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#### AUBURN, GUIDE THROUGH MOU

THIRD EDITION,

WITH FORTY-SIX MONUMENTAL ENGRAVINGS,

FOR THE

# BENEFIT OF STRANGERS

DESIROUS OF SEEING

THE

### CLUSTERS OF MONUMENTS

WITH THE

### LEAST TROUBLE,

With the established rules for the preservation of the Cemetery, for the purchase of Lots; and other concerns.



WITH AN

# ENGRAVED PLAN OF THE CEMETERY.

BY NATHANIEL DEARBORN,

Author of the American Text Book for Letters, Boston Notions, Quotations of Humor, Wit and Wisdom, &c. &c.

PRINTED AT HIS ENGRAVING; PLATE AND TYPE PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

1st. Chamber of 104 Washington Street,

7.

# MOUNT AUBURN CHAPEL.

ERECTED 1847.



### MOUNT AUBURN CHAPEL AND CEMETERY.

By Nathaniel Dearborn.

This mystic Fane in Auburn's sculptured grounds, Prefers to Heaven the griefs and suppliant sounds In aid of our infirmity; The chastened heart to save, the mourner cheer. The message-promise from Jehovah hear Of bliss through an eternity; And here the bosomed relie of a friend, Returns to what it was, and is, an end To re-produce frail, dying man . The soul is called to Jesus' heavenly shrine,

Beatie essence of the mind divine, Communing with the GREAT I AM.

### GUIDE THROUGH

# MOUNT AUBURN CEMETERY,

THIRD EDITION, WITH FORTY-SIX MONUMENTAL ENGRAVINGS,

BY NATHANIEL DEARBORN, No. 104 Washington Street, Boston:—1849.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1849,
BY NATHANIEL DEARBORN,
In the Clerk's Office of the District Court of Massachusetts.

#### MEMBERS OF THE CORPORATION.

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#### COMMITTEE ON LOTS.

JACOB BIGELOW, CHARLES P. CURTIS, ISAAC PARKER.

RUFUS HOWE, Superintendent.

STRANGERS can receive, on application to any Trustee, or to the Secretary, a permit to enter the Cemetery with a Carriage, any day, except Sundays and holydays.

# MOUNT AUBURN CEMETERY, CAMBRIDGE.

1 1-4 miles west of Harvard University.

This spot of land was formerly called 'STONE'S WOODS:' its uncommonly gorgeous and beautifully varied scenery; its full grown umbrageous trees of many tribes, alluring numbers to its silent and peaceful shades, the name was changed by common consent to that of "SWEET AUBURN;" and under this appropriate appellation, it became more eminently a favorite grove for the lovers of nature, to enjoy the pleasing and healthy color and balmy atmosphere of green trees, shrubbery, grassy hills, solitary grottos, yet enlivened with music from the feathered songsters throughout this best elysium of nature's work.

The original lot comprised an area of 72 acres; but by an after purchase of 38½ acres, it now measures 110½ in all: the whole obtained at a cost of \$9,766.89: The "HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY OF MASSACHUSETTS" were nobly impressed with the importance of an extensive rural cemetery for the burial of the dead, and after the above named purchases by them, they transferred the whole grounds to a society of gentlemen, who had labored for the accomplishment of this object, ever since the year 1825, for the sum of \$4,222,42; thus making a generous gift of \$5,544,47.

This latter society was Incorporated, as "THE PROPRIETORS OF MOUNT AUBURN CEMETERY," June 23, 1831, and the ground consecrated on the 24th of Sept., in that year: the first meeting for agitating this subject, was held in 1825, at the house of Dr. Jacob Bigelow, the present President of the society; with the aid of the late George Bond, Wm. Sturgis, the late Hon. John Lowell, the late Samuel P. Gardiner, Thomas W. Ward, Nathan Hale, and John Tappan; who realized their fondest hopes in founding the FIRST, by date; the most enobling, and most beautiful garden cemetery in this extensive country; to become in time a paradise of sculptuary; of monuments and mausoleums, interspersed amid nature's lovliest productions; the capaciousness of the ground will permit 20,000 lots of 300 superficial square feet, each of which is offered at 100 dollars if purchased from any of those surveyed and located for the sale list; but if a lot be preferred in any part of the grounds not thus prepared, an additional sum will be required, say 10 dollars or more; around these lots the Avenues for carriages, 20 feet wide, and Paths for pedestrians, 6 feet wide, are laid out circuitously, to an extent, if measured in one straight line, would span a distance of 30 miles: about 1700 Lots have been disposed of, and about 350 Monuments, Shafts, Cenotaphs, Obelisks, and Slabs, have been raised to hallow and adorn the spot. All monies received from the sale of Lots or from any other source, is expended in ornamenting and improving this Garden Cemetery. During the two first years of its consecration, upwards of 30,000 dollars were expended in grading the roads, building a house, &c. for the Superintendent, fencing, &c. The front entrance Gate from Cambridge road, is a design from an Egyptian model, and is masterly chiseled in Granite, at a cost of about \$10,000; and the cast iron picketed fence on that whole front line was erected at a cost of about \$15,000 :- a splendid Chapel was completed within its grounds in 1848, at a cost of about \$25,000. The highest mound in the Cemetery is called Mt. Auburn, and is 125 feet above Charles River, which meanders by the grounds on its southern border: "It is proposed to erect on this summit a Tower; after some classic model, of sufficient height to be seen above the surrounding trees, to subserve the triple purpose of a landmark,-to identify the spot, and for an Observatory, commanding an uninterrupted view of the surrounding landscape" of cities, towns, hills, farms, rivers, Massachusetts bay, with its many islands and shipping; the lantern or cupola of this tower, to be at least 185 feet above the river Charles.

### MR. RUFUS HOWE,

The Superintendent of Mount Auburn, resides within its borders; and conducts the affairs of the internal management of the Cemetery, in a very eminently judicious manner: any one applying to him for informa-

tion concerning the lots on sale, for burials, or any other item appertaining to those grounds, will receive every polite attention; a direct application to him is therefore most adviseable, to save trouble and time.

By a reference to the Map of Mt. Auburn, which is on the last page of this pamphlet, the Avenues and Paths exhibit an universal curvature: their lines are "not straight, but crooked;" and if one is not familiar with their windings, a visit there may be attended with much fatigue and exhaustion; and that too, without the compensating gratification of seeing the beautiful and grand mementos of the living to the dead: to aid the visitor to thread this mazy labyrinth, with a tolerable understanding, attended too with a satisfactory result, a DIRECT GUIDE THROUGH MOUNT AUBURN, pausing at the various clusters of Monuments and Shafts, by the most convenient route, is to be found on page 8; the FORTY-SIX engraved representations of them, are placed in the same progressive rotation; so, that, as one advances in the circuit laid down, by the printed guide, the monuments, engraved, will be met with in their designated accompanying position:-thus; the Sarcophagus of the late Dr. Spurzheim is the first one approached, and that is the first engraving and the first one named in the printed Guide: the monument of Eldredge, being nearly the last one on passing through the Cemetery, by the printed Guide, the engraving of it is placed last in this work.

The order of the consecration of Mount Auburn, was an address from the late Hon. Judge Story, who was then President of the Institution; prayers from Dr. Ware and Rev. John Pierpont, with the following impressive hymn from the pen of the latter.

### HYMN.

To thee, O God, in humble trust, Our hearts their cheerful incense burn, For this thy word, "Thou art of dust," And unto dust shall thou return.

And what were life, life's work all done,
The hopes, joys, loves, that cling to clay,
All, all, departed, one by one,
And yet life's load borne on for aye!

Decay! decay! 'tis stamped on all, All bloom in flower and flesh shall fade, Ye whispering trees when ye shall fall, Be our long sleep beneath your shade!

Here to thy bosom mother earth,
Take back in peace what thou hast given;
And all that is of heavenly birth,
O God, in peace, recall to heaven.

#### HYMN.

Home of the coming dead! The spot whereon we tread Is hallowed ground: Here earth, in sacred trust, Shall hold their sleeing dust, Until her bonds they burst, And rise unbound.

Here shall the weary rest,
And souls, with woes oppress'd,
No more shall weep:
And youth and age shall come,
And beauty in her bloom,
And Manhood, to the tomb;
Sweet be their sleep!

Around their lowly bed
Shall flowers their fragrance shed,
And birds shall sing:
On every verdant mound
Love's offering shall be found,
And sighing trees around
Their shadows fling.

And there 's a holier light!
Hope, with her taper bright,
On every tomb,
Points upward to the sky;
There every tear is dry;
There is no mourner's sigh,
Nor death, nor gloom.

# REGULATIONS CONCERNING VISITORS TO THE CEMETERY AT MOUNT AUBURN.

The gates are opened at sunrise and closed at smiset.

No money is to be paid to the gate keeper.

No persons are admitted on Sundays or Holydays, except Propreservand members of their household, and persons accompanying them.

No refreshments, and no party carrying refreshments, will be admitted to come within the grounds at Mount Auburn.

All persons who shall be found within the grounds making unseemly noises, or otherwise conducting themselves unsuitably to the purposes to which the grounds are devoted, will be required instantly to leave the grounds, and upon refusal, will be compelled to do so, and will be prosecuted accordingly.

No vehicle is to be driven in the Cemetery at a rate faster than a walk.

No horse is to be left unfastened, without a keeper.

No horse is to be fastened, except at the posts provided for this purpose.

All persons are prohibited from gathering any flowers, EITHER WILD OR CULTIVATED, or breaking any tree, shrub, or plant.

Any person who shall be found in possession of flowers or shrubs, while in the grounds, or before leaving them, will be deemed to have tortiously taken them in the grounds, and will be prosecuted accordingly. N. B. Persons carrying flowers into the Cemetery, to be placed on any lot or grave, as offerings or memorials, are requested to notify the Gatekeeper as they pass in; in every other case, flowers brought to the Cemetery must be left without the gate.

All persons are prohibited from writing upon, defacing and injuring any monument, fence or other structure, in or belonging to the Cemetery.

All persons are prohibited from discharging firearms in the Cemetery.

The Superintendent of the grounds, the Gatekeeper, and any other person acting under them, shall have a right to require his or her name from any person other than a proprietor, or a member of his family, who shall visit the grounds, and upon his or her refusal, or giving a false name, to exclude them from the grounds,

The Superintendent, the Gatekeeper, and all other persons acting under them, shall have full authority to earry these regulations into effect, and shall give notice of any violations thereof, to the Trustees.

The Superintendent has the care of the Cemetery, and is authorized to remove all those who violate these regulations or commit tresspasses. Tresspassers are also liable to be fined Fifty Dollars.

TWENTY DOLLARS reward is offered to any person who shall give information to the Trustees, which shall lead to the conviction of the offender, of any tresspass done by taking or plucking any flowers, shrubs, or trees, within the grounds, or of otherwise injuring the grounds, or of any other offence against the laws and regulations, provided for the protection of the Cemetery, and the monuments and erections therein.

The Secretary will issue to the PROPRIETORS each one Ticket of Admission into the Cemetery with a vehicle; the loan of the Ticket involves a forfeiture of this privilege. In case of a loss of the Ticket, the Proprietor is requested to apply to the Secretary, from whom a new one can be obtained. This is necessary, as the Gatekeeper's orders are to admit no proprietor without a ticket.

Any person who has a relative interred in the Public Lot at the Cemetery, may, on application to any Trustee or to the Sceretary, receive a special pass into the Cemetery on Sundays.

# CONDITIONS, LIMITATIONS AND PRIVILEGES TO WHICH EVERY LOT IS SUBJECT BY THE DEED OF THE CORPORATION, TO WIT:

First. The proprietor of the lot shall have a right to enclose the same with a wall or fence not exceeding one foot in thickness, which may be placed on the adjoining land of the Corporation exterior to the said lot.

Second. The said lot shall not be used for any other purpose than as a place of burial for the dead; and no trees within the lot or border shall be cut down or destroyed, without the consent of the Trustees of the said Corporation.

Third. The proprietor of the said lot shall have the right to erect stones, monuments, or sepulchral structures, and to cultivate trees, shrubs and plants in the same.

Fourth. The proprietor of the said lot shall erect, at his or her own expense, suitable land marks of stone or iron, at the corners thereof, and shall also cause the number thereof to be legibly and permanently marked on the premises. And if the proprietor shall omit for thirty days after notice, to erect such land marks and mark the number, the Trustees shall have authority to cause the same to be done at the expense of said proprietor.

Fifth. If the land marks and boundaries of the said lot shall be effaced, so that the said lot cannot with reasonable diligence be found and identified, the said Trustees shall set off to the said grantee, his or her heirs or assigns, a lot in lieu thereof, in such part of the cemetery, as they see fit, and the lot hereby granted shall in such case revert to the Corporation.

Sixth. If any trees or shrubs situated in said lot, shall by means of their roots, branches, or otherwise, become detrimental to the adjacent lots or avenues, or dangerous or inconvenient to passengers, it shall be the duty of the said Trustees for the time being, and they shall have the right, to enter into the said lot, and remove the said trees and shrubs, or such parts thereof as are thus detrimental, dangerous or inconvenient.

Seventh. If any monument or effigy, or any structure whatever, or any inscription be placed in or upon the said lot, which shall be determined by the major part of the said Trustees for the time being, to be offensive or improper, the said Trustees, or the major part of them, shall have the right, and it shall be their duty to enter upon said lot, and remove the said offensive or improper object or objects.

Eighth. No fence shall at any time be placed or erected in or around any lot, the materials and design of which shall not first have been approved by the trustees or a committee of them.

Ninth. No tomb shall be constructed within the bounds of the Cemetery except in or upon lots situated in such parts of the grounds as shall be designated by the Trustees for that purpose; and no proprietor shall suffer the remains of any person to be deposited in a tomb so authorized, for hire.

Tenth The said lot shall be holden subject to the provisions contained in an act of the General Court, dated March 31, 1835, and entitled, "An Act to incorporate the Proprietors of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn."

Note.—The society request that all railings or inclosures of lots may be light, neat and symmetrical,—that all stones erected in memory of the dead may be marble or granite,—and that no slabs be placed in the Cemetery. Fences composed in whole or in part of wood are prohibited.

"There's beauty all around our paths, if but our watchful eyes Can trace it midst familiar things, and through their lowly guise; We may find it where a hedgerow showers its blossoms o'er our way Or a cottage-window sparkles forth in the last red light of day.

With shadows from the past, we fill the happy woodland shades, And a mournful memory of the dead is with us in the glades; And our dream-like fancies lend the wind an echo's plaintive tone, Of voices, and of melodies, and of silvery laughter gone.

They hold us from the woodlark's haunts, and the violet-dingles back, And from the lovely sounds and gleams in the shining river's track; They bar us from our heritage of spring-lime hope and mirth, And weigh our burdened spirits down with the cumbering dust of earth."

### SITUATION OF THE AVENUES OR CARRIAGE ROADS.

Beach, from the east side of Central, southerly, to Poplar Avenue.

Cedar, from the north line of Cypress, southerly, to Walnut Avenue.

Central, fronting the gate, south, to Walnut Avenue.

Chapel, southwest, from Central to Pine Avenue.

Chestnut, from Poplar, southerly, to Mountain Avenue.

Citron, a short avenue, southeasterly, from Oak to Magnolia Avenue.

Cypress, from Central, westerly, curving southerly, to Walnut Avenue.

Elm, westerly, from Pine Avenue, curving round easterly, to the same.

Fir. from the second branch of Elm Ave., southerly, curving easterly to Walnut Av.

Garden, east from the gate, curving to the south, and then to the east again to Maple Av. Larch, southeast from Poplar Avenue, curving northeast, to Maple Avenue.

Laurel, from Walnut Avenue, northerly, and around Laurel hill.

Lime, from Maple. curving round at Aloe path, again into Maple Avenue.

Locust, from Beach Avenue, southwesterly to Poplar Avenue.

Magnolia, at the southeast of Mountain, to Maple Avenue, curving northerly.

Maple, from the east end of Garden Avenue, southerly, to Magnolia Avenue.

Mountain, all round Mt. Auburn Hill, to Magnolia Avenue, easterly.

Oak, from Willow Avenue, easterly, curving south to Magnolia Avenue.

Pine, from Elm Avenue, southerly, curving to the southeast, into Cypress Avenue.

Poplar, from the northeast of Central square, curving southeast to Larch Avenue.

Spruce, from Elm Av. southerly, curving through the whole western extent of the Cem.

Walnut, west of Central Sq. curving S. westerly, and then to the south into Moun. Av.

Willow, with two branches, the 1st branch from Poplar Av. northeasterly. to Narcissus Path, then curving easterly for the 2d branch, to the south, to Larch Avenue.

#### SITUATION OF THE FOOT PATHS.

Ailanthus, it has two openings from Central Avenue, and two also from Cedar Avenue. connecting with both Avenues.

Alder, from Poplar Avenue, northwest, round southwest to Locust Avenue.

Almond, from Indian Ridge Path, southwesterly, curving into it again at the southeast.

Aloe, " " easterly, into Lime Avenue.

Altrea, from Fir Avenue, southerly, to Spruce Avenue.

Amaranth, from Rose Path, encircling Harvard Hill.

Anemone, from Orange Path, near Walnut Avenue, westerly, to Spruce Avenue.

Arethusa, from Walnut Avenue, westerly, to Trefoil Path.

Asclepias, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenue.

Astor, from Vine Path, southerly, and curving easterly to Ivy Path.

Azalea, southerly from Spruce Avenue, and curving easterly to the same Avenue.

Bellwort, from Orange Path, westerly, to Spruce Avenue.

Calla, from Pir Avenue, southwest, to Pilgrim Path.

Catalpa, from Indian Ridge Path, southerly, curving easterly to the same.

Clematis, from Magnolia Avenue, southeast, curving northerly, to the same avenue.

Columbine, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenue.

Cowslip, from Walnut Avenue sonthwesterly, to Spruce Avenue.

Crocus, from Fir Avenue, westerly, eurving south, to Spruce Avenue.

Dell, from Ivy Path, southwest, around Consecration Dell, and from thence, through either of the two southeastern limbs of Dell Path, to Ivy Path again.

Elder, from Walnut Avenue, northwest, to Spruce Avenue.

Eglantine, from Spruce Avenue, southeasterly, winding into Fir Avenue southerly.

Fern, from Walnut Avenue, southeast, to Mountain Avenue.

Gentian, from Pine Avenue, westwardly, curving southeasterly, into Cypress Avenue.

Geranium, from Beech Avenue, southerly, curving into Central Avenue westerly, and Beech Avenue, easterly. Green Brier, from Pine Avenue, westerly, to Mistletoe Path.

Harebell, from Walnut Avenue, southerly, to Trefoil Path, westerly.

Hawthorn, from Woodbine Path, and encircles Juniper Hill.

Hazel, from Mountain Avenue, southeasterly, to Rose Path, northerly.

Heath, from Spruce Avenue, westerly to Fir Avenue.

Heliotrope, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenuc.

Hemlock, from Poplar Avenue, southwesterly, to Ivy Path.

Hibiscus, from Cypress Avenue, curving into the same Avenue again.

Honeysuckle, from Green Brier Path, southerly, curving easterly, into Fir Avenue.

Holly, from Poplar Avenue, south, curving southerly, to Ivy Path.

Hyacinth, from Chapel Avenue, southerly, to Cypress Avenue.

Indian Ridge, from Central Avenue, southeasterly, to Larch and Maple Avenues.

Iris, near Central Square, from Moss to Dell Path, southeasterly.

Ivy, from Central Square, southerly, curving round northeasterly, into Woodbine Path.

Jasmine, from Chestnut Avenue, westerly, curving south to Hawthorn Path.

Lilac, from the northeast curve of Willow Avenue, northerly, to Indian Ridge Path.

Lily, from Poplar Avenue, southerly, to Woodbine Path, at Cedar Hill.

Linden, from Beech Avenue, easterly, curving to the south, into Beech Avenue again.

Lotus, from Magnolia Avenue, southerly, curving northerly, to the same Avenue.

Lupine, from Cypress Avenue, northwest, to Spruce Avenue.

Mayflower, from the gate, southeasterly, by the first segment of Garden Pond, to Gar. Av. Mimosa, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenue.

Mistletoe, from the westerly curve of Elm Avenue, southeasterly, and curving easterly, into Fir Avenue.

Moss, from Central Square, southwest, curving southwardly to Laurel Avenue.

Myrtle, southerly, from Chestnut Avenue, curving westerly, to Rose Path.

Narcissus Path is all around Forest Pond.

Oleander, from Rose Path, easterly, curving southwesterly, to Myrtle Path.

Olive, south from Juniper Hill, curving westerly, into Myrtle Path.

Orange, from Walnut Avenue, southerly, curving to the same Avenue.

Orchis, westerly, from Walnut Avenue, to Tulip Path.

Osier, from the northeast curve of Willow Avenue, east, to Indian Ridge Path.

Petunia, from Oak Avenue, southeasterly, curving southwesterly, into Larch Avenue.

Pilgrim, from Walnut Avenue, curving southerly, into Snowdrop Path.

Primrose, from Central Avenue, southeasterly, around the south side of Garden Pond.

Pyrola, from Orange Path, westerly, to Spruce Avenue.

Rhodora, from Larch Avenue, southerly, curving to the east, into Oak Avenue.

Rose, encircles the whole base of Harvard Hill.

Rosemary, from Jasmine to Hawthorn Path, circling round into, and out of Temple Hill. Sedge, easterly from Fir Avenue, curving northerly, to Heath Path.

Sorrel, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, curving southwest, to Fir Avenue.

Snowberry, west of the gate, from Pine Avenue, southeasterly, to Central Avenue.

Snowdrop, westerly from Walnut Avenue, to Pilgrim Path.

Spirrea, from Fir Avenue, southwesterly, to Mistletoe Path.

Sumac, southerly, from Moss. near Central Square, to Violet Path and Laurel Av.

Sweet Brier, from the south of Juniper Hill, southeasterly, to Chestnut Avenue.

Phistle, southcast from Walnut Avenue, curving westerly, to Spruce Avenue.

Trefoil, southwesterly, from Walnut Avenue, to Spruce Avenue.

Tulip, westerly, " " to Trefoil Path.

Verbena, southeasterly, from Spruce Avenue, to Fir Avenuc.

Vine, (near Consecration Dell,) from Moss Path, near Central Square, to Iris Path.

Violet, easterly, from Walnut Avenue, curving northerly, to Ivy Path.

Woodbine, encircles the whole base of Cedar Hill.

Yarrow, of two parts, westerly, from Pine Av. to Fir, curving round to Pine Av. again.

# DIRECT GUIDE

# THROUGH MT. AUBURN CEMETERY.

IF APPROACHED FROM BOSTON SIDE, THE FRONT LINE OF THE CEMETERY IS FROM THE EAST POINT OF THE COMPASS TO THE WEST; AND CENTRAL AVENUE, FRONTING, AND FROM THE GATE, IS FROM THE NORTH TO THE SOUTH.

From the gate, advance in front up Central Ave. and on the left, on an elevated plot is the monument to Spurzheim, and a little farther, is the metal bronzed statue of Bowditch, in a sitting posture; then turn to the west into Chapel Avenue, and view the beautiful Temple appropriated to the sanctuary services of the grave: pass on into Pine Avenue, and there are the Shaw and Dorr monuments; continue on to the north of Pine Avenue which leads to Green Brier and Yarrow Paths, and there are the monuments to Haughton, Fessenden, Channing, Curtis, Turner, Bangs, the sculptured child of Binney, Doane, Gossler, with numerous other pillars and obelisks to meet the eye; after this examination turn into Fir Avenue, at the westerly part of Yarrow Path, where are the monuments to Torrey, Mrs. N. P. Willis, Bates, Lincoln, Pickens, and many others; pass through Fir Avenue to the south, crossing Spruce Avenue, curving to the south-east, and then turn to the right hand into Walnut Avenue, and at the right hand, are Elder, Pilgrim and Snowdrop Paths, on a north-west line, and view the sculptured infant Frankie, temples of Cotting, Miles, Bush, Foss, Penniman, Shattuck and others: return to Walnut Avenue and pass through it, curving to the south, and view the monuments to Hicks, Worcester, Watson and others: then turn to the left into Mountain Avenue, north-westerly, and ascend Mt. Anburn's highest mound, 125 feet above the river Charles, from whence Boston, and the surrounding country may be seen.

Then descend Mt. Auburn on the south-east, through Hazel Path, curving round to the north, and pass on to Harvard Hill at the north-east; here the eye will greet the mausoleums to Andrews, Kirkland, Ashmun, Hoffman, and officers of Harvard University, and also to some of the students: descend into Rose Path, at the south-west, which encircles its base, to the eastward: then turn to the right hand into Sweet Briar Path, and continue to its south-east termination, and there is a mausoleum to Coffin; then turn to the left hand into Chestnut Avenue, and at its junction with Hawthorn path, is the Tremont Strangers Tomb; continue north-west through Hawthorn path which leads to Cedar Hill, where are the monuments to Hildreth, Appleton and others: easterly, is Rosemary Path at the base of Temple Hill, where is the

monument of Z. B. Adams and others; from thence southwest, round Cedar Hill, is Ivy Path, which curves round to the north, and at the end of this branch of it, a little to the west, is Consecration Dell, where are monuments to Stanton, Watts, Waterson, Leverett, Dana, &c. leave Consecration Dell at its north-west corner, and pass into Vine Path, crossing Moss Path by the monument to Stearns, on to Central Square, where are monuments to Hannah Adams, Murray, Gray and others; at the north-west of Central Square is Poplar Avenue curving to the east; and there may be seen mementos, to Munson, Mrs. Ellis and others; then turn round to the left into the eastern line of Willow Avenue, curving round into its western line, and there are obelisks or mausoleums to Randall, Chamberlain, Thayer, Tuckerman, Mrs. Gannett, Lowell, Mason, Howard and others; leaving Willow Avenue at its south-west corner, turn to the right through Poplar Avenue into Alder Path, to the north; and see a monument to Wetmore, Greenleaf, and others; pass into Narcissus Path northerly, around Forest Pond and view the monuments to Story, Webster, Oxnard, Rich, Durgin, Faxon, Winchester and others: at the north curve of Forest Pond is Catalpa Path, on an east line to Indian Ridge Path, where those to Brimmer, Bond, Seaver, Greenleaf, Patterson, Wadsworth, Francis, and others are erected: then return to Catalpa Path west, to Linden Path, near to Beach Avenue, where are monuments to Tappan, Thaxter, Raymond and others; pass through Beach Avenue to the south, where are the monuments of Bigelow, Coolidge, Putnam, &c, then turn round to the right hand into Central Avenue, where are the monuments of Harnden, Gibbs, Peck, Burges, Abbe, Clary, and the sculptured watch dog of Perkins: turn to the left hand into Cypress Avenue, near the centre of Central Avenue, and view the monuments of Hewins, Tisdale, Buckminster, Cleveland, Lawrence, Herwig and others; continue through Cypress Avenue, eurving to the south, and there is the Public lot, with numerous shafts and mementos to friends, with a singular horrizontal slab to the memory of M. W. B., and a little north-west of the Public lot, on Eglantine Path, is the sculptured figure of Christ, blessing little children: a little to the East of that is the Ford Monument, Faith with the Cross. Return through the south part of Cypress Avenue, then turn round to the left, into Cedar Avenue. leading to the north, where are monuments to Gridley, Hayward, Benjamin, and others; continue to the right hand through part of Cypress Avenue, to Central Avenue, passing the statue of Bowditch, and view the monument to the officers lost in the exploring expedition, and others; after which, a return to the gate on the north. may be made direct.

GASPER SPURZHEIM, BORN DEC. 31, 1775. LOT 181.

This eminent and talented lecturer in the cause of science and humanity, was born on the banks of the Moselle, at Longvich; was educated at the college of Treves, and destined for the church; but the war with France, in 1797, dispersed the students, when Spurzheim went to Vienna, a pupil to Dr. Gall, and became his partner: they commenced their lectures on Phrenology, in 1804: the next year they were in Germany, teaching the science to academic Professors: in 1807, and till 1813, in Paris: in 1814, Dr. S. went to England and Scotland; he tarried there three years; then returned to Paris, and espoused an accomplished lady: in 1832 he visited this country, landing at New York, and died in Boston, Nov. 10, 1832.

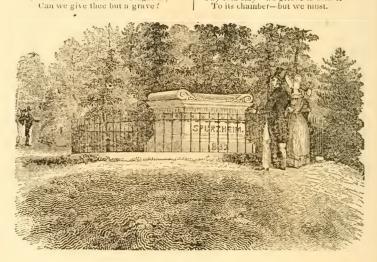
The most expressive tokens of regard and respect, and of mournful regret, were shown at his decease, by the government of the University at Cambridge, and an Eulogy pronounced by Dr. Follen; the following

ode by Rev. John Pierpont, was written for the occasion.

Stranger, there is bending o'er thee Many an eye with sorrow wet: All our stricken hearts deplore thee Who, that knew thee, can forget! Who forget what thou hast spoken! Who, thine eye,—thy noble frame? But that golden bowl is broken, In the greatness of thy fame.

Autumn's leaves shall fall and wither, On the spot where thou shall rest; 'Tis in love we bear thee thitter, 'To thy mourning mother's breast: For the Stores of science brought us, For the charm thy goodness gave; For the lessons thou hast raught us, Can we give thee but a grave? Nature's priest, how pure and fervent Was thy worship at her shrine! Friend of man,—of God the servant, Advocate of truth divine,—Taught and charmed as by no other, We have been and hope to be; But while waiting round thee, brother, For thy light,—'lis dark with thee!—

Dark with thee! no; thy Creator, All whose creatures and whose laws Thon did'st love,—shall give thee greater Light than earth's, as earth withdraws. To thy God, thy godlike spirit Back we give in filial trist; Thy cold clay—we grieve to bear it



HON. NATHANIEL BOWDITCH, L L. D. Died March 16, 1838.

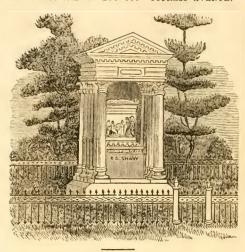
The Bowditch Statue is placed about midway on Central Avenue, at the junction of Central and Chapel Avenues: the figure is of a Metalie composition (whose weight is about 2500.) representing that supreme Mathematician in a contemplative, studious, sitting attitude; with his volume of "Mecanique Celeste," on which he rests his right arm, as if it were fully sufficient for the support of a more important part: that of mind, talent, industry and character; and beside him is a tome from his mathematical energies, of equally important contents:—that of his "AMERICAN NAVIGATOR," whereby most of the ships and floating craft on the broad expanse of ocean, which covers 3-5ths of the earth, are guided and directed safely to their destined port, if the elements of nature permit :- and next to that, is the Globe over which he traversed as a navigator many years; and which furnished his gigantic mind with the only basis for his immortal productions, and caused him to out-reach every one of his age in the abstruse yet sublime study of mathematics; to become President of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and to be invested with the collegiate degree of Doctor of Laws; and yet, he set out in life with a common school education, and was brought up as a sailor boy from the port of Salem, Mass.; he removed to Boston in 1823, and died at the age of 65 years.

This statue is the first full length, east metal figure, ever accomplished in this country: it was the work of Ball Hughes with his better half:

they together formed this Chef d'Oeuvre in metal statuary.

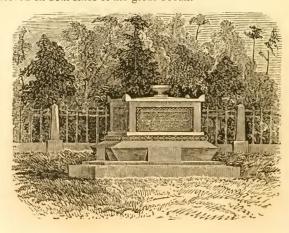


ROBERT G. SHAW. LOT 85. CYPRESS AVENUE.



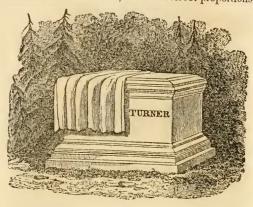
REV. WILLIAM ELLERY CHANNING, D.D. GREEN BRIER PATH.

Rev. Dr. Win. E. Channing was born in Newport, R. I. April 7th, 1780, and graduated from Harvard University in 1798: was ordained Pastor of Federal street Church June 1,1803, and died Oct. 2d. 1842, in the 40th year of his Ministry and in the 63d year of his age: respected and beloved on both sides of the great Ocean.



# LOT 714. A MONUMENT ON YARROW PATH,

On the lot of Mr. Elisha Turner of Dedham, has been much liked for its simple adornment of a Pall, and its correct proportions.



# JOHN II. GOSSLER. LOT 1129, YARROW PATIL.

"Alas! how vain

The wreath that Fame would bind around our tomb—
The winds shall waste it, and the worms destroy;
The fickle praise of far posterity,
Come, weigh it at the grave's brink, here with me,
It thou cans't weigh a dream."



### LOT 681. DEXTER'S SCULPTURE

Of EMILY, is on Yarrow Path, at the north-west part of the Cemetery; it is a good specimen of the art of sculpture and interesting to the eye.



# ZACHARIAH HICKS. LOT 168, WALNUT AVENUE.

"I saw an aged man upon his bier:

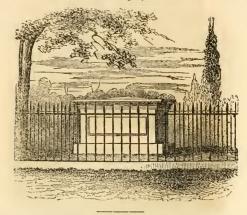
His hair was thin and white, and on his brow
A record of the carcs of many a year:—
Cares that were ended and forgotten now:
And there was sadness round, and faces bowed,
And women's tears fell fast, and children waited alond."



### HENRY ANDREWS, LOT 930. AMARANTH PATH.

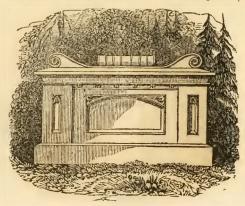
" Not lost, but gone before."

"For scarce upon our infant eyes,
The sprinkled dew of baptism dries,
E'er the thick frost of manhood's care.
And death's strong icy seal is there."



JOHN THORNTON KIRKLAND, L L. D. HARVARD HILL.

John Thornton Kirkland was President of Harvard University, from 1810, to 1828; which was a prosperous era for that institution: it was crowded with students, but his generosity kept him pennyless during the whole term: he loved his mother; in his memorandum book, he wrote, "one misfortune befel me in my junior year, which this world can never repair; my mother, on 23d Jan. 1788, died: the highest pleasure I could ever enjoy was that of pleasing her." he died April 26, 1840, Æ 69.



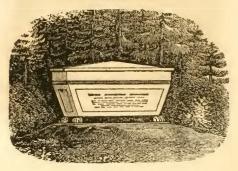
# JOHN HOOKER ASHMUN. HARVARD HILL, COLLEGE LOT.

### He died April 1st, 1833, aged 93 years.

'Instructive emblem of this mortal state! Where scenes as various every hour arise In swift succession, which the hand of Pate Presents, then whirls them from our wandering eyes.

Be taught, vain man, how fleeting all thy joys. Thy boasted grandeur and thy glutering store: Death comes and all thy fancied bliss destroys, Quick as a dream it fades and is no more.

Through earth's througed visions while we toss for lorn, "Tis tunult all, and rage, and restless strife, But these shall vanish like the dreams of morn When death awakes us to immortal life."



MONUMENT TO HOFFMAN. COLLEGE LOT.

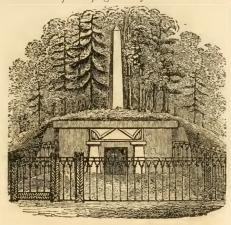
"In memory of a beloved and only son, Frederick William, son of David and Mary Hoffman, of Baltimore, Maryland. Accompanied by his parents for Italy, he died at Lyons, France, on the 30th of November 1833, aged 17 years."



GEORGE W. COFFIN. LOT 35, UNESTNUT AVENUE.

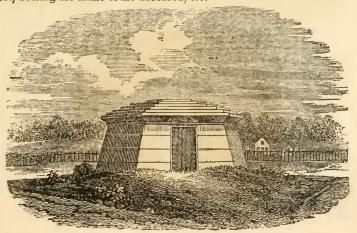
1 will not leave you comfortless and will come unto you.

Hon. Peleg Coffin, born Sept. 1756, died March 6, 1805. Eunice Coffin, widow of the Hon. Peleg Coffin, born April 1st, 1755, died Dec. 5th, 1838, aged 81 years and 8 months.



TREMONT OR STRANGERS' TOMB. LOT 324, CHESTNUT AVENUE.

Owned by the Proprietors of the Tremont House, Boston; built in 1833, of a pentagonal form one side being occupied by the descending entrance steps, and on each of the other four sides, are three rows of horizontal cells, having three cells each, making 36 in all: if the remains are permanently deposited, the cell is closed with a marble tablet, bearing the name of the deceased, &c.



CHARLES T. HILDRETH. LOT 291, JASMINE PATH.

Charles T. Hildreth, died March 8, 1843, aged 45 years. Wm. Hildreth, born July 8, 1824, died Oct. 20, 1830; Son of Charles T. and Elizabeth Hildreth.



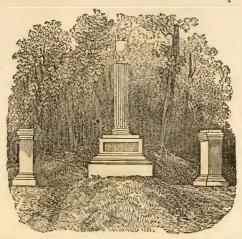
Z. B. ADAMS. LOT 455. ROSEMARY PATH.

"And is this all—this mournful doom? Beams no glad light beyond the tomb? Mark how you clouds in darkness ride; They do not quench the orb they hide; Still there it wheels—the tempest o'er In a bright sky to burn once more; So, far above the clouds of time, Faith can behold a world sublime— There when the storms of life are past, The light beyond, shall break at last."



MONUMENTS AT THE JUNCTION OF IVY AND ASTER PATHS, LOT 407.

The centre Shaft is in memory of the late Francis Stauton, merchant, and the right and left monuments are to the late Joshua Blake and to George Hallet.



FREDERICK P. LEVERETT. LOT 54, VINE PATH.

Matilda, wife of F. P. Leverett, died April 17, 1834, aged 20 years. Frederick P. Leverett died Oct. 5th, 1836, aged 33 years.

His hope we trust was in Christ.

"The distinguished reputation of a scholar, the exalted integrity of a man, the noble qualities which grace a husband, father, son, brother, friend, as they were his, won the praise and love of every heart: so are they his just memorial. Quis desiderio sit pudor aut modus Tam chari capitis."



WM. A. STEARNS, LOT 646. MOSS PATH, MON. TO SAN'L H. STEARNS.

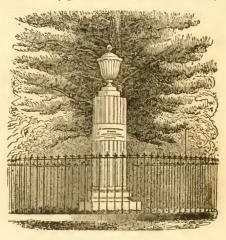
"Ay, freely hath the tear been given—and freely hath gone forth." The sigh of grief, that one like thee should paiss away from earth; But those who mourn thee, mourn thee not like those to whom is given. No soothing hope, no blissful thoughts of parted friends in Heaven: They feel that thou wast summoned to the Christian's high reward,—
The everlasting joys of those whose trust is in the Lord."



REV. JOHN MURRAY. LOT 587. MOSS PATH.

Preacher for the first Universalist society in Boston. Born in Alton, Eng., Dec.10, 1741, died in Boston, Sept. 3, 1815.

"The Soul!—the Soul! with its eye of fire,
Thus, thus shall it soar when its foes expire;
It shall spread its wings o'er the ills that pained,
The evils that shadowed, the sins that stained,
It shall dwell where no rushing cloud hath sway
And the pageauts of carth shall have melted away.



#### REV. FREDERICK T. GRAY: LOT 46.

At the junction of Ivy and Moss Paths fronting Central Square, is a lowly, neat monument of a Bible opened, encircled with a branch of Olive, resting on an inclined slab, supported by a marble base.

"How beautiful on all the hills The crimson light is shed!

'Tis like the peace the Christian gives To mourners round his bed.

How mildly on the wandering cloud The sunset beam is cast!

'Pis like the memory left behind When loved ones breathe their last," "And now, above the dews of night,
The yellow star appears;
So faith springs in the heart of those

So faith springs in the heart of those Whose eyes are bathed in tears.

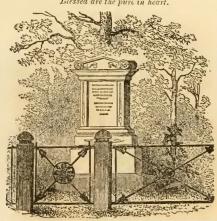
But soon the morning's happier light Its glory shall restore, And eyelids that are scaled in death, Shall wake to close no more."



THOMAS WETMORE. LOT 581, ALDER PATH.

Wm. Wetmore, born Oct. 30, A. D. 1749, died Nov. 18, A. D. 1830.
Hester Ann Wetmore, born Feb. 17, A. D. 1790,
Died Jan. 25, A. D. 1835.

Blessed are the pure in heart.



# MON. TO SAVAGE, ON GARDNER GREENLEAF'S LOT NO. 74, ALDER PATH.

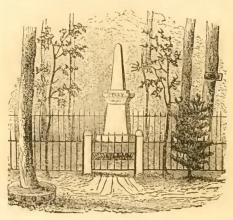
"The dead, the much-loved dead!
Who doth not yearn to know
The secret of their dwelling place,
And to what land they go?
Woat heart but asks with ceaseless lone
For some sure knowledge of its own?

"Ye are not dead to us;
But as bright stars unseen,
We hold that ye are ever near,
Though death intrudes between,
Like some thin cloud, that veils from sight
The countless spangles of the night."



HON. JOSEPH STORY, LL.D. LOT 313, NARCISSUS PATH.

Front side. Joseph Story, born Sept. 18, 1779, died Sept. 10th, 1845.
On the side. Of such is the kingdom of heaven. Caroline, born June, 1810, died Feb. 1811. Joseph, born June, 1811, died Oct. 1815. Caroline, born April, 1813, died April, 1819. Mary, born April, 1814, died March, 1815. Louisa, born May, 1821, died May, 1831.



PROFESSOR JOHN W. WEESTER. LOT 361, NARCISSUS PATH.

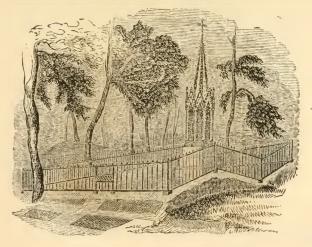
Grant Webster, Obt. 1797, Æ. 80. John White, Obt. 1805, Æ. 80.

Sarah White, Obt. 1807, Æ. 77. Eliz. Davis, Obt. 1812, Æ. 76.



# HENRY OXNARD. LOT 364. NARCISSUS PATH,

"Ye living friends to sooth thy pain, Remember we shall meet again! Quell with this hope the victor's sting, And keep it as a signet ring. Keep thou that hope to light thy gloom, Tall the last trumpet rends the tomb."



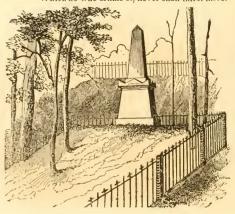
CLEMENT DURGIN. LOT 433. NARCISSUS PATIL.

"Clement Durgin, Associate principal of Chauney Hall School, Boston, born Sept. 29, 1802, died Sept. 30, 1833: a student and lover of nature, in her wonders, he saw and acknowledged and through them adored her benificent Author: his life was a beautiful illustration of his philosophy—his death, of the triumph of his faith: his pupils have reared this monument as an imperfect memorial of their great affection and respect."



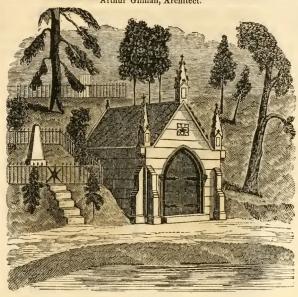
#### NATHANIEL FAXON. LOT 384 NARCISSUS PATH.

"There I placed
A frail memorial,—that when again
I should revisit it, the thought might come
Of the dult tide of life, and that pure spring
Which he who drinks of, never shall thirst more."



TOMB OF WM. P. WINCHESTER. LOT 380, NARCISSUS PATH.

Arthur Gilman, Architect.



### MARTIN BRIMMER. LOT 394. INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

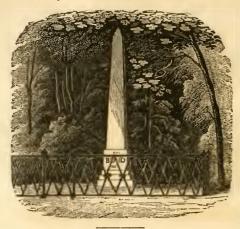
"The departed! the departed!
They visit us in dreams,
And they glide above our memories,
Like shadows over streams;
But where the cheerful lights of home
In constant lustre burn,
The departed! the departed!
Can never more return!

The good. the brave, the beautiful! How dreamless is their sleep, Where rolls the dirge-like music Of the ever-tossing deep:—Or where the hurrying night winds Pale winter robes have spread, Above the narrow palaces, In the cities of the dead!?



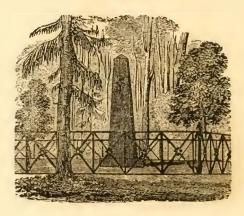
# GEORGE BOND. LOT 156, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

"Lost Friend, I shrink to say, so frail are we—
So like the brief ephemeron that wheels
Its momentary round, we scarce can weep
Our own bereavements, ere we haste to share
The clay with those we mourn."



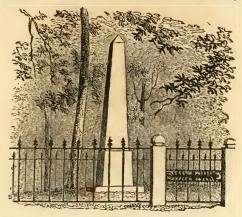
# BENJAMIN SEAVER. LOT 158, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

"I looked on manhood's towering form
Like some tall Oak when tempests blow
That scorns the fury of the storm
And strongly strikes its roots below:
Again I looked—with diot cower
Itis vacant eye's unmeaning ray
Told how the mind of godlike power
Passeth away."



SAMUEL GREENLEAF. LOT 409, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

On front section, GREENLEAF, on the base, Charles John Cazenove, died March 9th, 1834, aged 32 years. On another section, Catherine, Louisa Wiggins, born May 29, 1810. died Dec. 5, 1811. On another section, Samuel Greenleaf, died Nov. 16, 1845. aged 77 years.



ENOCH PATTERSON. LOT 438, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

"For this mortal must put on immortality."

TO THE MEMORY OF DAVID PATTERSON.

"He sleeps beneath the blue lone sea, He lies where pearls the deep, He was the loved of all; yet none O'er his low bed may weep."



### ALEXANDER WADSWORTH. LOT 431, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

An infant son, born March 25, died March 29, 1837.

"Before the heart might learn
In waywardness to stray,
Before the foot could turn
The dark and downward way;"

"Shall love with weak embrace
Thy heavenward flight detain?
No! Angels seek thy place
Among you cherub-train."



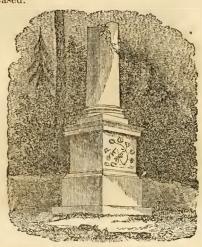
NATHANIEL FRANCIS. LOT 333, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

On the front, Nathaniel Francis, and on the side, Eliza, wife of Nathl. Francis, died Sept. 2, 1833, aged 49 years. Ann, daughter of Nathl. and Eliza Francis, died June 8th, 1841, aged 26 years.



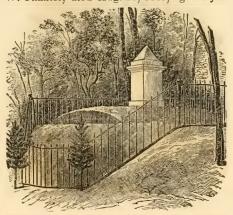
MR. JOHN TAPPAN'S MONUMENT. LOT 307.

At the junction of Linden and Narcissus Paths is a broken shaft, as an emblem of an unfinished course of life; with a rose bush limb, from which five of its flowers and buds have been broken off, leaving five roses on the principal stem; betokening the number of the social circle alive and deceased.



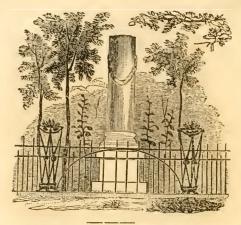
LEVI THAXTER. LOT 406, LINDEN PATH. God is love.

Mrs. Lydia Thaxter, died Feb. 4, 1811, aged 28 years. Jonas W. Thaxter, died Oct. 14, 1815, aged 4 years. Lucy W. Thaxter, died Aug. 23, 1817, aged 1 year.



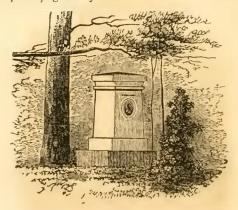
DR. JACOB BIGELOW. LOT 116, BEACH AVENUE.

Dr. Jacob Bigelow, President of the board of Trustees: he was one of the first founders of the Cemetery, and has promoted its growth and interests by unwearied exertions during the 24 past years since its consecration.



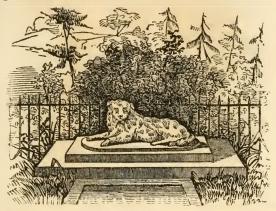
JESSE PUTNAM. LOT 473, BEACH AVENUE.

"Jesse Putnam, long known as the father of the Merchants of Boston, not claimed by himself, but accorded by others in consideration of the intelligence, energy and integrity with which for more than half a century, at home and abroad, he followed and adorned his profession: he died April 14, 1837, aged 83 years."



### THE NEWFOUNDLAND WATCH DOG,

On Lot No. 108, on Central Avenue, belonging to Mr. Thomas H. Perkins, Jr. is much admired;—and as history makes record of so many acts of fidelity, watchfulness and sagacity of the Dog, it is here considered appropriate to place him, as an apparent guard to the remains of the family who were his friends;—it was beautifully sculptured in Italy from the purest Italian marble.



SLAB AT THE NORTHEAST PART OF THE PUBLIC LOT, ON CYPRESS AVENUE.

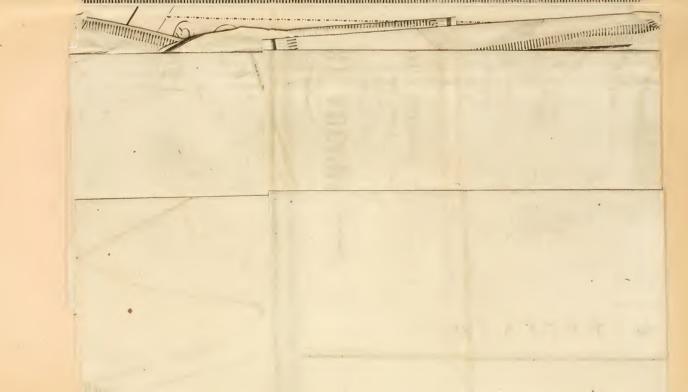


This monument is on Eglantine Path, Lot 1539, owned by C. F. Bagley.



ELDREDGE MONUMENT. EGLANTINE PATH,
Northwest of the Public lot; Christ blessing little children.











# NATHANIEL DEARBORN,

ENGRAVER & PRINTER, 104 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON,

Has lately issued a pocket volume of 450 pages, entitled "Boston Notions," being an authentic and concise account of "That VILLAGE," from 1630 to 1847; containing 49 plates, —Maps, Miniatures, Wood Cuts, &c.

This work is highly appreciated by antiquarians and modern book worm gormandizers; among numerous other enriosities, it contains an account of all the inhabitants of Boston from 1630 to 1656; a list of the inhabitants for 1695, and a reprint of the first Directory for Boston, of 1759; numerous primitive laws: the trials for Heresy, Witchery, treatment of Quakers, Episcopalians, and Paptists; a history of all the churches, with a record of all the ministers; to 1847. The volume is bound in moreceo and sold at \$1.50.

The Morning Post of May 2d, 1848, says "This thick little book contains more, it appears to us, than any one volume extant, excepting perhaps Webster's large Dictionary; the literary part of the work is written in a peculiar and original style, which cannot fail to please. In this age, when every body publishes his luenbrations, it is no easy matter to produce any thing which shall be both "new and true;" but we believe Mr. Dearborn has fully succeeded in giving to the world something both unique and valuable."

From Hon. James Savage, I.L. D. Author of Winthrep Journal, &c.

Dear Sir—You have laid our native city under great obligation, by printing your "Boston Notions." The title, however, is not descriptive of its scope or merits: whoever looks over the copious Index will be directed to very many points of our peninsula, which he never visited, and must indeed, be a geographer of extraordinary accuracy, if he ever heard of all of them before. Erery day in the year he may take up the work and near the end of December, still find something new.

But it is not merely novelty, with which the reader of your book shall be gratified. There is much, very much, of exact information, derived from assiduous research in places inaccessible to most people. Even the errors will have the advantage of driving some explorers to unusual fields of investigation, for the pleasure of exposing the small number of them. More than the cost of the whole volume is well laid out for the knowledge of the curious census, in either of the places between pages 42 and 65, and page 270 to 277, respectively one hundred and fifty, and two hundred years back. No other city in the world, I presume, can show lists of so distant times, with such approach to perfection.

With great regard, I am Sir, your much obliged fellow worker,

Temple Place, 22 Nov., 1848.

JAMES SAVAGE.

# AMERICAN TEXT BOOK FOR LETTERS,

BY NATHANIEL DEARBORN.

This work has reached a third edition; it now comprises 48 beaunfully engraved pages of almost every conceivable form and finish of letters, with the Greek, Hebrew, Old English, German Text, Italian, Roman Print, Italic do.—forms for Accounts, Notes, Drafts, Receipts, Orders, Checks, Recommendations and Invitation Billet,—Phonography, and Stenography,—Recipes for making writing ink of various colors, with particular rules for the formation and proportions of letters, laid down in so plain a manner, that whoseever will read, may become their own successful teacher; the work has been mostly patronised by Teachers, Engravers, Sign Painters, Engineers and correct letterers.

To this third edition has been added, a particular description of the practica operations for engraving on Wood, Copper, and Steel, step by step, in their various departments; Bank note engraving, the Lithographic art, and for printing in colors and bronzes; this has been an expensive production, and is offered for sale at the reasonable price of \$1.50, at rooms 104 Washington St. Boston.

sale at the real

~ B. T.

S. Carl