

THE ROSY CROSS;

OR,

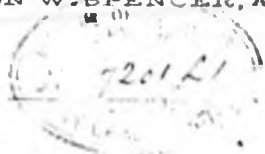
# CHRIST IN THE CATACOMBS.

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A POEM,

BY

MORTON W. SPENCER, A.M.



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THIS POEM  
IS  
RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED  
TO  
YOUNG DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

" REX tremendæ majestatis,  
Qui salvandus salvas gratis,  
Salva me, fons pietatis.

Seria contritione,  
Gratiæ apprehensione,  
Vitæ emendatione.

Quando cœli sunt movendi,  
Dies adsunt tunc tremendi,  
Nullum tempus pœnitendi.

O tu Deus majestatis,  
Alme candor trinitatis,  
Nunc conjunge cum beatis."

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### ARGUMENT:

THE scene of the following poem is laid chiefly in and under the City of Rome, Italy. It is designed to illustrate the special Divine care of the Church of Jesus Christ in the first centuries.

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# THE ROSY CROSS.

## CHAPTER I.

### THE CATACOMBS.

DAY glimmers in the East. The sky,  
In Indian Summer tints, and high  
In Heaven the fair white Moon is hung,  
Which on our devious path has flung  
From beaming face a friendly ray.  
While far adown the Appian Way,  
We wander 'mid the types of power—  
The obelisk, and arch, and tower,  
Or stately tombs with ruins wild,  
Moss-clung; where from the marble piled,  
Antique in beauty, is forecast  
A shadow from the buried past.

The skirtings of Imperial Rome  
On either side,—a villa home



Rises distinctly to the view,  
Of various and changeful hue;  
Whose inmates were perhaps, in fine,  
Extracted from some noble line  
Of Romans of Prætorian birth,  
Of ancestral wealth and worth.  
There, too, the Mausolea stand  
Moldering; yet, in their ruins, grand,  
A wreck upon the rolling main  
Of verdure, stranded on the plain.  
And, too, crowning the summit swells—  
Girt with the wide, deep, woodland dells—  
Stately Basilicas uprise,  
Seeming to part the floating skies;  
Beneath whose walls the mighty dead  
Recline,—chieftains, and heroes led  
By fiery ambition, on  
To deeds of darkness,—and anon  
You read their tablets; poor renown  
Is the World's look of praise, or frown!

Not warriors of the world alone,  
Contending for the glittering throne,—

The final, grand, triumphal hour,  
The crown, the scepter, and the power;  
Not these, the heroes we shall bring.  
Be ours a fumbler theme to sing;—  
The noble host of martyred slain,  
Their smile at death, their piercing pain,  
Their throne, their crown, their sceptered  
power :  
And when the grand triumphal hour  
Shall come, at Resurrection morn,  
The trophies which their lives adorn.

In the Dark Days,—at midnight hour,  
When Persecution's awful power  
Raged like a lion, fierce and bold,  
And wealth and beauty, young and old,  
Fled to the mountains far, and found  
Refuge in clefted rocks profound.  
Methinks that Satan's wily wrath,  
Tracing the long and bloody path,  
Must tire at length, and find relief  
From the great burden of his grief;  
For now a Mightier Power withholds

The direful stroke, whose arm controls  
This faint expression of his ire,—  
*The rack, and chain, and sword, and fire.*

Outside the limit-walls that day,—  
More than a league, it seemed, away,  
We sought adown that "Queen of roads,"  
Those subterranean abodes  
Where Christians long were wont to live,  
And on their sacred altars give  
Earth's comforts. Tangled vines surround  
Their entrance; beneath, are found  
Large excavations, caverns deep;  
We grope along the rugged steep,  
A narrow way, and damp as death.  
Renew instinctively our breath;  
Then lights, for we are not misled,  
Stream through the darkness just ahead,  
Enter the low and narrow door  
And blaze the gray old tufa floor:  
When lo! the gloomy walls expand  
Into a stately arch and grand,  
Now here, now there, diversified



THE AFFIAN WAY.

We sought adown that "Queen of Roads,"  
Those subterranean abodes  
Where Christians long were wont to live. Page 10.

With gems of art on every side.

*A temple—hewed in solid rock,  
So worshipful; here, where the flock  
Of Christ gathered in other days,  
Were wont to hymn sublimest praise.  
Saints in these caverns silent slept,  
The faithful here in anguish wept,—  
And here rejoiced that for his name  
Were counted worthy of the shame.  
Oh midnight horror! Shall it reign  
Like night in depths of ocean main  
Forever? Shall there come a day  
To scatter such dense clouds away?  
Some marble steps before the door,  
Your entrance within entice;  
Mosaics decorate the floor,  
Of delicate and strange device;  
The walls covered with stucco white,  
Or pigment red, with beauty bright;  
Semi-detached, firm pillars stand—  
Cut in volcanic rock. The hand  
Of Art alone had chiseled deep*

Cornice and capital, which keep  
Their proud position in the nooks,  
Where each on each his fellow looks;  
Niches, at the angles of the walls,  
Are cleft for lamps which light these halls;  
A strong and arching roof, sky-lit,  
Few struggling rays of light admit:  
Four pillars from their sockets rise  
Near to the walls, sufficient size  
For table bases,—doubtless, where  
Were taken sacraments with prayer;  
Around which, lattice work is wrought;  
’Twas here the sacred teacher taught.

Stay, and one curious thought bestow,—  
On every side, above, below,  
Are subterranean chambers, strowed  
In groups, which were in darkness hewed;  
Tier above tier, room after room,  
And each a martyr’s royal tomb:  
These faced with blocks of marble, all  
Elaborately carved to taste,  
Present in this sepulchral hall,

Inscriptions elegant and chaste;  
In gilded urns their ashes rest,  
Their names in fragrant memory blest.  
Here the Sarcophagi,—deep cut  
In solid marble, long-while shut  
And sealed against the elements,  
Sunk in the pavement. Sentiments  
Of filial love and pious care,  
Adorn these tombs—rich, old and rare.

Deep in these crypts, Pastors of Rome  
And worthies, found a quiet home,—  
Who gently dropped this mortal frail.  
Unto our view the heavens unveil  
A glorious army! what can add  
To them of joy, in white robes clad!  
Art-gems, set in these secret walls,  
Their portraiture adorns these halls.  
Here, they in priestly robes, the grand  
Insignia of their office, stand;  
Wearing the stole and tonsure bright,  
And nimbus, dazzling to the sight!  
O wondrous City of the Dead,

Whose sepulchers have not misled  
The lowly pilgrim at the shrine  
Of saints; caverns where lamp lights shine,  
And where the ardent fires aglow  
Upon the hearth, their warmth bestow.

*A time of worship*,—lamps were hung  
And on the congregation flung  
Their mellow light, and torches flamed  
Along the labyrinths; men came  
And bowed them there, not to be seen  
Of men, hushed in the pure serene  
Of worship that subdues the heart.  
Fountains unseal, that there impart  
Health to the multitudes who bowed  
Their heads, when something like a cloud  
Of flaming glory o'er them hung,  
And on them heavenly fragrance flung.

One was their glorious Lord; their vows  
Richly, his grace and strength endows.  
One Fatherhood in God above,—  
One bond of unity in Love;



One brotherhood in Christ the Son,  
Whose Church in heaven and earth is one,  
One Spirit, by whose mighty power  
They stand; their Bulwark and their Tower.  
One spirit fallen, now reborn;  
One glorious Resurrection morn:  
At one Baptismal scene they stand  
In fellowship of heart and hand.  
Out of one Gospel Mint are coined,  
All hearts in one Communion joined.  
One faith, one hope, one joy, one strife,  
One Head, one Truth, one Way, one Life.  
One Kingdom's universal reign,  
One vast Eternity sublime;  
One Hell to shun, one Heaven to gain,  
And only one probation time.

Low bowing, as their hearts prepare  
Their lips to utter words in prayer:—

Oh Thou, to whom night is as day,  
Look on our darkness, and survey  
These sorrows and our mighty woe!

Look, and thy strengthening Grace bestow;  
Behold, O God our Shield, to Thee  
We hasten with the Beggar's plea.  
Father, forgive those tyrants bold,  
To their dark minds thy truth unfold  
Who trample down the streets of Rome  
The blood of innocence, many a home  
To execution given—set forth to wait  
The day of slaughter—desolate.  
Yet, Elder Brother, through a sense  
Of tender care and providence,  
Lifting the hand, the feeble knee,—  
We stay our fainting hearts on Thee.  
Forgive, and let us find that place  
Hid by the shadows of thy Grace.

Omnic Word ! whose thorn-pierced brow  
A crown Divine in glory now  
Adorns; whose portrait on these walls  
We often traced, stone-cut in halls  
Or tablet-aisles. Thee, we adore !  
Whose tender love our burdens bore.  
Transfused in Thee the Father shines,

Whose full-orbed countenance enshrines  
So much of Heaven, pity and power,  
Thy life fragrant as summer flower.  
With joy thy servants own thy sway.  
Oh hasten on the glorious day  
Foretold and by the Prophets sung  
Yet down through all the ages run;  
Let us behold thy Glory, stand  
Before Thee and from thy command  
Instructed, will go forth to bless.  
Great Intercessor! wilt thou press  
Our plea before the Father's court,  
Our halting steps raise and support,  
Safe bring us to the world above,  
Thine be the Heaven, Thine the Love.

## I.

Praise ye the Lord, ye heavens above,  
And wondrous heights confirm His love.  
Ye shining hosts of angels bright,  
The sun, the moon, the stars of light,  
The floating firmament on high,  
And cloud-born waters of the sky.

## II.

Praise ye the Lord. At his command,  
Created, 'stablished by his hand,—  
The verdant valley, rocky steep,  
The monsters of the rolling deep,  
The fire, the hail, the snow, the cloud,  
The stormy winds and thunder loud,

## III.

The hills, the snow-capped mountains fair,  
The fruitful trees and cedars rare,  
The beasts and every creeping thing,  
The very birds of every wing;  
The proudest king, the people, praise  
The Lord our God of Ancient Days.

## IV.

Princes and judges of the earth,  
Young men and maidens in their mirth,  
And little children with their sire,  
Praise Him upon the trembling lyre;  
His excellence and glory bless,  
His people's praise and Righteousness.

Thus worshipful, the service o'er,  
These friends of Christ through open door  
Retire,—but not to safe repose.  
Before another evening's close,  
Where tyrants rule, new perils wait;  
The terrors of impending hate  
May weave a Martyr's Crown for those,  
Who triumph in the face of foes.

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## CHAPTER II.

## THE MARTYRS.

A HUNDRED Martyrs at the stake,  
A hundred, at the morning's break,  
A hundred, light the evening fires—  
A hundred on their funeral pyres !  
*Who died in hope ; and yet that day*  
*More luminous than " Milky Way,"*  
*The path they made to glory.* There  
Long time it grew—the Church of God,  
Fast founded on the Ancient Rock,  
Marking the steps of Faith they trod.

Each day were multiplied in Rome  
Believers, added from the home  
Of many of ignoble birth,  
Or the dilapidated throne  
Of Caesar's household. Under Rome,  
Beneath the Capitoline dome,  
They lived and loved, making these rooms  
Their home for months, perhaps for years,  
Defences from their mortal fears.

The *Luminari* pour their light  
And ventilating air within.  
Descending through a stairway flight,  
Where the true Catacombs begin,  
Are labyrinthine corridors;  
*Five stories deep* our feet were led  
Down through the chapels of the dead,  
Where long wandered the Confessors.  
*Five hundred miles* these winding ways  
Extend! down sombre depths two score,  
Perhaps to fifty feet or more—  
Where even feeble struggling rays  
Come not; where once volcanic fire

Belched from earth's babbling mouth ablaze,  
Now cold; *so may the white-heat ire*  
*Tyrants have kindled for these days,*  
*Irradiate on them in vain*  
Who wrestled for the faith;—now reign

These sacred chambers, deeply hewed  
In the soft porous tufa rock,  
Defended long the ancient flock  
Of the Messiah. Prayers endured  
This consecrated holy place.  
Each story had its graven walls,  
Each chapel, too, its sacred halls,  
Where lived this persecuted race;  
Each with the symbols of the past  
Adorned: pictures of Prophets cast,  
With drapery of sacred scenes  
Are here,—where affluence once reigned.  
On these dark rocky beds remained  
The inspiration of the soul  
Of genius, which expressed the goal  
Ideal which the life blood warmed,  
Records a faith sublime, that wings

Its happy flight the ages through;—  
The pure, the beautiful, the true,  
The Gospel of Redemption sings.

Tombs of the blessed saints are here,  
Held fragrant in our memory;  
Their dust, by many a friend and dear,  
Is laid in this dark gallery,  
Deep excavated in the rocks  
Within the walls. On marble blocks  
That guard each entrance to the dead,  
Deep-cut, some tender words were read.  
Engraved beneath a branching palm,  
The figure of a dove or lamb,  
Beneath the cross, or sacred fish,—  
Some slight expression of the wish  
Of parting friend or sister dear,  
Or mother, is recorded here.

O, wonderful that ancient Art !  
That stones deep-cut, unearthed, impart  
Such treasures to the curious view—





PLAN OF THE CATACOMBS.

*Five hundred miles these winding ways extend — Page 20.*

Of dross refined, the tried and true  
Of Rome's magnificence; no crown  
More dazzling than the Martyrs:—down  
Through mighty Cæsar's golden years—  
The earth's dread ordeal of tears!  
How strange! no grander lives were wrought  
With sweeter memories were fraught,  
For ages yet to be. Lo! where  
Are now the robes Imperials wore?  
Their gold and purple, stained with crime,  
Fringed with the tinsel of their time?

When twilight deepens down the sky,  
The struggling moonbeams, feeble, shy,  
Send forth a sympathizing ray  
To light poor wanderers on their way—  
Who, under cover of the night,  
Oft quickly to the markets hie,  
Their various needs and wants supply;  
With flowing tears that blind the sight,  
Oft venture to some cherished spot,  
Or threshold of a friendly cot,  
Revisiting their former friends

And customary scenes, till nightfall ends;  
Friends, neighbors, quickly gather round  
Who with God's earthly gifts abound,  
Are ready to divide their store  
And sympathy and comfort pour.  
Regaled by breezes from above,  
Refreshed by solaces of love,  
They then retire: their simple fare  
Each with the other vies to share.

Sometimes in humble garments clad,  
By poverty made doubly sad,  
They drink from gushing fountains there,  
Partake of food that friends prepare.  
At times these fugitives are fed  
From hidden chambers in the crypts;  
Abundant fruits, grains, wines and bread  
There stored away, await the hour  
Of Persecution's vengeful power.

Yet once, bethink their lowly state !  
Ye who with pride of wealth dilate:  
The poverty, the pinching want !

Think of the barbed dart, the taunt  
Of enemies ! behold the face  
Pallid with sickness, view the trace  
Of beauty, or of strength their own  
Once cherished, now forever flown.  
O wonderful ! the weary eye  
To which the glorious sunlit sky  
Has seldom come,—perhaps for years  
Have full orb'd sorrows flow'd in tears;  
And all because they loved the cross !  
They loved the crown as well—the dross  
Of worldly pleasure won not; love,  
Fast bound them to that Friend above,  
Prompted to deeds unselfish, brave,  
Unnumbered woes,—their hope, the grave

These soldiers of the hated Cross,  
Those who have counted all but dross  
To win the knowledge pure, of Him  
Who in a rock-ribbed sepulchre  
Was laid, are hither brought in dim  
Of midnight torch. How oft occur  
Such dangers, that the flaming lamp,

Extinguished to elude pursuit,  
Into the darkness and the damp  
Is cast away. Still resolute,  
In armor of defences clad,  
Bold Roman Guards with frenzy mad  
Oft urge the Christians' hasty flight—  
Who plunge in intricacies deep,  
Or dash resistless out of sight,  
And still serene their vigils keep.

Perchance the sweetly solemn lays  
Of Christian worship and of praise,  
Whose soft and measured cadence steals  
Down the long corridors, reveals  
Their prey—the soldiery amaze !  
Changing the purpose of that hour  
With saving sanctifying power.  
Not always thus, betrayers bold,  
Smit with a Judas' greed for gold,  
Surprise them at devotions pure—  
Their refuge oft their Sepulture !  
Thus while they ministered and prayed,  
Such was their fearful tragic fate—

Daily to each new perils wait,  
O sad, mid sacred rites and prayers,  
The hush of every whispered groan.  
Even in caverns deep and lone  
That one of this dear life despairs !

Impenetrable gloom ! no light  
Of day breaks on their custom'd sight.  
Around the Martyr's fiery brand  
Were virtues moldering embers fanned ;—  
Love's inextinguishable flame,  
Faith gazing on a burnished name,  
Exultant hopes, immortal fame,  
And conscience quick—illuminate  
Abodes so dark and desolate.  
There wit and wisdom oft distill  
Through intellect and heart and will.  
There Reason's ruddy face is lit,  
Her brilliant flashings far remit  
The darkness. These were the rays  
That wandered through the gloom, the fount  
Bubbling hard by from Zion's mount,—  
Earth's echoes to remoter days.

Upon the rocks, not soon to fade,  
These wonderful inscriptions laid  
With mystic Monogram, the sign  
Of martyrdom, their names enshrine.  
“ In peace they sleep; will wake to live  
“ Forever, and refreshment find.—  
“ Called hither by the angels.—Gave  
“ Their blood-stained bodies to the tomb.—  
“ Their ashes sifted to the wind,  
“ Their souls sparkle beyond the stars  
“ In palaces of ample room.—  
“ Forever dried their weeping eyes.—  
“ Hushed are their bosoms heaving sighs,  
“ And their all deathless spirits rest  
“ Within the holy tents.—The blest,  
“ The beautiful, the good are there;  
“ And crowns the conquering heroes wear.  
“ Hither the legions quick repair.—  
“ Hail ! Farewell. May God refresh thee !  
“ Have thou a prosperous voyage.—  
“ Not yet two little years of age,  
“ May the earth be light upon thee.—

“To a sweet and prattling daughter;  
“Good Cheer! quaff the cooling water,—  
“Pius, he sleeps among the good.—  
“Most chaste and modest wife  
“Of wondrous faith; wise, pious, kind,  
“My Dear; sweeter than light and life,—  
“God’s little lamb.—My little dove.—  
“O take me to thy self, my Love.—  
“Now sleep in peace among the just;  
“Farewell. Eternal light to thee.—  
“Buried with tears in this damp clay,  
“With us, how very short his stay;  
“Asleep in Jesus Christ our Lord.”

in a few Pagan chambers trace  
Inscriptions, and the contrast mark.—  
“The cruel fates me snatched away.—  
“Fearfully hurried in the dark  
“On the unknown infernal bark,  
“Close by the river brink; no ray  
“Of hope here penetrates the gloom.—  
“All that is left to me, this tomb.—



" Dear mother earth once nourished me  
" And now receives me to her breast.—  
" Neither to you nor yet to me  
" Is granted the forever rest.—  
" Good cheer! for none immortal are.—  
" Living, I lived on sumptuous fare.  
" My play is ended now, and soon  
" Yours will be, forever; Farewell.—  
" All that I ate and drank I have,  
" And what besides I left, I lost."

Sweet memories linger, guard each name  
These rugged grottoes give to fame;  
Of noble deed, and thought, and worth—  
The truest noblemen of earth!  
*Whose lives were the foundation stones*  
*Deep laid, on which proud Rome had stood.*  
The wise, the pure, the great, the good,  
Whose sweat and tears and blood and groans  
Are here depicted on the rock,  
That guarded once God's ancient flock.  
  
Nor marvel! linger here; why not?  
Illustrious labyrinths of death,—

Rather of life, hushed to a breath!  
Not here the Christian's lonely lot  
Alone inspires; abundant joy—  
Written in characters of light,  
Embossed with gold without alloy,  
And sacred as the robes of white,  
Or relics in the sculptured urn,  
Earth for a thousand years enjoyed:  
Where artists' various skill employed  
To make the marble breathe, so rife  
With beauty and the glow of life,  
Their ardent forms reanimate.  
We would admirers, emulate  
Their virtues who now sheltered, deep,  
Down in the Rock of Ages sleep.

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## CHAPTER III.

### CREATION.

The Pastor of the flock is heard,  
Discoursing from the Ancient Word.

Primeval Night—brooded the waste  
Of Chaos, and his wings embraced  
The farthest bounds of space immense,  
Before that burst of radiance  
Creation saw;—astonished heard  
The fiat of His potent Word—  
Who is the Light, Offspring Supreme,  
Eternal, Co-eternal Beam,

When first that joyful morning broke,  
God *smiled*; the universe awoke!  
The empty realms of darkest death  
Were moved by his Almighty breath:  
From void abyss the orbs of flame  
Ten thousand times ten thousand came.

God *spoke*: see round the centre roll  
A million suns on steady pole;  
Afar they dart the kindling ray,  
The all-pervading law obey:  
The lesser lights pursue their race  
New-poised within the void of space,  
Each onward move in ample round,  
No discord, not one jarring sound.

God's Home on high—His Holy Place—  
Was the grand centre of their race:  
Around the High and Holy One—  
Whose palace was the central Sun,  
Where systems piled on systems, swung—  
World after world a myriad hung.  
All round their centre, centres roll;  
Complete, extended, boundless, whole,  
Uncircumscribed and limitless,  
They wheel around that realm of bliss  
On which His Throne shall stand secure,  
Whose might and glory must endure.

The glorious God, *smiled* his face,  
And light o'erflowed unbounded space,

Till worlds had drank the silvery tides  
Poured round their ever-blooming sides;  
And isles of green and clouds of white  
Were bathed in floods of liquid light.  
He, from his throne, *put forth* his hand  
To fill the sea and pile the land;  
He made the mist, the floating cloud,  
The lightning, and the thunder loud;  
He made the earth all bright and new,  
Each herb and tree before it grew—  
And ere 'twas in the genial soil,  
Or man had learned to till or toil.  
He formed each plant and spire of grass,  
The verdure of the rolling mass,  
The beasts and every creeping thing,  
And every bird of every wing;  
He blessed, and called them very good,  
Living in happy brotherhood.

Just from the hand of God, and fresh,  
Two glorious spirits clad in flesh—  
Pure as the dew, or fountain jet  
Or nectar of the floweret—

Appeared in Eden's lovely bowers:  
Adam, with wondrous pristine powers,  
Gentle as evening's quiet hush;  
And Eve, fair daughter all ablush—  
Reflects the rosy from her cheek—  
When eye and lip and soul bespeak  
The hope, the joy, all graces true  
To God, to each,—love's proper hue.  
Their lives in holy bonds are wed,  
Here nature's choicest dainties spread  
A rich repast on velvet blade,  
Beneath a dome of pendant shade.

When all the mighty work was done—  
World joined to world, and sun to sun—  
All beautiful and bright and fair,  
Think you the angels were not there?  
They seek the presence of their King—  
Their offering to his Altar bring;  
Robed in the azure of the sky,  
The lightning flashing from their eye,  
A gorgeous crown their brows embrace,  
And with their wings they veil their face;

Far in the distance they descry  
A little speck—they quickly fly  
Descending through the realms of air  
To reach the worlds of glory where  
A happy sisterhood revolves,  
Each planet in the light dissolves.  
They pass the stars, they pass the sun,  
They pass the moon—their triumph won.  
This new-made child of Heavenly birth,  
They name it first—*Our Beauteous Earth.*

*Mind* was of nature all Divine—  
Completely made to soar and shine;  
To range the beauteous fields of thought  
In which God's wondrous hand had wrought.  
*Earth's Angels*, clad in form erect,  
Were good, and quick of intellect;  
With reason right and heart so pure  
That naught within could ere allure  
Their feet from paths which virtue trod,  
The path of safety and of God.  
They loved the beautiful and fair  
On land, in sea, and sky and air,

Earth's crystal founts and shady brooks,  
Old rock-ribbed haunts and quiet nooks,  
Her towering cliffs and lowly vales,  
Her lakes and seas, in calms and gales.  
To them the flowers their fragrance gave,  
For them the mighty forests wave;  
To add one joy, the verdant fields  
Are spread with all that nature yields.  
On every plain, on every hill,  
The tides of life in every rill,  
Swell and reëcho in each heart,  
And joy unspeakable impart.

Each tiny grass and humble flower,  
Each little fruit—or sweet or sour—  
And bud and blossom on each tree,  
Or fragrant leaf the eye can see,  
All speak of God in thoughts sublime:  
They see it traced in every line.  
They see it written on each cloud,  
Or hear it sound in thunder loud,  
In tempest and in ocean's roar,  
As dash the big waves on the shore.



They see it glow in stars of light,  
Or twinkle in the dews of night,  
In pebbles, and in grains of sand,  
On sea and sky, and flowery land;  
Indeed, no spot that did not shine  
Reflected from the hand Divine.

O happy, blessed, immortal pair !  
What joy, what wealth of love they share.  
But who would sing that rapturous song,  
Sings not the Heaven-sent burden long.  
Imparadised, God gave to man  
The Law: the prohibition ran  
Distinct; *The fruit of every tree*  
*Eat freely—and to thee and thine*  
*Be joy—except which is most just,*  
*Knowledge of Good and Ill thou must*  
*Not eat or touch. Thus disobey*  
*And thou therefor, that very day*  
*Shalt surely die.* They plucked, they ate—  
Were driven from their fair estate !

*One Sin*,—and desolation wide  
Sweeps on, an ever deep'ning tide—  
Their every human power disarms !  
Their spirits quake with wild alarms—  
Are borne resistless to the doom  
Of sorrow, labor and the tomb.  
Time and Eternity ! what cost !  
They shudder—groan—with anguish tossed.  
One sin,—her progeny, how dread !  
Each, like Medusa's hydra head,  
From which a thousand eyeballs glare:  
And woe and wrath are mingled, where  
The forked tongue and barbed sting  
Their venom-exhalations fling.

O miserable of happy days !  
O dread reality ! what praise  
Is due to Him who wields the rod  
Most just, of the avenging God !  
Can He, the Holy One, above,  
*Restore to favor, trust and love ?*  
Put off a space—and grant him time  
In sorrow to repent his crime ?

MAN MAY FIND GRACE ! Harp, lift thy  
voice !

Forever over Death rejoice !

*Where is the Lamb ?* Harp, melt with praise !  
God's Offering—"Ancient of Days."

O Prince of Heaven ! O Power of Grace

And matchless Beauty ! Leader, Chief,

Of that immortal host who trace

Thy glory in that grand relief

To mortals from their direful woes !

O Savior ! Prince ! whose heart o'erflows

With tenderness, Surprise of Heaven !

Imperial Delight ! whose brow

Stands thick with stars, whose life is given.

O Love unmeasured ! truly now,

Our Lord tents in the flesh; All Hail !

Uninterrupted joys unveil.

His mercy-guided arm supreme,

*From ruin snatched our falling world !*

*And bears afloat !* O what a theme

For wonder, else it had been hurled

To utter wreck—now held in light

And the Via Aurelia,  
Down the Via Ardentina  
And the Via Praënestina,  
Appear—from streets suburban glide,  
A full, resistless, restless tide.

Here met and mingled hoary age,  
Poet, Philosopher and Sage,  
The Commons and Pretorian Guards,  
Women, to whom are given regards,  
Who glide in fashions giddy whirl,  
In tunic, turban, jet and pearl.  
Each various group press on with will  
Over the Capitoline hill,  
Some down by the old Forum march  
Before the temples and the arch  
Of Titus; while wending along,  
Ripples of wit and careless song  
On many a lip, they hardly knew  
Whither they went as forward through  
Crowded streets of the city passed—  
To reach through devious ways the sea  
Rippling, of upturned faces full.

This wondrous confluent stream  
Flows in—each face agleam—  
Until a hundred thousand wait  
Within the Coliseum gate.

Each side are terraced seats and long;  
Around the vast arena throng  
The multitudes. Within the wall  
Wild savage beasts the heart appall,—  
Huge lions from Numidia's lands,  
And wily tigers from the sands  
Of Central Africa, and men  
Dragged from the dark and dismal pen  
Just opening. Behold, they come!  
And suddenly the mighty hum  
Of busy rustling lips is hushed,  
The cheeks once colorless are flushed,  
The eye is fixed, and silence reigns.  
The prisoners, so late in chains,  
Stand forth—beholding and beheld!  
The walls completely sentinelled.



INSCRIPTIONS.

Deep in these crypts, Pastors of Rome  
And worthies, found a quiet home. Page 17.

Within this broad arena stand  
A hundred Christians, hand to hand !  
No marks of fear upon their brows,  
Still unrecanted are their vows !  
Roarings reverberate, for then  
Fierce angry lions from the den  
Leap wildly forth, casting a gaze,  
Fixed, short and fiery, eyes ablaze—  
On every side wild terrors shed,  
With hungry gnawing maws uned—  
They paw, they roar, they gnash, they spring,  
Till leaping far—they grasp, they cling  
To each his victim—widely tear  
The anguished body—laying bare  
Fresh mortal wounds—drinking the flood,  
The scarlet jettings of their blood,

One victim touched the heart, the home—  
Dragged forth from subterranean Rome  
To glut the tyrant Decius' rage—  
Whose life with generous blessing fraught,  
His goodly name and hoary age,  
And venerated service wrought,

Should shield—but nothing in these days  
Can long divert the public gaze.  
Unarmed, attended by the guards,  
And standing forth a hundred yards  
Or more, ere stretching on the bed  
Of purple—making ready—said;  
“O Emperor, I am, indeed,  
*A Christian! yet will not plead  
My life. Know ye that I have fought  
A goodlier fight than this—have sought  
The joy, the love, the living peace  
Within—Silver or gold allure  
Me not—on Him the great surcease  
Of sorrow, fix a steady eye.  
In Christ I stand—nor aught can move  
My purpose—what can I but die  
For Him who wins me by his love  
To Heaven.”* A mighty murmur rose—  
Tumultuous storm by all his foes!  
Thousands responsive cry—“Away  
This superstitious sect this day!”  
The old beheading block they brought  
And battle-axe with figures wrought,



Thus doing, said: "The laws direct,  
Thus always to this hated sect!"  
That day who perished at his post  
Was of Christ's sacramental host  
A firm defender: truly well,  
Like him on Pisgah's height, he fell  
In sight of Heaven—of glorious prime—  
Ripe for the golden harvest time.  
His body, by permission, laid  
Where loving earthly friends had made  
Deep cemeteries in the walls  
Of St. Callixtus. In these halls  
Or chambers where they laid him, rest  
Vast numbers of the unknown blest.

A day of carnage—many more  
Within the wide enclosure thrust,  
Defenceless maidens gently bore  
Assaults—lo! fifty tigers rush  
Bounding from dens on either side  
And wildly round the centre glide.  
O blood thirst Romans! such a heart  
Of stone—what passion can impart

To pity? what mysterious fane  
Receives such sacrifices slain,  
Thirsts for the purple of this rite,  
Drinks thus in this assembly's sight?  
What cause? from the arena's sand,  
Hark! hand in hand this fearless band  
Raises a note of dying praise—  
The echo of the coming days.

## I.

*How long, O Lord! holy and true,  
Dost Thou delay avenging blood?  
But Thine be done—thy purple flood  
Can wash us white—our hearts renew.*

## II.

*Thanks for the chastening of his rod,  
To Him who raised our ruined race;  
Who triumphed by Almighty grace,  
And made us kings and priests to God.*

## III.

*O Death, where is thy sting? O Grave,  
God's subterranean road to bliss;*

*From such a dying world as this,  
The Crucified—alone can save.*

One by one their voices languish—  
One by one with mortal anguish,  
Are carrying on high their song—  
Which they and all in Heaven prolong.  
The struggle brief—the strong, the weak,  
The beautiful, the sweetly meek,  
The bold, the terrible, the wild,  
Were mingled—hundreds there were piled,  
Resolving in this furious fray,  
The body to its mother clay—  
The soul to Heaven—to each well done,  
*The envied martyr's crown is won*  
There was the hiding of his power—  
The Christ in them—the glory hope—  
*There was the Christian's secret out*  
With victory their latest shout!  
While thousands gazing, blindly grope  
And weary of the passing hour.  
Thus every way, they Christ proclaim.  
The vast intent assembly see

The logic of their lives: they hear—  
The "*unto Him who loved and washed  
Us in his blood;*"—the ecstasy  
Of hope—and thus, strong, deep and clear,  
Witness the force of truth just flashed  
Upon the mind or buried deep  
Into the human will, to reap  
The harvest which these deeds inspire.  
As lingering multitudes retire,  
The mingled words—"Faith, hope and love,  
Mysterious! their Christ above"  
Are heard distinct: from this sad day  
Some in new accents learn to pray;  
Some to the Catacombs retire;  
Others at Christian homes inquire  
The Way. Thus grew the living word,  
Thus through the Capital was heard;  
Patrician and Plebeian see,  
Philosophers and bearded Priests,  
The rulers of the sacred feasts  
And Emperor and Guards agree,  
That innocence and virtue shine  
In man or maiden, young or old,

More than the golden wealth untold,  
That overlays Apollo's shrine.

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## CHAPTER V.

## PAGAN DEITIES.

Gods of the world—or far, or near—  
And goddesses of love and fear!  
Come quickly to these seven highs,  
Mingle your various strange delights;  
Where worshippers your statues rear—  
Your Temple's sacred rights revere.  
Come from Olympus, once again,  
Father of gods and king of men;  
With bright-eyed Juno, come once more—  
Let Argus and her sons adore—  
And all the fair ephemeral train  
Of nymphs which boil the surging main.  
Come from the ferry boat of Styx,  
Come from the caverns of the Nyx,  
Come from Hesperia shining far,

While Satyrs blooming garlands wreath,  
To thee, to thee, alone, is given  
To hold serene the keys of Heaven,  
Open the golden gated way,  
And tip the Orient with day;  
And Art and Grace extend thy fame  
Through lands of every tribe and name.  
From thee reflects a smile supreme.  
For thee, the vine and wild flowers gleam,  
The violet and asphodel  
And hyacinth, odors expel,  
In darkling bowers where wood-nymphs  
hide,  
And silvery dancing waters glide.

Diana, goddess of the bow,  
With lip and cheek and heart aglow!  
Cease now thy chase and turn thee back  
Over the hunter's mountain track—  
Flashing, through forest glades so fleet  
In shimmering shower or tropic heat—  
Afar your ringing charming voice  
Makes Nature's solitudes rejoice!

At thy approach, wild beasts retire.  
Some in soft velveted attire  
Of winter grey or summer robes  
Betake to flight; with double globes  
Gazing on thee in grove or sky,  
Shrink at the notice of thine eye.  
Come to this banqueting prepared,  
Where Jupiter, the golden-haired,  
Presides in high authority!

Come youthful Bacchus, quickly up  
To banquet with the ruby cup;  
Thy brewed enchantments throng the  
boards,  
Each Bacchanal all joy affords!  
Pleasure distills from brimming bowls  
Where wealth and splendor gayly folds.  
A retinue around thee throng  
Of multitudes—in plight devout,  
Elate, aglow, with feast and song,  
With laugh and cheer and merry shout.  
Hail Grape-dyed Visage, ever hail!  
Thy presence hither must not fail;

Thy worshipers with cheek aglow—  
What treasures to thy coffers flow!

• And thou, swift Messenger to men  
From gods of every grove and glen:  
On beams of light with sunward eye,  
Thy glinting white wings cleave the sky  
New-fledged. Wing hither thy proud way,  
Nor in the realms of beauty stray;  
By streamlets of the mountain side,  
Let crest of ebb or flowing tide  
Hinder thee not,—thy message bear.  
Apollo, with his golden hair,  
Minerva's wit and wisdom bright,  
Or Mars with bloody spear for fight,  
Delay thee not; though Venus stays  
To catch the lips of loving lays,  
Or Juno sweeps her burnished car,  
While Pan and Chaos reign afar!

• Thou wind-winged Neptune!—full of glee,  
Whose pinions swift as lightnings wild—  
Lashing to storm-vexed waves the sea—



'The briny deep of ocean piled;  
Whose mighty voice with ceaseless roar  
Curls like a wave along the shore.—  
'Thine is the happy ocean life—  
A Mermaid for thy water-wife;  
While Nymphs and Dolphins ever near,  
Moved by their love, perhaps their fear,  
Announce with voice of loud acclaim  
The fame of thy far-sounding name!  
Or each, on odor-laden wing  
Bears special honor to the king.  
When hurried with thy whirlwind steeds—  
Their limbs dipping the silvery spray,  
Trampling the bed of soft sea weeds  
Or rushing to the furious fray—  
Champing their iron curb, they hurl  
Thy chariot wheels with dashing whirl,  
Careering as they wildly leap  
The billows of the wrathful deep!

Ye gods and goddesses! so rife  
With ancient wisdom, wit and mirth,  
Flooding with chrismal light the earth—

Rock, grove and glen instinct with life!  
Come ye, from where your presence breathes  
From Nature's flowery lap where wreathes  
The odored vine, the brimming fount  
Sparkling—and from the sacred mount.  
From Tempe's most romantic vale,  
The verdant forest hights to scale;  
From where Achilles' ponderous spear  
Was wielded in his glad career;  
Where giant Hercules once strove  
To slay the beast of Nemea's grove.

Perhaps, upon thy hither way,  
Some fairy hand may lead astray;  
May tempt thy wandering feet awhile  
To loiter, and the hours beguile;  
Perhaps that Hermes with his lyre,  
Prometheus with his sacred fire,  
Or even Clio's tragic song  
May tempt thee and thy stay prolong:  
Should Dido still detain the night,  
With sweet discourse thy heart delight;  
Or Comus banquet at his board;

To-day, rock, grove and glen prolong  
The melody,—in wind and wave  
Where the immortals breathe and lave,  
Gay Nature's gladdest forms are rife  
With spirit beauty and with life.

Rome's lofty highs that day were crowned:  
That vast assemblage so renowned  
Receiving each, libations poured  
On altars reared to gods adored.  
Their feastings under verdant groves,  
Their songs and gayeties were passed;  
Their curious and nightly loves—  
And all the sweets of rich repast.  
Thus served, one stood thereup:—his palm  
Waved gently the profoundest calm—  
And then a voice.—" Ye gods declare  
To human kind, if now ye are  
Apprized, *what earthly power can stay*  
*This superstition* and this day  
The ancient altar fires restore?  
The temple's service throng once more  
With worshippers, whose sacred rites

Shall waft sweet incense from these highs?"  
Then all that vast assembly, shout  
Aloud ! *what logic like the sword:*  
What argument unsheathed can rout  
Our common enemy, afford  
Relief like this ! *Far up the sky*  
*Reverberates the mingled cry*  
*Of persecution;* the air is filled  
With scarlet words till hearts are chilled.

Then, first, began the evil days !  
The saints of God pursue their ways  
Diverging,—thus the people heard  
The word of peace through Christ our Lord.  
Some, to the rugged mountains fled,  
Some, to the well worn paths blood red;  
Others, to mighty cities came,  
And some, alas ! to caverns deep—  
The Catacombs of wondrous fame—  
Came sadly to these tombs, to weep,  
Perhaps to die; as while the days  
Rolled on, crushing their earthly hope,  
To linger where no sunlit rays

• Illuminate the gloom—to grope  
In darkness—*nothing but the light*  
*Of the great God's eternal truth,*  
Through all this labyrinthine night,  
To light the heart of age or youth.

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## CHAPTER VI.

## INCIDENTS.

As when the earth to summer wakes,  
Or dawning of the morning breaks,  
And Nature's radiant fingers trace  
New beauties on her smiling face;  
So Rome, the upper city, stands—  
To issue to the world, commands:  
The Rome, that Cæsars saw arise  
Magnificent as Babylon,  
Or Baalbeck, city of the Sun.  
Luxuriant, beautiful and wise!  
Stands where the generations toiled—  
One, through a thousand fruitful years,

Adorned, as forth she stood—  
Ere by the silent messenger removed,  
Our equal in the rugged race  
Of life. Youth's blush upon her face,  
Her heart heaved like the throbbing sea  
With generous impulse, and as free—  
Then placid and reflecting back  
The Heaven within. There was no lack  
Of love, or tenderness, or joy.  
With scarlet cheek and pallid brow,  
We almost feared to ask her how  
Her health appeared, as day by day  
She faded from this world away:  
As snowflakes on the river's brink,  
One moment glistening ere they sink—  
Or as some brilliant star of night,  
Fades with the morning's dawning light—  
So she as gently sank away,  
As the last tints of closing day.

Long days and longer nights were passed  
Before the longest and the last.  
What memories still linger there—

The watchers' look, the tender care,  
That midnight summons, and that bed  
On which she suffering lay—the dread  
Of such an overwhelming grief—  
And God the only sure relief.  
Tears from their deep'ning fountains leap  
From eyes which unaccustomed weep,  
Friends, relatives are gathered near—  
Heart-treasures held in memory dear:  
The Father bending, took her hand  
In his—for Mother to the land  
Of spirits long ago had passed  
In peace—and pressed it close, then cast  
A look of ardent sympathy:  
The sisters, bowed with nightly care,  
Brothers attending, too, were there;  
Each, humbled now as hearts were riven  
And wept, though not to weeping given.  
Then with a voice distinct and clear,  
No quivering of lip with fear,  
She uttered that sublimest word  
Of life and love—JESUS—then heard  
That now the Messenger had come

Of death;—hushed be the whispered hum,  
And mute the lip,—“I’m going now—”  
While dewdrops gathered on her brow,  
And silently the eye grew bright—  
As then the spirit took its flight,  
New-fledged for the immortal, far  
Beyond the scenes that death can mar.

## THE BLIND GIRL.

In Saint Cecilia’s lowly crypt,  
Where fossors in the tufa chipped—

There lived a gentle maiden fair,  
With brow of light and curl of hair,—

At dawn, at evening, and at noon,  
Queen of the fairest flowers in June;

With eye once tender as a child,  
With cheek a crimson when she smiled.

But she was blind! the orbs of light,  
Rolled in their ever-during night;



Her cheeks in awful darkness pale,  
Fanned by no sweet refreshing gale—

Yet in her soul, a bright desire  
Spangles the eye with kindling fire:

Through sombre avenues, her feet  
Familiar press the winding street,

A guide, interpreter and friend!  
Thus duty with devotions blend.

Confessors there with holy fear  
Into this midnight darkness peer,

She grasped the hand of youth or age  
Escaping from the Tyrant's rage,

And hurried on without delay  
Along the dark and narrow way,

To holy shrines or chapels press,  
Where Saints, all-joyful faith confess.

Rude graven thoughts, her fingers trace,  
Of glowing deeds discourse with grace.—



THE FOSSOR.

<sup>22</sup> Diogenes, the Fossor, buried in peace on the eighth before the calends of October.

There was the *anchor* rudely drawn,  
Of hope so eloquent, the dawn.—

There the *true vine* her branches spread  
Fragrant and fruitful overhead,—

The rustic flower in emblem new  
Of Sharon's Rose—the Pure and True.

Here Divine Orpheus tunes his lyre,  
And Argus *hundred eyes inspire*.

There the old Hebrew idyl glows  
Where death-shade lingers to repose.

Her locks with drops of night are hung,  
Love's ardent canticles are sung.

#### THE BURIAL.

How oft some burial service led  
Saints to the City of the Dead;  
Where no Italian sunshine glows,  
Are many tears in anguish shed.

They lay a youthful form to rest,  
Where no rude hands its sleep molest;

Brought hither by some loving friends,  
Whose care their faithfulness attest.

The noble, bleeding corse is laid  
In sombre avenue and shade;  
'Mid crumbings of mortality,  
The young, the beautiful must fade.

For he a valiant martyr, was  
Obedient to the Roman laws;  
Yet on the broad arena fell,  
Victorious for the Master's cause.

Who gloried in the purple gore  
As angry beasts his body tore,  
Ambitious of a martyr's crown—  
Reproach and shame, he meekly bore !

'They crave his mangled form, to bear  
Down to this quiet resting, where  
*So stealthily at midnight hour,*  
They lay with tears and pious care.

Hewed a new casket for him there—  
Embalmed in aromatics rare—  
*So like the manner of his Lord,—*  
Clad in the white that angels wear.

Thus dearest friends—a noble throng—  
Chanting the hymn and sacred song,  
“My Soul return unto thy rest,”  
Bear sorrowful, the corse along.

What they had known before, forsooth,  
Saw through his narrow grave the truth,  
A thousand times more light and clear,  
That they had wept this fallen youth!

Death was, indeed, *his natal hour*—  
The bud just opening to the flower—  
The birthright of the soul above—  
Now born a king, he reigns with power.

Sweet hope! the coming of that day,  
When heaven and earth shall pass away;  
The resurrection triumph won,  
Sheds over each, her glorious ray!

One soul released from bondage here,  
One soul retained in memory dear,  
Till mortal to immortal wakes;  
And joyful, Saints in Heaven appear.

PICTURES.

Sincere and honest doubter, pause—  
Mark the *unfoldings* of this way;  
At every step what wondrous scenes!  
Look, that they lead thee not astray.

These Pozzolona grottoes speak—  
Shall be the witness to thy heart;  
*Light through these marble tablets shine,*  
And life, joy, comfort still impart.

Lean heavy on the guiding arm,  
To the Interpreter attend;  
Your eye on every blazing line,  
That ancient Hope and Faith defend.

Here classic pagan symbols blend—  
Here Christian thought shines out anew—

The form, the drapery is old,  
*The spirit hid within is new.*

Here figured is Diana's hart,  
Drinking from flowing water brook—  
The *soul* which hunted, thirsting, stands,  
Quaffing with eager, anxious look.

The Cross, intensely loathed, abhorred,  
The badge of infamy and shame;  
Under the chrismal touch transformed  
To glories that surround His name.

They see it in the fern and flower,  
In bird that skims the rippling air,  
The yard and mast of gallant ship,  
In act of swimming and in prayer.

The Dove, that holy sign of faith,  
Those light-winged coursers as they bear,  
Not Venus' airy chariot,  
But Grace, on gilded wheel rolls there !

*Thus carved on deep volcanic rocks,  
Christ in a thousand forms is wrought—  
Sacred to memory of Saints,  
Which coming generations taught!*

## THE GOING FORTH.

As eagles on strong pinions rise,  
Out of these caverns swiftly flies  
The wondrous message of the skies.

Each spray-dash on Italian shore—  
Each wave with curl and dash and roar—  
Echoes the Gospel evermore.

Over the far-famed Apennine,  
On lofty Alps—the Leapentine,  
Or floats serenely down the Rhine.

From lip to lip the truths unfold—  
From hill to vale new tidings rolled—  
As the old Prophecy foretold!



Till Rome ablaze sent up her light—  
To other cities in their might,  
Chasing the darkness of their night.

Stroke followed stroke of wrathful foes—  
The sun-burst scintillation glows  
Till pilgrims bear unnumbered woes !

Men, women, children—hearts devout,  
From sheltering homes are driven out,  
Conflicts within, and fears without !

The story of the Cross, their song,  
The tragedy of fearful wrong—  
The wail of requiem prolong.

Through floods and flames the strangers  
    sped,  
Bearing the Bible as they fled—  
Those sacred leaves in secret read.

The spirit's double-edged sword—  
Cleaving the way to northern horde—  
The idols of the people scored—

How their temples earthward tumble  
And deserted altars crumble—  
All the heathen gods to humble—

As they tell the wondrous story—  
See the spreading of the glory  
O'er the nations old and noary !

The early dawn—the evening rays—  
Full on the glorious Cross they raise,  
Invites to tears of joy and praise.

Here seeds of every virtue trace—  
Of wealth, of culture, every grace.  
Begotten in this *lordly race*.

## CHAPTER VII.

### CLAUDIA.

'There too—a daughter, lovely, fair,  
With costly jewels,—talents rare—  
Was Claudia just from the court  
Of grand old Britain, where the king—  
Her father, sought from many a port,  
The rarest, costliest gifts to bring,  
This royal princess to adorn.  
The Orient her store unlocks,  
Bright as the dew-gems of the morn,  
The wealth of seas, the ore of rocks,  
A charm to youthful beauty lent;  
And from the frozen fur-clad north,  
From wild Arabia's distant plains,  
The heavy laden camel trains  
Bring aught that add to wealth or worth.  
The shells from many distant isles,  
The pearls from many a stormy sea,  
And sweet gums from the tangled wilds,

Rare flowers adown the lonely lea,  
Are hers,—the gift of father's care,  
And mother's generous purpose share.  
Here youth and beauty lend a charm  
To all the fairest of the hour,—  
The glitter of a jeweled arm,  
And retinue of stately power;  
And naught that pleasure can impart,  
Or rounds of happiness secure—  
Bewitching to the eye, the heart,  
Where friendships ardently allure—  
Could be denied the queenly maid;  
For she the fairest of the fair,  
No thought her gaieties invade—  
Their liveliest entertainment there,  
*A token from each eye attests,*  
*That she is queen of all the guests.*

Then travel took her where she would—  
To ruins grey, some stately pile—  
City, and hill, and verdant wood,  
Romantic spots of Albion's isle,  
And on the Continent were traced

Far-famed resort and dreary waste;  
The courts of European kings  
Flung open to this fairy queen,  
The changing spell of earthly sheen,  
Where joy, though evanescent, springs.

Here first she heard Pretorian guards—  
Who late had come from southern lands;  
*Who spoke of Christ, and his rewards,  
And freely of his love,—commands—  
That grace, that wondrous grace that bled,  
And where the Spirit kindly led.*  
Indeed, the air was full of praise—  
From ardent lips the tidings rolled;  
The Peasant in his galley lays,—  
And Kings with earthly crowns of gold,  
Each worshipful his gift unites,  
Which every heart to praise invites.

Far from her God she sits her down  
In lonely solitude,—the crown  
Of immortality abased—  
Fruits blasted and her soul a waste:

Her former joyous hopes are fled,  
Once buoyancy of spirits dead;  
Once she could pray—but now the sky  
Like brass echoes her Pagan cry;  
Beneath, she treads the solid earth  
With heart unmoved except by mirth,—  
Soul,—like the plunging steel-clad bark  
Still dashing on by day or dark;  
What were the ballast to the ship?  
Who holds the compass on life's trip?

Does Father yonder dwell—his Son  
My Elder Brother? yet I shun  
His awful, penetrating gaze,  
While pressing hard Destruction's ways:  
There, too, my Comforter and Friend—  
My guides—a retinue attend;  
But darkness gathers on apace,  
And scale-dimmed eyes can hardly trace  
The chart, that marks the rock and strand,  
Or charter of the promised land.  
Bewildered reason will not seek  
To cling to God,—the arm is weak;

Nor could her ardent labors cease  
Bearing the cross for Jesus' sake,  
Till other hearts from sins release  
Should to superior powers awake;  
Till many souls had caught the flame  
The spirit's kindlings began,  
Living or dying for his name.  
Supreme her love to God and man !  
The Gospel triumphed in her hand !  
For the poor peasant of the land  
The fountains of her soul were moved—  
Yearning in pity o'er the lost,  
Well doing, blessing those she loved  
At whatsoever earthly cost.

Her thoughts turned to her native isles—  
Dear memories of childhood's land;  
Where nature's glowing picture smiles,  
Swaying young life with fairy hand;  
She longs to breathe that air again—  
Her feet to tread familiar ways—  
The crowded mart, the quiet fane,  
Where she had passed her youthful days;

'Bove all to speak the ancient word,  
Which first, all-joyful, she had heard.

Thus noble Claudia,—thus on  
The chalky cliffs of Albion,  
The old—the tried old Gospel sped.  
From vale to summit, and between,  
The echo of her voice serene,  
Fell in soft cadence, as she said:

## I.

Seek ye the little wicket-gate !  
To worldliness severely strait,  
Which opens to the narrow way,  
Leads on to everlasting day.

## II.

Arching that gate, your eyes behold  
In letters carved, embossed in gold;  
These words, which calm each surging  
    strife,—

“I AM THE WAY, THE TRUTH, THE LIFE.”

## III.

Now will you tread the heavenly way,  
And learn to watch as well pray.



To wholly cast your sins away—  
And Heaven's supreme commands obey !

## IV.

Dehy thyself, and enter in,  
Unburdened of your load of sin;  
Open your eyes upon the light,  
And walk by faith, and not by sight.

## V.

Let not the fear of mortal clay,  
Nor Satan's wiles thy heart dismay;  
With shield and sword and helmet strong,  
The raging contest is not long.

## VI.

Severely pressed, the foe will yield,  
And Faith triumphant win the field;  
In the Great Spirit's armor stand—  
And triumph in the Glory-land.

## VII.

Bearing aloft the prize as won,  
Through Christ the everlasting Son;  
Where the bright crown and palm await  
Your coming at the pearly gate.

On every summer breeze there floats  
The trumpet's warning clarion notes:  
Brittania,—vale and mountain, heard;  
Old Scotia's hights, the southern wave,  
And dark ravines, that glorious word  
Echoed again;—MIGHTY TO SAVE.

While Years advance with martial tread,  
And each as swiftly onward sped;  
Still Claudia longed to see the land  
That Fancy touched with magic wand;  
Land where the moonlight paints the glen  
Rich with the glorious autumn hues;  
Where with bright eye and keener ken,  
The soul looks out on fairer views;  
Where vines in rich profusion trail  
And spices scent the teeming gale;  
Where cities rise and costly spire,  
And music swells from heart and lyre.  
She longed to see the Fatherland—  
Whence sprang of man that noble race  
Who consecrate at God's command,  
Life, happiness, time, honor, place.

" O, Italy, of thee, we sing !

" O, Rome, thou art our dream by night !

" To thee, our waking thoughts would  
cling

" To thee we turn, to catch thy light !"

She hither came. Nor yet could rest—

Ambitious to new ways explore;

*Rich sacred temples were her quest,*

*Lips touched with hallowed fire the more:*

She dwelt not on the buried past,

On martial Rome's imperial head;

On battle fields, o'er cities vast,

Or where long-honored heroes bled;

Where brave and gentle Brutus fell,

Livy and Tacitus excel;

Where Virgil's honored mother wept,

And Horace' festal hours are kept;

Her piles of marble, dome and tower—

Symbols of luxury—empower.

She lingered not where lofty walls

Garnished with vast and precious stones,

Or grandeur of her public halls,  
Display the power that wealth enthrones;  
Nor where 'mid Pagan rites and prayers  
A thousand altars flaming on,  
Their devotees allegiance swear  
Under the dome of Pantheon:  
Nor lingered she in pendant shade  
Where deities profane invade,  
Where incense far perfumes the gale,  
And goddesses at feasts regale.

But Claudia sought, and not in vain  
The home of many a faithful one—  
She heard the story of the slain,  
How their blest earthly life had flown;  
She read the story of their wrongs  
On the brief records of the past,  
Their tragic death, their latest songs,  
And the bright nimbus overcast.  
They looked beyond the narrow bound  
That horizoned their earthly way,  
The kingdom they had fully found,  
The coming of the perfect day:—

And O, what transport filled her breast  
To seize at once the martyrs' crown—  
Whose lives and glorious deeds attest  
What they esteemed of chief renown !

She threads adown the Appian Way  
Under the slant of sunshine ray,  
Where Nature's lavish hand is flung,  
And 'Titus' royal arch is hung;  
Or where that mossy crumbling pile  
Marks well the graves in narrow file;  
Enters a garden wall enclosed  
In hush of beauty all reposed,  
Except a footfall,—turning round  
She sees a friend, a guide is found;  
Then hand in hand securely locked,  
Down through the caverns deep and lone,  
Descending slowly on the stair  
Each step advancing—place with care:  
The way is often angled, blocked,  
And thick with many dangers strewn.  
When suddenly a gleaming light  
Fills her with gladness and surprise;

*It was indeed a true report,  
Exceeding all the fame we heard!*

What galaxy of wondrous charms!  
Calming the soul to love's repose,  
Where persecution's dire alarms  
Spread terror to increase their woes.  
The drooping spirit soothed to rest,  
Or plumed anew on wings of power,  
Sweet meditations fill her breast—  
*Faith's welcome solace for the hour.*

“To Him of Calvary, God gave  
“All power in Heaven and earth:  
“He now is able souls to save,  
“Save to the uttermost, his own,  
“To keep against that day so fair  
“What is committed to his care—  
“Able to do exceeding more  
“Than all we ask or even think—  
“Succor the tempted from his store,  
“And vast inheritance to link  
“With those who sought and found—

Here—garments grimed or stained in fight,  
There—robed in everlasting light.

Here—in these narrow halls we wait,  
There—enter at the golden gate.

Here—in *these caverns fain would rest*,  
There—in the mansions of the blest.

Here—clouds so oft by storms are rent,  
There—mirror-skies are o'er us bent.

Here—our best works our souls alarm,  
There—perfect love our fears disarm.

Here—our best thoughts defiled by sin  
There—joys without, and peace within.

Here—faith and hope our only sight,  
There—both are lost in Heaven's own light.

Here—oft o'er others' woes repine,  
There—every joy of Saints be mine.

Here—time though brief our souls employ,  
There—everlasting is the joy.

Time, on her ever-changing tides,  
Bears every child of earth along;  
Thus she upon life's billow glides,  
Catching the notes of spray-dash song,  
Which o'er her form from day to day  
Fling silvery drops among the grey :  
But Mercy's bow was o'er her bent,  
When lo! at last the lip was dumb—  
For now on shining wing had come  
The Angel of the Covenant;  
And she was ready to depart  
With him to the supernal field,  
To drop the mortal, earthly part—  
To Heaven her spirit calmly yield.

In Saint Cecilia's noble crypt,  
They laid her body down to rest;  
In the new niche the fossors chipped,  
Where no rude hands the form molest.  
With marble slab that niche they close;



Inscribing there,—*She Sleeps in Peace.*  
The *nimbus* and the *crozza* inclose—  
The *urn* bespeaks the soul's release—  
That *monogram*, of Christ the True,  
*And Cross, deep-stained with rosy hue.*

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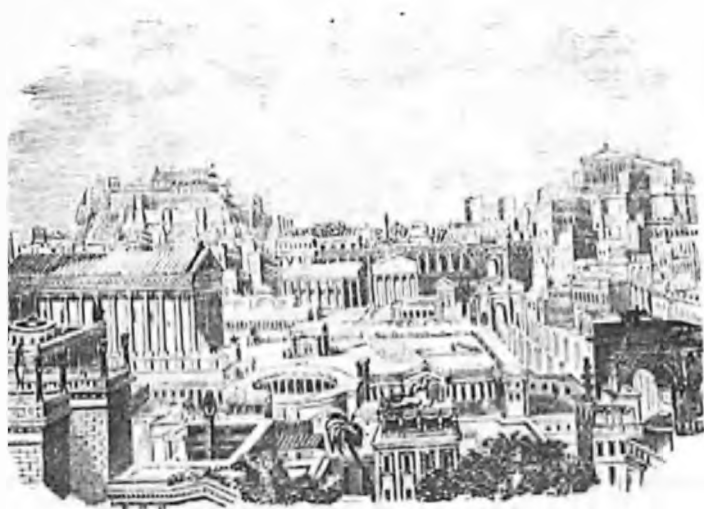
## CHAPTER VIII.

## ROME.

Lo ! this is Rome, Imperial !  
The City of the Seven Hills !  
Where Cæsars sat—the Capital  
From which went forth the power that  
    thrills  
The world—whose growth a thousand years  
Precedes a thousand of decline !  
Wrapped in their vision, holy seers  
Beheld thy sway upon the earth,  
Who on the *scarlet beast* rode forth;  
Round whom the nations' flags unfurled,  
That saw thee Mistress of the World !

Afar the reed-roofed cabins gleam  
Beside the Tiber's classic stream--  
A lowly village year by year  
Expanding in its various sphere  
Grew on in wealth of pride and state !  
At sunrise—and the gleaming gate  
That walled it in was open flung,  
As the world's long majestic train  
Of commerce entered, and there hung  
The drapery of her golden gain.  
Labors immense ! the nations bring  
Their gifts of gold and pearls, and fling  
Them at thy feet—they bring the wines  
And myrrh and balm to glowing shrines,  
Enriched with costly spoils of war—  
Till name and fame are heard afar.

Grandeur on grandeur rises here !  
All things that strike the eye, the ear,  
With eloquence; the far-famed Arts  
From Egypt and the classic fields  
Of Greece ! Each grove and temple yields  
Inspiring thought, delight imparts:



THE CITY OF ROME.

O, Rome, thou art our dream by night!  
To thee, our waking thoughts would cling—  
To thee we turn, to catch thy light!—Page 85.

The beautiful, the wondrous here,  
Where *Horace built his monument*  
*More durable than brass*; and here  
Sweet Virgil to the Muses lent  
His genius in *a tale of trees*.  
That stream of human life that flows  
Impetuous, turbulent, and wide,  
On to the Forum—long the pride  
And center of their universe—  
Bespeaks illustrious praise to Rome;  
Out from whose arch or shaded dome  
The joyous multitudes disperse,  
Or in the Senate Chamber meet  
The mighty spirits of this free  
Republic; and we ne'er forget  
That mandates, eagle-winged, went forth  
To vex or bless a troubled sea—  
And every corner of the earth !

Lo ! this supremest power of Rome,  
Pagan or Papal, both are one  
In spirit and in work the same !  
Highest on the Imperial throne—

Great Persecutor—arm of power—  
Wielding her sceptre over kings  
And priests—stands ready to devour  
The church of Jesus Christ, or flings  
Anathemas upon the Saints !  
Each demon crime without restraints  
Is bought and sold; beneath the sun,  
Never more fearful deeds were done:  
Pretending for each direful ill,  
The sanction of the Holy Will !  
How fallen ! in that fall so low,  
She takes and keeps the highest seat—  
Sits musing o'er her pomp and woe—  
Wealth, honor, crouching at her feet.

O land of Moloch and of blood !  
Land of the rack and chain and fire;  
Whose martyrs swell the purple flood  
From prison walls and dungeons dire;  
Insatiate One ! what numbers more  
Of human victims and their gore,  
May yet appease thy wrath, the while  
Thy thousand incense altars smoke,

Ten thousand masses blood invoke;  
While heretics the earth defile,  
Whose garnished priests thy will attend;  
Penance and gaudy pomp there blend  
In worship at thy fragrant shrine;  
Thy suppliants every power resign!  
What festivals of public thanks  
Are given, and the uplifting ranks  
Of men in slow and solemn praise !  
Their gifts they wave, they lowly bow,  
They pay each consecrated vow,  
In temples rich in costliest gift  
Of Orient kings, which radiant lift  
Their arches over relics old—  
The images of saints, the mold  
And bones in urns of pious dead,  
Where ancient martyrs holy, bled.

O Rome, *thou Mother of all War !*  
What time Omnipotence that speaks  
The word, shall call thee to the bar  
Of Justice, what ye proudly seek—  
He gives to thee in rich reward;

Eternal faith—and to thy foes  
Should one thy stately steps oppose,  
Eternal enmity—or pour  
The vials of thy vengeful ire  
Of seething pitch and waxen fire,  
On those who only Christ adore!

For now, the rest a little while  
Is past; the number of the name  
Is read—the Saints in long exile  
Have numbered the prophetic days;  
The wicked stand, enwrapped, amaze,  
The seven angels all aflame  
Have poured the vials of their wrath;  
The time and times and half a time  
Are now fulfilled complete, and earth  
Receives the wages of her crime:  
That day so long foretold, begins—  
Rolling her thunderings ireful,  
And Babylon is brought to full  
Remembrance for her covert sins!

Meantime a flaming angel stood  
On high, and cried with mighty voice;—

"Associate now the brotherhood,  
"Receive the fullness of your choice;  
"Priest, Prince and Potentate, and men  
"Of war assembled—be dispersed !  
"Blind be the eyes of keenest ken,  
"The strongest arm be palsied then,  
"As from Jehovah's lips accursed,  
"Bow, arrows, ready at command—  
"Are smitten from thy trembling hand !  
"Your armor furbished from the rust,  
"Now gird it—and be dashed to dust !"  
And lo ! at once on Zion's hights,  
Ten thousand of the Saints there stood  
Fortressed—with them like flaming lights  
Angels encamp, as if they would  
Behold the awful wondrous scene,  
Calm as the morning, and serene;  
And with them stood the Lord, faithful  
And true, the ever Wonderful,  
The written, yet the unknown Name;  
Clad in a vesture dipped in blood,  
With many crowns upon his head,  
Whose eyes are as a burning flame,



Whose name is called the "Word of God!"  
He the victorious armies led,  
And to the thunders sound and light  
A-flash of Heaven, in glistening white  
They lead anew the battle on.  
The nations tremble from afar,  
Sin drives them on to ruin, death,  
Each citadel and garrison—  
Consumed by the Almighty's breath—  
Then fall, confounded, in the dust.  
Tyrants, Prince, Priest and Potentate,  
The Scarlet Beast and lying Seer,  
Dominions fall, and thrones—with lust  
Of kingly power and pomp of state!

For seven days the battle slew—  
The sword devoured—the spear, too, drank  
The gushing streams of scarlet hue  
Of Prince and Peasant, every rank;  
And to this sacrificial feast,  
Spread in Hamonah's darksome vale—  
Where fell the horse, and horseman pale—  
Each feathered fowl invited came;

With them the prowling woodland beast,  
To eat the flesh of rank and fame !

And lo ! another angel stood  
And cried aloud ;—" Fallen ! fallen !  
" Is Rome ! is Rome ! old Babylon ! !  
" The Queen in weeds of widowhood !—  
" Plague, famine, pestilence and war,  
" And mourning in the selfsame day !  
" Alas ! that all the world abhor  
" Thee now—so proud, so weak, so gay !  
" Alas ! alas ! that Babylon  
" The great—should fall to rise no more !  
" Merchants of gold and silver store,  
" Stand afar off and cry anon ;—  
" Alas ! alas ! that no man buys  
" The rarest of her merchandise—  
" Her odors, ointments, wine and oil,  
" Her precious stones each wrought with  
    toil,  
" Fine linen, purple and sweet woods ;  
" Her iron, ivory, marble, brass,  
" Her silks and scarlet-tinted goods,

"And all the stores that wealth amass;  
"Fine flour and wheat, and beasts and sheep,  
"Horses and chariots, and slaves!  
"And traders in the souls of men,  
"Now gnash their teeth — they mourn —  
    they weep—  
"Standing afar by open graves,  
"Or hidden in some dismal den!"

## I.

Where are thy gods, O Rome, and where  
The pallid chargers of the sea,  
Which toss aback their foam-white hair—  
Moulder forgotten on the lea,  
Or in dim-lighted coral caves  
Beneath the ever-shifting waves?

## II.

Where are thy mist-robed sea-maids fair,  
Those fishy monsters, filmy-eyed,  
Who nursed their young with tender care,  
Or taught them through the wave to glide;  
To whirl, or dash, or dance, or leap,  
With the veiled darklings of the deep?

## III.

Queen of the cities of the earth!  
Magnificence adorns these hills.  
Thy luxury and wine and mirth,  
Rich with the spoil thy coffers fills;  
While tower and minaret so proud  
Seem but to part the floating cloud.

## IV.

Almighty God! Thy power alone  
Will break the altars wreathed with gold;  
Temple and idol, carved in stone,  
Shall crumble back to dust of old;  
And rites, with priestly pomp and grand,  
Stay not the ruin of thy hand.

## V.

*The Cross, the conquering sign of Heaven,*  
Triumphantly the battle leads—  
No more to Catacombs are driven,  
The Martyrs of these bloody deeds;  
The distant dawning is begun,  
Love's victory will soon be won!

## VI.

No more—great Triton blows his horn;  
No veiled Minerva arbored there;  
No more Wave-Neptunes rage in scorn—  
Or Mercury's dread message bear;  
The ancient temples, altars, fire,  
Forgotten as Apollo's lyre.

Rejoice! your hallelujahs sing;  
Forever over her rejoice  
Ye Prophets and Apostles! bring  
Your praise ye holy men! rejoice  
Ye blessed Saints of memory dear—  
Ye Servants, moved with holy fear!  
Praise ye the Lord, the small, the great,  
And thousands that before him wait:  
Sing loud! Salvation now is come—  
And glory, honor, power and might—  
Old enemies in silence dumb—  
The Lord our God has judged the right!  
As ocean wave with spray bedewed—  
With sound of mighty thunderings,  
Responsive to earth's multitude

A voice answers, "Amen." Heaven sings  
The echo to his praise,—*"Amen."*  
Forever, evermore. *Amen.*

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## CHAPTER IX.

### COMING OF CHRIST.

Sweet as the notes of warbling song—  
Too swiftly have the years swept by;  
Which memory remembers long—  
But Happiness counts not the hours:  
As when the speedy traveler's eye  
Takes in the landscape—mountain towers  
Or fruitful plains retiring back—  
Its dim and shadowy outline left,  
So we upon the winding track  
Of years are gone—viewing each cleft  
Of thought uplifted by our God,  
From morn of life till dewy eve:  
But ardent memories lingering grieve  
Not of the persecutor's rod—

Transmuted to the finest gold—  
The dross of earth, to wealth untold.

Bright was the morning, when the gray  
Of twilight heralded the Day—  
That day fixed for our Lord's return,  
So long foretold by Prophet-bard—  
Who scarce his coming could discern.  
As when at the primeval word,  
The sun first visited our world—  
In daily duty unremiss—  
Some fragrant leaf or op'ning flower  
At every balmy breath unfurled;  
So, now in splendor rose to kiss  
Away with light the darkest hour.

That edge of morn with wonders full,  
With mingled hues, how beautiful !  
Skirtings of purple, blue and gold,  
Girt the horizon and enfold !  
The cloud-built temples of that morn,  
With spire and minaret and dome,

Reflected far, the earth adorn;  
And night-gems from the leaflets hung,  
Fade, as Æolian zephyrs roam  
Her courts and corridors among.

The earth from stilly night reposed,  
In Nature's glad attire awaits;  
Renewed with cloud and light enclosed,  
As if to pass the opal gates:  
When lo! a radiance fills the sky—  
Th'Archangel's trump afar is heard!  
The Sons of God at once draw nigh  
And shout to their descending Lord!  
The stillness of that moment breaks—  
Of resurrection—which awakes  
The long deep slumbers of the dead.  
*Saints of the Catacombs now break  
Their sweet repose, in triumph led.*  
Behold, in twinkling of an eye,  
The living sons of God are changed—  
Resplendent like the saints on high—  
Their robes of sordid dust exchanged,  
Are with them wafted on to life



Eternal—now beyond the strife  
Of earth, encamping on the cloud  
With Heaven's beatitudes endowed.  
With Him of Cavalry, they wait  
The preparations to renew  
The war on earth, or celebrate  
The glorious gifts to tried and true,  
Of approbation—and assign  
Each station and reward Divine.

Meantime the vast, the wordly mass  
Of vain profession! Where—alas,  
Were they the unrepentant? left  
Without excuse, without a hope;  
Left as they lived—their way to grope  
In utter gloom—to seek the cleft  
That hideth from the wrath of God;  
Whose judgments like a shiv'ring rod  
Fall on their works. This evil day  
Of wrath on all the nations came—  
Not yet, indeed, the final day  
Of retribution and of shame,  
That gives to each of human race

His due reward—but yet a time  
The earth had never seen before  
Of violence of riot—more  
Of war and pestilence and crime,  
And more of murder and revenge,  
Keen avarice and miry lust:  
Earth's noblest faculties in dust—  
One sin doth other sins avenge.

The angry nations rise and dash  
With threatening aspect boldly on—  
Against their war-reefs fall a crash  
A shiv'ring wreck, world wide upon  
The rocks, where others in their turn  
Are hurried on—and scarce discern  
The judgment omens of that hour  
Of Unseen Hands' uplifted power!  
Ah wretched world! What fires of hell!  
Were never tongue or passion fed!  
With angry thoughts proud bosoms swell—  
To every social virtue dead!  
Dead—though the eye with beauty shines,  
Sweet melodies the ear delight,

The heart some golden form enshrines—  
Love Heavenward never plumes its flight!  
How strange—that the eleventh hour  
Should find them unrepentant still,  
Who often trembled at His power,  
Yet yielded not the stubborn will.  
This was the brief reply, God gave  
A clamoring, unbelieving world;—  
Afar the flag of hope unfurled—  
“*The Gospel is the power to save.*”  
So plain, so perfectly distinct,  
The feeblest mind fails not to trace  
The wealth of love with which is linked  
The highest good of human race.

Hither, the Master's stay is brief.  
Behold Him coming in the cloud!  
He comes for judgment and relief,  
A million legions strong, endowed  
With power! a million Martyrs there,—  
Who rose upon the flames with prayer,—  
Beheaded on the witness block,—  
Or slain from caverns of the rock!

No mark of beast upon the brow,  
No image-worship sealed their vow;  
They live on earth—with Christ they reign!  
Who with the key of Satan's chain,  
Comes in the kingdom of the Blest!  
Once haughty nations own his sway,  
The tongue of enemies is dumb,  
Long typified by Sabbath day—  
*Earth's glorious jubilee is come!*  
The year septennial of rest—  
One seventh, and the last and best!  
The world is hushed, is calm, reposed,  
In faith, in hope, in love and grace;  
Old enemies made friends embrace,  
And Janus' temple gates are closed!

The world is changed to glorious praise.  
Nature puts on her robes anew.  
The valleys decked for autumn days,  
The fruitful hills in purple hue.  
The fragrant morning's dawning light  
Sheds on the forests as they rise,  
From out the darkness of the night,

The wonders of a glad surprise,  
From every gilded globe of dew  
That sparkles on the leaflet gay,  
There rises incense pure and new  
To Him of everlasting day!  
On gently sloping rays of light  
The raindrops as they fall, ascend;  
And in the gladness of their hight,  
The melody of praises blend.  
While every tuneful shrub and tree,  
Or brooklet under snow or shade,  
Now fill the air with music free,  
Rejoicing that they thus were made:  
Some gold-fringed violets look up  
And fill their tiny velvet cup;  
Roses rejoicing drink the dew,  
And leaf and flower their tints renew;  
Half blossomed and half hid with fear,  
Kindly on them a heavenly tear  
In all its gentle softness steals,  
'Till every youthful flow'ret feels  
Constrained to blush, when morning light  
Has scattered all the shades of night:

Enough, if grateful tributes rise  
Now—ever fragrant to the skies.

With what Divine, what unseen hand,  
What latent force at his command,  
In nature's laboratory wrought—  
*New Heavens and Earth*—the brightest  
thought

Of ages spans with hope the tomb,  
*Arching the subterranean gloom.*  
Breaks on the world this Sabbath Morn,  
'The field, the hill, the vale newborn!  
What silent forces at his call  
Unlock their stores! the waterfall,  
The bud just bursting into life,  
Zephyrs with sweetest fragrance rise;  
Life forces to each atom cling, .  
Life currents through the pulses spring;  
Each ripened fruit, or sweet or sour,  
Or medicated leaf or flower;  
Beauty, utility and grace,  
Here meet and mingle and embrace!

Yet better still—the heart of man  
A nobler sacrifice can raise;  
Unfolding God's all wondrous plan,  
'Transmuting every power to praise:  
*The intellectual grasp above,*  
*The quick emotions waked to love,*  
*And both to human will subdued—*  
*And each to God;* whose power renewed,  
Whose thought and feeling and whose will,  
Sublime capacities can fill.  
Fair pluming faith and downy hope,  
To cherub Charity the wings;  
Piercing beyond the earthly cope,  
New happiness to being brings;  
'The Spirits' ripened fruitage falls—  
Joy, gentleness, and peace and grace,  
Zeal upward, onward, loudly calls—  
To win the prize—to gain the race!  
*True knowledge of the Word Divine,*  
*That rends the veil of flesh away;*  
*Exalting Christ in every line,*  
*Lets in the pure and perfect Day.*  
The eye with living fire is lit,

So long obscured by wrath of foes,  
Free from admixtures of earth's dross—  
*Once more illuminated—glows!*

And the set time so long foretold—  
To favor Zion as of old,  
Is fully come—and David's throne  
And Prince of David's royal line  
To Israel is at once made known!  
His virtues and his glories shine,  
And Judah's land long desolate,  
Reverts again to old estate.  
Old Lebanon with hoary locks  
Lifts up her cedared mountains spurred,  
Sharon is made a fold of flocks,  
The vale of Achor, for the herd;  
On Jezreel's broad and fertile plain,  
Prosperity and Beauty reign;  
The land with milk and honey flows,  
Afar, luxuriant verdure glows;  
The lonely wilderness and place  
Of solitude for them are glad;  
The desert wears the blooms of grace,



Which ever grateful fragrance add;  
Tabor and grand old Hermon rise,  
Like sentinels, the dawn salute;  
Each Wave from Gallilee replies,  
Bashan and Carmel shake their fruit.

Whose Light is come! arise, and shine!  
Ye sons of Jacob's royal line!  
While Gentiles catch the rising Light  
That shines away the darkest night!  
And who are these that fly as clouds,  
Or as the doves in eager crowds,  
From continents and isles at sea  
Sound forth their wondrous Jubilee?  
Are borne along by Gentile kings?  
Each nursing queen her offering brings,  
To Him who reigns on Zion's high  
In glorious majesty and might.

The Lord, Himself, shall welcome them  
His Servants to Jerusalem!  
Within a fruitful land and fair  
Whose name is given?--THE LORD IS THERE,

Whose walls are in these latter days  
Salvation, and whose gates are Praise!  
His shoulders bear the golden key  
That opens earth to liberty;  
Then shall be heard his glorious voice  
With angry lightnings of his power,  
The friends of Israel rejoice—  
Her enemies the flames devour!  
Mountains and vales from sin refined,  
God calls for blessings on the soil;  
His ancient promise brought to mind—  
Plenty of corn and wine and oil—  
A goodly land of brooks and vales,  
Hillsides are fanned with fragrant gales;  
The tresses of the tangled vine,  
The wheat, the fig, the choicest wine,  
The grazing herds, the flocks at hand,  
The well filled dwellings of the land—  
In which there is no lack of bread,  
Though the vast multitudes are fed.

O wonderful of wondrous days!  
Earth filled with hallelujahs, praise!

How fair the Prince's daughter, then,  
Of Zion's hill, a citizen  
Of no mean city; fair to view  
As Lebanon, and pure and true;  
Clad in her robes immaculate,  
To rest a little while, to wait  
The glory that shall follow when  
The sons of Heaven with keener ken,  
Behold the changes wrought by Grace,  
And Providence for human race.  
In Zion reigns eternally,  
The Lord—that Sun of Heaven ablaze,  
Before his ancients gloriously—  
The Wonderful—the Prince of Days.

## CHAPTER X.

### FINAL TRIUMPH.

Eternal Love ! to whom is due  
The highest praises, pure and true.  
Thou, whom the far Creation sung  
While yet the morning stars were young;  
Whom Shepherds on the tuneful reed  
Or Prophets, taught the Chosen Seed;  
To whom was smote the Hebrew lyre,  
Or kindled fragrant incense-fire.  
Where e'er thy dwelling place may be—  
That mount that watched the forked sea  
Where deep-toned thunder and the flame  
Proclaimed in majesty thy name,  
Or yet in Sharon's quiet vale  
Rose-scented by the evening gale,  
Or in the bush—dwell Thou with me;  
Thy presence guide my thoughts to Thee,  
God of my fathers, and my God!  
Jehovah: holy, just and good;

Shiv'ring the nations with thy rod,  
Yet moved to tenderness that would  
Have gathered all into thy fold !  
Redeemer! what a wealth untold,  
Unsearchable—great God—in Thee!

But say—thou messenger of good,  
'Thou that in Shushan's palace stood—  
Who touched, greatly beloved, the man,  
As evening sacrifice began;  
*Say first, in what ill-fated flood,  
Has One his garments dipped in blood ?  
Whose guests, and from what Heavenly height  
Are come arrayed in spotless white ?  
Why dainties served, and wine is poured  
To those around the royal board ?*

Perhaps, thou oft hast heard of Him  
Of Calvary, with bruised limb  
And aching heart, the Morning Star  
Of God's Eternal Throne; *afar*  
*His rays shot through the darkness dense ;  
Man glorified in Him, and hence*

Their right to all the courts of Heaven—  
Thus freely vast delights are given,  
Of ornament and splendor; far  
As eye can trace these glories are !  
*This is the wondrous marriage feast—*  
*The supper of the Lamb!* The least  
Of all the Saints in glory crowned  
Where new and pure delights abound,  
Ascribe unceasingly their praise  
To Him who first in other days  
Reclined with them a spousal guest;  
And whose beloved on his breast  
Partaking, was supremely blest.

Hither, the high Celestials throng—  
These Dominations, Princedoms, Powers,  
That swell the everlasting song  
Around the New Jerusalem towers;  
They from embattlements there view  
Those who an eager wing pursue  
Their high dispatch—to worlds fulfill  
The Sov'reign purpose of his will:  
As once on dashing wheels of flame

For grand Elijah charioteered,  
The sapphire coursers onward came  
And the Celestial City neared:  
Or when a pilgrim from the vale  
Of poverty and tears, and pale  
With human fears and earthly woes,  
Just from the conquest of his foes,  
Him, hither with observant eye  
Beheld upborne, cleaving the sky—  
With one white-winged on either hand  
Sweep over vales of flowery land,  
Or over lofty mountain heights  
Which stand like sentinels in sight  
Of Paradise, pursue their way  
Sublime—no thought or wish to stray.

O joy! that these with beauty rife,  
From that perennial Tree of Life  
Should pluck first fruits, from Zion's Fount  
That springs fast by the sacred mount  
Drink draughts of everlasting joy—  
While grateful songs their lips employ.

O what a glorious multitude,  
No man could number, never viewed  
Before by mortal eye—now pure—  
Now sanctified in Him—secure  
The right of king and priestly rank—  
*Who from His cup of sorrows drank—*  
For these were pilgrims who afar  
Caught light from Bethlehem's beaming  
Star,  
Who saw that rising, rolling flame  
Which from "Destruction's City" came.

That day ye well remember, when  
The shining world once built for men  
Reposed in silence; and the hour  
The fiat of Almighty power  
Went forth, and all the host of Heaven  
There stood beholding, and were given  
To view the conflagration: till—  
O what a change had passed—his will  
The ancient Prophecies fulfill!  
Great day of fire from Heaven—the day  
Of terrors and of dread dismay—



And wrath on all the human race!  
To the impenitent despair—  
That evil hour within the snare  
Were taken, which their hands had laid.  
Not so the righteous, these arrayed  
In robes of uncreated light,  
By Him whose hand of Heavenly might  
Held fast the seven stars and chain,  
And keys of Pluto's gloomy reign.  
A wondrous day—the world in flame  
When blessed Saints rejoicing came—  
Prophets, Apostles, holy men,  
*The Martyrs of the Ages, then*  
*Rejoiced;* the day foretold so long  
Had come: the universal song  
Of hallelujah rose on high,  
When as a mantle all the sky  
Was wrapped in many a curtain fold,  
And the broad gleaming clouds were rolled  
Like parchment, and the earth so fair,  
So lovely, so adorned with care,  
Woodland and lake, and rolling sea,  
Each storm-dashed rock and tuneful tree,

Her sun-bright robes, her gay attire,  
Behold how changed—*dissolved by fire!*  
Then, with a splendor unsurpassed  
Lit up; magnificent and vast—  
Earth shone afar—but not as now . . .  
In magnitude the first. *Lo! how*  
*Supremely wonderful and grand,*  
*The world refashioned by his hand!*  
*A glorious Church—snatched from the wide*  
*Wide ruins—now a blushing bride—*  
And to this joyous banquet led  
By Zion's grand *Imperial Head!*

Why stand amazed, my friend? this day  
Of Love triumphant, shall repay  
Ten thousand times the dreadful cost,  
Though worlds aflame—dissolve—are lost.  
What power could snatch from these dire  
woes,

But Thine; O mighty Prince! thy foes  
Are vanquished! Sing ye Saints aloud'  
And ye Redeemed! *let a sweet cloud*  
*Of incense rise, O ever rise*

What time Messiah's praise we sing!  
Grace, fairer than the sons of men  
Is poured upon his lips; girding  
His sword upon his thigh, shall then  
With all prosperity ride forth—  
Because of righteousness and truth.  
Illustrious Son! the heir alone  
Apparent to the Father's throne,  
Whose sceptre is forever right—  
Therefore thy God anointed him  
With oil of gladness and perfume  
Of Myrrh, in palaces of light  
Above—more than his fellows, Him  
We now adore, his praise resume  
Who sought and brought with love and  
pride  
From yonder world this ransomed bride  
To the Paternal mansion; where  
His servants as are wont, prepare,  
Flashing from love-exchanging eyes,  
His welcome, and this glad surprise.

O what a patrimony this!

That these His glory may behold,

Sit down with worthies, know the bliss

Which to their wondering minds unfold

As they behold Him face to face.—

The Great Omnipotent, I Am,—

And view the wonders of His Grace

Reflected from the Glory-Lamb.

*They who had bitter tears to weep,*

Have washed their robes for this great feast,

Come up through tribulation deep,

Prophet, Evangelist, and Priest,

Or ancient Bard, and Saints who long

Ago Redemption's blessed song

Discours'd in Heaven, around the Fount,

And by the Stream of Life, the Mount

Of Zion and the lofty towers

Of New Jerusalem,—bowers

Luxuriant changeful to the Light,

Fairer than Eden, and more bright.

And what a Congregation this!

So great, of men redeemed by grace.

In this unmeasured world of bliss,  
Caught up from every tribe and race!  
Ten thousand times ten thousand there—  
From nation, people, kindred, tongue,  
And thousands infinite who share  
The palm, the crown, the harp well strung  
To melodies; who touch the keys  
Of the Seraphic harmonies;  
The glad new song triumphant sing,  
Hard pressing on angelic wing,  
In flight supernal near the throne,  
To Him the Knowing—yet Unknown.

With Him to enter into life  
What joy! while from His table fed,  
While to this gushing Fountain led,  
With this vast world of spirits rife  
With beauty, evermore to dwell  
In this all glorious Capitol!

City of New Jerusalem!  
Whose walls resplendent shine afar;  
Twelve gates—to each a several gem,

The city limits—far above  
The visible from Heaven's gate—  
O what a view—so deep—so wide—  
The ever varied boundless State!  
*The Empire of Jehovah's thought!*  
So vast, so complicate, sublime,  
Hid in the feeblest types of time—  
Where ardent towering minds are taught  
In goodness infinite, and power  
Supreme, to view His glory—where  
No intellectual cloudlets lower.

What summits over summits rise!  
The life, the love, the joy, are there!  
The sons of God with eager eyes,  
Delighted with the ravished throng,  
Gazing on past and present long—  
They linger, wonder, and adore  
The Great First-Last, *whose works the more*  
*Incline to praise*—shedding new light,  
Which falls serene on radiant grove,  
Or endless avenues in sight  
Of Paradise; where shadows move

On field, and slope, and shining sea,  
The landscapes of eternity.

There fold the curtains of the sky  
O'er valleys rich with golden hue;  
Afar outspread beneath the eye,  
*The spirit's clustering vintage grew.*  
How happy thus, so like the hour  
Of eve inviting to repose;  
Where every faculty and power  
With holiest rapture glows.

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# NOTES.

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## CHAPTER I.

*Catacombs.*—"The name is descriptive of a subteranean excavation, and was first given in the sixth century to a limited area beneath the Church of St. Sebastian. It was afterwards generically applied to all subteranean places of sepulture." *The Catacombs of Rome.* Withrow. Page 12, note.

*Appian Way.*—This "Queen of Roads," as it was proudly called, was built by Appius Claudius from Rome to Brundisium; about three hundred and fifty miles in length. "This Highway, on which the Apostle Paul passed, on his way to Rome, is still lined by stately tombs in which reposed the ashes of the mighty dead, justly celebrated," says Padre Marchi. "for the extent of its cemeteries, and still more for the great number and celebrity of its Martyrs."

*Dark Days.*—The time of this Poem opens in the midst of the ten great persecutions of the Church, which continued until the close of the third century.

*Tufa.*—Volcanic rock underlying the city of Rome. It is of a greyish color, easily cut with a knife.



*Gems of Art.*—The grand drama, from the fall of man to the Resurrection, is here exhibited in fresco paintings from various Biblical representations.

'Ancient Art,' says Dr. Lubke, "was the garment in which the young and world-agitating ideas of Christianity were compelled to veil themselves."

*A Temple.*—Chambers are found, adapted to this purpose, some capable of holding a small assembly of worshippers.

*Skylit.*—There were openings from above which furnished light and ventilation to the upper tier of rooms, called Luminari.

*Stole.*—A long, loose garment reaching to the feet.

*Tonsure.*—The corona or crown which priests wear as a mark of their order, and of their rank in the Church.

*Nimbus.*—A circle, or disk, of rays of light around the head; a halo.

*One was their glorious Lord.*—See Eph. iv.: 3-16. Modern controversy profanely calling in question the Divinity of Christ, never disturbed these quiet resting places. Their belief is shown in the following inscriptions: "To the One God." "God Christ Almighty." "To Christ, the One Holy God."

*Praise ye the Lord.*—See Ps. cxlviii.

## CHAPTER II.

*Martyrs.*—Cyprian, in the middle of the third century, says, "It is impossible to number the martyrs of Christ." Eusebius, an eye witness of the 1st persecution, states that innumerable multitudes suffered during its prevalence. After describing their excruciating tortures, he adds: "And all these things were doing not for a few days, but for a series of whole years. At one time ten, or more, then twenty, again thirty or even sixty, and sometimes a hundred men, with their wives and children, were slain in one day." "We, ourselves, have seen," says the Bishop of Cæsarea, "crowds of persons, some beheaded, others burned alive, in a single day, so that the murderous weapons were blunted and broken to pieces, and the executioners, wearied with slaughter, were obliged to give over the work of blood."

*Milky Way.*—Was thought by the ancients to be the shining path which the gods made to Heaven.

*Ignoble.*—Horace, speaking of the caverns under the Esquiline hill, says: "This was the common sepulture of the miserable Plebeians."

*Cæsar's Household.*—The Pagan historian, Dio Cassius, says: "In the same year Domitian put to death, besides many others, Flavius Clemens, of consular dignity, though he was his cousin and married to Damilitta, who was likewise related to him. Both were charged with *Atheism*. On this ground

many others, who had strayed away to the customs of the Jews (*i. e.*, converts to Christianity,) were condemned." *History of the Apostolic Church.* P. Schaff. Note 1, page 401.

*Sacred Fish.*—This symbol probably derived its origin from the fact that the initial letters of the names and titles of Our Lord, in Greek—Jesus Christ, Son of God, the Savior—make up the Greek word for fish. It is one of the oldest, and is found accompanying the first dated inscription which bears any emblem whatever. Withrow says: "Few symbols, if any, were more numerous than this. It occurs rudely scratched on funeral slabs, painted in the *cubacula*, sculptured on the sarcophagi, moulded on lamps, engraven on rings and seals, carved in ivory, mother-of-pearl, and precious stones, and cast in bronze or glass."

*Inscriptions.*—The spirit of the inscriptions and symbols is opposed to the Pagan spirit, and is almost entirely free from later Romanist errors.

*Monogram.*—A complex figure composed of the Greek and Roman cross combined, usually placed at the head of an inscription. It was designed to represent Christ, and was supposed to be an indication of martyrdom.

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### CHAPTER III.

This chapter contains the Prize Poem delivered by the author at the fourth annual Melendy prize meeting of the Alpha Kappi Phi Society of Hillsdale College, Mich., Nov. 14, 1862.

## CHAPTER IV.

*Arch of Titus.*—Erected in commemoration of the subjugation of the Jews by Titus.

*Coliseum.*—An immense building, still remains; it is a third of a mile in circumference, is more than a hundred feet high and had room for 100,000 spectators.

*One Victim.*—Fabius, pastor of the church at Rome.

*Saint Calixtus.*—One of the most remarkable and most ancient areas of the Catacombs.

*Martyr's Crown.*—The enthusiasm for martyrdom prevailed at times, almost like an epidemic. They exulted amid their keenest pangs that they were counted worthy to suffer for their Divine Master.

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CHAPTER V.

*Superstition.*—"The Lord brought up the vine of Christianity from a far land, and cast out the heathen, and planted and watered it, till it twined round the sceptre of the Cæsars, wreathed the columns of the Capital and filled the whole land. The heathen lanes were deserted, the gods dis-crowned, and the Pagan flamen no longer offered sacrifice to the Capitoline Jove. Rome, which had dragged so many conquered divinities in triumph at its chariot-wheels, at length yielded to a mightier than all the gods of Olympus." *The Catacombs of Rome*, page 117, Withrow.

## CHAPTER VII.

*Claudia.*—A Christian woman mentioned in 2 Tim. iv. : 21, as saluting Timotheus. There is reason for supposing that this Claudia was a British maiden, daughter of King Cogidubanus, an ally of Rome, who took the name of his imperial patron, Tiberius Claudius.

*The half was never told.*—1 Kings. x. : 6-8.

*Meditation. He is Able.*—The Bible student can not fail to see in this, and in many paragraphs in the following chapters, a continual reference to Scripture.

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## CHAPTER VIII.

*Scarlet Beast.*—Rev. xvii. : 3.

*Worthy.*—Rev. xvi. : 6.

*Latinas.*—Rev. xiii. : 18. It is generally understood that this passage relates to Latinos, or the Latin kingdom. \*

*Bow, arrows.*—Ez. xxxix. : 3.

*Hamonah.*—Ez. xxxviii. : 16.

*Widowhood.*—Rev. xviii. : 7-20.

*The conquering sign of Heaven.*—It is said that Constantine, while marching against Maxentius, saw in the heavens a luminous cross bearing the inscription, in Greek, "Conquer by this."

*Rejoice.*—Rev. xix. : 3-9.

## CHAPTER IX.

*Mark of Beast.*—Rev. xiii.: 15, 16.

*A million martyrs.*—It is estimated that the number of martyrs is about 50,000,000.

*Janus' Temple.*—At Rome, was only closed in times of universal peace.

*Once more illuminated.*—The figure of the cross is sometimes so arranged above Cathedral or Church spire, that it may be seen in the evening, beautifully illuminated.

## CHAPTER X.

*Shushan's palace.*—Dan. viii.: 2; also 9 ch. 21, 23.

*The Royal Princess.*—Ez. xvi.: 11-14.

*The Bridegroom.*—Ps. xlv.: 2-8.