.; Treas., Very Rev. Msgr. James B. O'Reilly, Ph.D.; Chmn., Med. Com., Joseph A. Dillon, M.D.; Medical Advisory Committee: Alexis Carrel, M.D.; A. R. Dochez, M.D.

Catholic Students' Mission Crusade: Crusade Castle, Shattuck Ave., Cincinnati, O.; Pres., Most Rev. John T. McNicholas; Sec.-Treas., Rev. Dr. Edward A. Freking. Periodical: The Shield.

Central American Mission: 3611 Congress Ave., Dallas, Tex.; Pres., Luther Rees; Vice-Pres., S. T. McKinney; Sec., Karl D. Hummel; Treas., T. J. Mosher. Periodical: The Central American Bulletin (bi-monthly).

Central Bureau for Relief of the Evangelical Churches of Europe: Pres., Prof. E. Choisy, Geneva, Switzerland; Vice-Pres., D. Alfred Jorgensen, Vandersgade 27, Copenhagen, Denmark; Gen. Sec., Prof. D. Adolf Keller, Palais Wilson, Geneva, Switzerland. U. S. Representatives: Rev. Charles S. Macfarland, Rev. Henry S. Leiper; Chmn., American Exec. Com., Rev. William H. Foulkes; Sec., Miss A. H. Froendt, 297 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y.

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Chautauqua Institution: Chautauqua, N. Y. and 521 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Pres., George E. Vincent; Pres., Arthur E. Bestor.

Chicago Tract Society: 440 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Prof. George L. Robinson; Sec., Rev. Joseph Evans; Treas., Thos. H. Ratcliffe.

Child Study Association of America: 221 W. 57th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres.,

- Mrs. Everett Dean Martin; Dir., Mrs. Sidonie Matsner Gruenberg.
Periodical: Child Study (monthly).
- China Inland Mission, The:** 235-237 School Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., and 150 St. George St., Toronto, Canada; Gen. Dir., Rev. G. W. Gibb, Shanghai, China; Home Dir. for North America, Dr. Robert Hall Glover, Phila., Pa.; Sec., (U. S.) Ivan Allbutt; Treas., (U. S.) George A. Sutherland.
- China Society of America:** 570 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Pres., Hon. W. Cameron Forbes; Pres., Wm. M. Chadbourne; Vice-Pres., Howard E. Cole, K. C. Li, Clark H. Minor, Philo W. Parker, Owen F. Roberts; Treas., M. Barber. Periodical: China.
- Christian Rural Fellowship:** 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Chmn., Henry C. Taylor; Chmn., Henry Israel; Vice-Chmn., Malcolm Dana; Sec.-Treas., John H. Reisner.
- Christian Unity Foundation:** 70 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Rev. Howard C. Robbins; Sec., Rev. Linley V. Gordon; Treas., O. S. Seymour.
- Church Peace Union:** 70 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Rev. Wm. P. Merrill; Gen. Sec., Rev. Henry A. Atkinson; Asst. Sec., G. S. Barker; Ed. Sec., Richard M. Fagley; Extension Sec., Rev. Linley V. Gordon.
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Periodicals: The Unofficial Ambassador; Bulletins (for Chinese, Japanese, Filipino and Korean student groups).
- Community Chests and Councils, Inc.:** 155 E. 44th St., New York, N. Y.; Exec. Vice-Pres., Allen T. Burns.
Periodical: Community Chests and Councils (a news bulletin published monthly except July and August).
- Community Church Workers of the United States of America, Inc.:** Room 1307, 55 W. 42d St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Rev. M. W. Van Tassell, 25 Oak Grove Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Dr. Barclay Acheson, 2 W. 46th St., New York, N. Y.; Treas., Chas. G. Ashbrook, 36 S. State St., Chicago, Ill.; Exec. Sec., Rev. H. L. MacKenzie, Rm. 1307, 55 W. 42d St., New York, N. Y.
Periodical: Character (monthly).
- Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, Inc.:** 165 W. 46th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Wm. J. Schroder; Vice-Pres., William Rosenwald, Henry Wineman, Ira M. Younker; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Exec. Dir., Harry L. Lurie.
- Family Welfare Association of America:** 130 E. 22nd St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Stanley P. Davis; Gen. Dir., Linton B. Swift.
Periodicals: The Family; The News Letter (monthly).
- Foreign Policy Association:** 8 W. 40th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Raymond L. Buell; Vice-Pres., Wm. T. Stone; Treas., Wm. A. Eldridge; Sec., Dorothy F. Leet. Periodicals: Foreign Policy Bulletin (weekly); Foreign Policy Reports (semi-monthly); Headline Books (six a year).
- Foundation for Narcotics Research and Information, Inc.:** Madison, N. J.; Pres., Thomas Nixon Carver; Vice-Pres., Haven Emerson, M.D., Mary E. Woolley; Chmn. of Bd., Irving Fisher; Treas., Wm. Albert Harbison; Exec. Sec., Robert E. Corradini.
- Franciscan Educational Conference:** Pres., Rev. Thomas Plassmann, St. Bonaventure Seminary, Allegany, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Rev. Thomas Grassmann, Tekawitha Friary, Fonda, N. Y.; Sec., Rev. Claude Vogel, Capuchin College, Brookland, Washington, D. C.
Publications: Annual Report. Ed.: Rev. Claude Vogel, Washington, D. C.; Franciscan Studies. Ed.: Rev. Marion Habis, Quincy College, Quincy, Ill.
- General Education Board:** 49 W. 49th St., New York, N. Y.; Chmn. John D. Rockefeller, Jr.; Pres., Raymond B. Fosdick; Vice-Pres. and Dir. for Southern Education, Albert R. Mann; Dir. for General Education, Robert J. Havighurst; Sec., William W. Brierley; Treas., Edward Robinson.
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Periodical: The Gideon. Ed.: A. B. T. Moore.
- Girl Scouts:** 14 W. 49th St., New York, N. Y.; Hon. Pres., Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt; Pres., Mrs. Frederick H. Brooke; Chmn., Bd. of Dir., Mrs. William J. Babington Macaulay; Sec., Mrs. Ralph G. Wright; Treas., Miss Eleanor Edson; Dir., Mrs. Paul Rittenhouse.
Periodicals: American Girl (monthly); Girl Scout Leader (monthly).
- Golden Rule Foundation, The:** 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Hon. Chas. H. Tuttle; Vice-Chmn., John H. Finley, Wm. A. Prendergast, Albert Shaw, Chas. L. White; Pres., Chas. V. Vickrey; Sec., Wm. B. Millar; Treas., R. J. Caldwell.

Grenfell Association of America: 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Dr. Hugh Auchincloss; Treas., Henry C. Holt; Sec., Eleanor J. Cushman.

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Highway Education Board: Pan American Bldg., 17th and C Sts., Washington, D. C.; Chmn., Thos. H. MacDonald, Chief, U. S. Bureau of Public Roads; Sec., Pyke Johnson; Dir., Stephen James.

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Inland South America Missionary Union, Inc.: 113 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Rev. Kenneth Mackenzie; Vice-Pres., J. Davis Adams, Rev. Carey S. Thomas, Rev. J. G. Snyder; Treas., Alfred H. Vroom; Sec., Joseph A. Davis. Periodical: *Amazon Valley Indian* (monthly). Ed.: Rev. Joseph A. Davis.

Institute for the Crippled and Disabled: 400 1st Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Walter Ewing Hope; Vice-Pres., George A. Sloan; Sec., Oliver B. Jennings; Treas., Jeremiah Milbank; Dir., Col. John N. Smith, Jr.

Institute of International Education: 2 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y.; Dir., Stephen Duggan; Asst. Dir., Edgar J. Fisher. Periodical: *News Bulletin* (monthly, Oct.-May).

Institute of Pacific Relations: Sec. Gen., Edward C. Carter; American Council, 129 E. 52d St., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Carl L. Alsberg; Vice-Chmn., Wallace M. Alexander, Ada L. Comstock; Sec., Frederick V. Field; Treas., Charles J. Rhoads; Chmn. Research Com., Carl L. Alsberg.

Periodicals: *Pacific Affairs* (quarterly). Ed.: Owen Lattimore; *Far Eastern Survey* (fortnightly), pub. by the American Council. Ed.: Russell G. Shiman.

Institute of Public Administration (Bureau of Municipal Research): 302 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Richard M. Childs; Treas., Henry Brue're; Sec. and Dir., Luther Gulick.

Intercollegiate Association for Study of the Alcohol Problem: 635 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Ernest H. Cherrington; Gen. Sec. and Treas., Harry S. Warner.

Periodical: *The International Student* (monthly, Oct.-May except December).

International Committee for Mental Hygiene, Inc.: 50 W. 50th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Dr. Adolph Meyer; Treas., Thomas W. Lamont; Gen. Sec., Clifford W. Beers.

International Committee of Young Men's Christian Associations of the United

States and Canada: 347 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Cleveland E. Dodge; Treas., James M. Speers; Gen. Sec., John E. Manley.

International Order of Good Templars (National Grand Lodge): Natl. Sec., Alfred Abrahamson, 21 Gillette St., West Hartford, Conn.

Periodical: *National Templar*.

International Order of The King's Daughters and Sons: 144 E. 37th St., New York, N. Y.; Int. Pres., Mrs. Henry S. Eley, Suffolk, Va.; Exec. Sec., Mrs. Chas. A. Mene't; Treas., Kate C. Hall. Periodical: *The Silver Cross*. Ed.: Mrs. Harry H. Thurlow, E. Providence, R. I.

International Society of Christian Endeavor: Christian Endeavor Bldg., Boston, Mass.; Pres., Rev. Daniel A. Poling, D.D.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Rev. Howard B. Grose, D.D.; Vice-Pres., Rev. William Hiram Foulkes, D.D., Mr. Harry N. Holmes; Fin. Sec. and Treas., Carroll M. Wright; Assoc. Sec., Rev. Stanley B. Vandersall, D.D.; Extension Sec., Rev. Paul C. Brown, D. D.; Field Sec., Ernest S. Marks.

Periodical: *The Christian Endeavor World* (monthly). Ed. in Chief: Daniel A. Poling; Ed., Stanley B. Vandersall.

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John F. Slater Fund: (See Southern Education Foundation).

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Julius Rosenwald Fund: 4901 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Edwin R. Embree; Sec., Margaret S. Simon; Dir., Rural Education, J. C. Dixon; Dir., Negro Health, M. O. Bousfield; Dir., Fellowships, George M. Reynolds.

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Periodical: *Columbia* (monthly).

Knights of King Arthur: Pres., National King, Merle T. Barker, 19 Main St., Taunton, Mass.; Exec. Sec., Albert Morrissey, Lock Box 776, Boston, Mass.

Layman Company: 740 N. Rush St., Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Jas. L. Saylor; Vice-Pres., Orrin W. Auman; Treas., E. H. Smith; Sec., Rev. H. Ray Berger. Publications: Literature relating to tithing and stewardship.

- Laymen's Missionary Movement:** 19 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.; Gen. Chmn., Arthur L. Compton; Chmn. Exec. Com., E. M. Bowman; Vice-Chmn., Frank J. C. Borwell, M. P. Moller, John P. Hovland, Charles A. Lutz; Rec. Sec., Joel I. Connolly; Treas., Harry A. Wheeler; Sec., Frederick J. Michel.
- Lord's Day Alliance of the United States:** 156 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.; Represents 24 evangelical denominations; Pres., Rev. John H. Willey; Gen. Sec., Rev. Harry L. Bowlby; Treas., George M. Thomson.
Publication: Lord's Day Leader. Ed.: Rev. Harry L. Bowlby.
- Milbank Memorial Fund:** 40 Wall St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Albert G. Milbank; Exec. Dir., Frank G. Boudreau, M.D.; Sec., Catherine A. Doran; Treas., The United States Trust Company.
Periodicals: Annual Report; Quarterly Bulletin.
- Missionary Education Movement of the United States and Canada:** 150 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., John L. Lobingier; Vice-Chmn., Mabel Sheibley; Rec. Sec., David D. Baker; Treas., Philip S. Suffern; Sec. of Ed. Div., Franklin D. Cogswell; Ed. of Children's Publications, Nina Millen; Hon. Sec., T. H. P. Saller; Sec. of Bus. Div., Gilbert Q. LeSourd; Asst. Sec., Hazel V. Orton; Asst. Treas., Merton A. Nicholas.
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- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People:** 69 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., J. E. Spingarn; Sec., Walter White; Treas., Mary White Ovington.
Periodical: Crisis. Managing Ed.: Roy Wilkins.
- National Association for Travelers Aid and Transient Service:** 1270 6th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Mrs. John J. O'Connor; Vice-Pres., Marcus L. Bell, Mrs. Arthur I. Harris, Frank G. Jewett, Donald F. Stevens, A. N. Williams; Sec., Eleanor D. Gillespie; Treas., James L. Harrison; Gen. Dir., Bertha McCall.
Periodical: The Transient.
- National Board of Review of Motion Pictures:** 70 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Dr. George W. Kirchwey; Exec. Sec., Wilton A. Barrett; Review Sec., James S. Hamilton; Sec., National Motion Picture Council, Bettina Gunczy.
Publications: The National Board of Review Magazine; Weekly Guide to Selected Pictures.
- National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.:** 1819 Broadway, New York, N. Y.; Treas., Shepard Morgan; (Dir. Research Staff, W. C. Mitchell).
Periodical: Bulletin (5 issues). Publishes reports on business cycles, income, prices, labor, finance and production.
- National Child Labor Committee:** 419 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Homer Folks; Gen. Sec., Courtenay Dinwiddie.
Periodical: The American Child (monthly, except July, August and September).
- National Circle, Daughters of Isabella:** 375 Whitney Ave., New Haven, Conn.; Natl. Regent, Mrs. Minerva C. Boyd; Natl. Vice-Regent, Mrs. Carolyn B. Manning; Natl. Sec., Mary F. Riley, 375 Whitney Ave., New Haven, Conn.; Natl. Treas., Mrs. Mary F. Davitt.
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Periodicals: Mental Hygiene (quarterly). Understanding the Child (quarterly).
- National Committee on Prisons and Prison Labor:** 1860 Broadway, New York, N. Y.; Chmn. Exec. Council, E. Staggs Whittin; Sec., Julia K. Jaffray; Finan. Sec., Alma R. Bloch.
- National Conference of Catholic Charities:** 1317 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Miss Mary L. Gibbons, New York City; Sec., Rt. Rev. Msgr., John O'Grady, Washington, D. C.
Periodical: Catholic Charities Review.
- National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare:** 67 W. 47th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Joseph J. Schwartz; Vice-Pres., Israel S. Chipkin, Isidore Sobeloff; Sec., M. W. Beckelman; Treas., Jos. E. Beck.
Publications: Proceedings of Annual Meetings (\$2 per copy); Jewish Social Service Quarterly (Annual subscription, \$2).
- National Conference of Social Work:** 82 N. High St., Columbus, Ohio; Exec. Sec., Howard R. Knight.
- National Congress of Parents and Teachers:** 1201 16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.; Pres., Mrs. J. K. Pettengill.
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Periodical: National Health Council Statements of Membership and Activities. National Health Series.
- National Indian Association:** 156 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Mrs. Burlock E.

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- National League for American Citizenship:** 405 Lexington Ave., New York; Exec. Dir., Harold Fields.
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- National Probation Association:** 50 W. 50th St., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Timothy N. Pfeiffer; Vice-Pres., Hon. George W. Smyth; Treas., Henry deForest Baldwin; Exec. Dir., Charles L. Chute. Publications: *Yearbook*; *Probation* (bi-monthly).
- National Recreation Association:** 315 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., John H. Finley; Sec., Howard S. Braucher; Treas., Gustavus T. Kirby. Publications: *Recreation* (monthly); books, handbooks, pamphlets, bulletins.
- National Reform Association:** 209 9th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Pres., Rev. R. H. Martin; Vice-Pres., Rev. Hugh Leith; Sec., Rev. R. W. Redpath; Treas., Knox M. Young; Chmn., Admin. Dept., Rev. R. H. Martin. Periodical: *The Christian Statesman*.
- National Religion and Labor Foundation:** 87 Orange St., New Haven, Conn.; Hon. Pres., Sidney Hillman; Bishop Francis J. McConnell; Chmn. Exec. Com., Leon Rosser Land; Exec. Sec., Willard Uphaus; Regional Sec., W. H. Waltmire, Mid-western Area.
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- Religious Education Association:** 59 E. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.; Hon. Pres., George A. Coe; Pres., Hugh Hartshorne; Vice-Pres., William C. Bower, Harrison Elliott, Isaac Landman; Treas., Weightstill Woods; Chmn. Exec. Com., Ernest J. Chave. Periodical: *Religious Education* (quarterly), Ed.: Laird T. Hites.
- Religious Motion Picture Foundation, The:** 140 Nassau St., New York, N. Y.; Gen. Dir. and Treas., Mary Beattie Brady.
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Scripture Gift Mission (American): 119 S. 4th St., Philadelphia, Pa.; Exec. Sec., Wm. H. Richie; Treas., A. Schmitt-henner.

Publications: Bibles, Testaments, Gospels, Scripture Booklets and Portions—free distribution to Rural America.

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Society of St. Vincent de Paul (Superior Council): 289 4th Ave., New York, N. Y.; Pres., Geo. J. Gillespie.

Southern Education Foundation, Inc.: 726 Jackson Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C. (Consolidation of the John F. Slater and Anna T. Jeanes Funds); Chmn., Arthur W. Page, New York, N. Y.; Pres., Arthur D. Wright, Washington, D. C.; Sec., Emmett J. Scott, Washington, D. C.

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Periodicals: Monthly Bulletin, Chicago; Pax International (monthly), Geneva, Switzerland.

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Yale-in-China: 1 Alumni Hall, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.; Exec. Sec., Robert Ashton Smith; Treas., Lauren Arnold; Field Sec., Marotte M. Chatfield; Trustees' Representative in China, Francis S. Hutchins.
Periodical: Yale Quarterly.

Young Women's Christian Association of the United States of America: Foreign Division of National Board, 600 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.; Chmn., Mrs. John H. Finley; Exec. Sec., Sarah S. Lyon.

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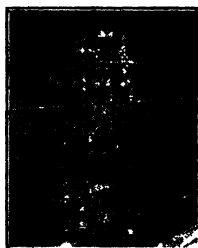
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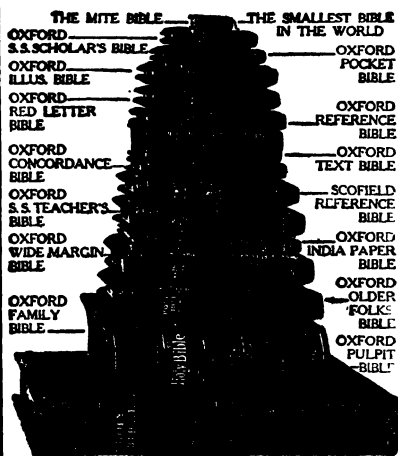


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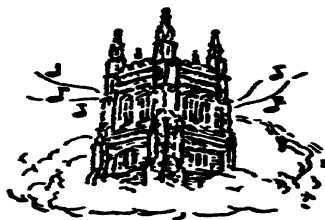
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