## GUIDE THROUGH MOUNT AUBURN,

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WITH FORTY-SIX MONUMENTAL ENGRAVINGS, FOR THE

## BENEFIT OF STRANGERS

DESIROUS OF SEEING

TIt
CLUSTERS OF MONUMENTS
witil the

LEAST TROUBLE,

With the established rules for the preservation of the Cemetery, for the purchase of Lots ; and other concerns.


WITH AN
ENGRAVED PLAN OF THE CEMETERY.

BY NATHANIEL DEARBORN,
Author of the American Text Book for Letters, Boston Notions, Quotations of Ifumor, Wit and TVisdom, \&c. \&c.

PRINTED AT HIS ENGRAVING ; PLATE AND TYPE PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

- 1st. Chamber of 104 Washington Street,

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## MOUNT AUBURN CIIAPEL.

## RRECTRD 1547



## MOUNT AUBLRN CHAPEL, AND CEMETERY.

By Natheniel Dearborn.

This mystic Fane in Auburn's sculptured grounds, Prefers to Heaven the griefs and suppliant sounds

In aid of our infirmity ;
The ehastened heart to save, the mourner cheer.
The message-promise from Jehovah hear

$$
\text { Of bliss through an cternity } ;
$$

And here the bosomed relic of a triend,
Returns to what it was, amd is, an end
To re-prodnce frail, dying man.
The soul is ealled to Jesus' heavenly shrime,
Beatie essence of the mind divine,
Communing with the grfat i aut

# GUIDE THROUGH MOUN' AUBURN CEMEIERY, 

## TIIIRD EDITION, WITII FORTY-SIX MONLMBNTAL ENGRAVINGS,

BY NATHANIEL DEARBORN;<br>No. 104 Washington Street, Boston:-1849,<br>Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1849, by natifantel dearborn, In the Clerk's Office of the Distriel Court of Massachuselts.

## MFMBERS OF TIE CORPORATION.

Jacob Bigelow, Presitent. George William Bond; Treasurer, Office 39 Milk Sb. Henry M. Parker, Secretary, Oifice 27 State Street.

## TRUSTEES.

| Low, Summ | Benjamin A. Gould, 20 Union Wharf. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gemo. W. Crockett, 12 Central Wharf. | Johin C. Gray. 30 Court Street. |
| Charles P. Curtis, 16 Court Siteet. | Isaac Parker, 2 \& 4 Pearl Street. |
| Beniamin R. Curtis, $*$ | James Read, 2 Bowdoin Block, Milk S |
| John J. Dixwrel, 56 State St. |  |

COMMITTEE ON L.OTS.
Jacob Bigelow, Charles P. Curtie, Isaac Parker.
Rufus IIowe, Superintendent.

STRANGERS can receive, on application to any Trustee, or to the Secretary, a permit to enter the Cemetery with a Carriage, any day, except Sundays and holydays.

## MOUNT AURURN CEMETERY, CAMBRIDGE.

1 1-4 miles west of Ilarvard University.
This spot of land was formerly called 'stone's woods :' its uncommonly gorgeous and beautifully varied scenery; its full grown umbrageous trees of many tribes, alluring numbers to its silent and peaceful shades, the name was changed by common consent to that of "SWeet auburn;" and under this appropriate appellation, it became more eminently a favorite grove for the lovers of nature, to enjoy the pleasing and healthy color and balmy atmosphere of green trees, shrubbery, grassy hills, solitary grottos, yet enlivened with music from the feathered songsters throughont this best elysium of nature's work.
The original lot comprised an area of 72 acres; but by an after purchase of $38 \frac{1}{3}$ acres, it now measures $110 \frac{1}{3}$ in all: the whole obtained at a cost of $\$ 9,766.89$ : The "horticultural society of massacnusetts" were nobly impressed with the importance of an extensive rural cemetery for the burial of the dead, and after the above named purchases by them, they transferred the whole grounds to a society of gentlemen, who had labored for the accomplishment of this object, ever since the year 1825 , for the sum of $\$ 4,222,42$; thus making a generous gift of $\$ 5,544,47$.

This latter society was Incorporated, as "thic proprietors of mount aubuhn cemetery," June 23, 1831, and the ground consecrated on the 24 th of Sept., in that year : the first meeting for agitating this subject, was held in 1825, at the house of Dr. Jacob Bigelow, the present President of the society; with the aid of the late George Bond, Wm. Sturgis, the late Hon. John Lowell, the late Samuel P. Gardiner, Thomas W. Ward, Nathan Hale, and John Tappan ; who realized their fondest hopes in founding the first, by date ; the most enobling, and most beautiful garden cemetery in this extensive country ; to become in time a paradise of sculptuary; of monuments and mausoleums, interspersed amid nature's lovliest productions; the capaciousness of the ground will permit 20,000 lots of 300 superficial square feet, each of which is offered at 100 dollars if purchased from any of those surveyed and located for the sale list; but if a lot be preferred in any part of the grounds not thus prepared, an additional sum will be required, say 10 dollars or more; around these lots the Avenues for carriages, 20 feet wide, and Paths for pedestrians, 6 feet wide, are laid out circuitously, to an extent, if measured in one straight line, would span a distance of 30 miles: about 1700 Lots have been disposed of, and about 350 Monuments, Shafts, Cenotaphs, Obelisks, and Slabs, have been raised to hallow and adorn the spot. All monies received from the sale of Lots or from any other source, is expended in ornamenting and improving this Garden Cemetery. During the two first years of its consecration, upwards of 30,000 dollars were expended in grading the roads, building a house, \&c. for the Superintendent, fencing, \&\%. The front entrance Gate from Cambridge road, is a design from an Egyptian model, and is masterly chiseled in Granite, at a cost of about $\$ 10,000$; and the cast iron picketed fence on that whole front line was erected at a cost of about $\$ 15,000$ :-a splendid Chapel was completed within its grounds in 1848 , at a cost of about $\$ 25,000$. The highest mound in the Cemetery is called Mt. Auburn, and is 125 feet above Charles River, which meanders by the grounds on its southern border: "It is proposed to erect on this summit a Tower; after some classic model, of sufficient height to be seen above the surrounding trees, to subserve the triple purpose of a landmark,-to identify the spot, and for an Observatory, commanding an uninterrupted view of the surrounding landscape" of cities, towns, hills, farms, rivers, Massachusetts bay, with its many islands and shipping; the lantern or eupola of this tower, to be at least 185 feet above the river Charles.

## Mr. RUFUS HOWE,

The Superintendent of Mount Auburn, resides within its borders; and conducts the affairs of the internal management of the Cemetery, in a very eminently judicious manner : any one applying to him for informa-
tion concerning the lots on sale, for burials, or any other item appertaining to those grounds, will receive every polite attention; a direct application to him is therefore most adviseable, to save trouble and time.

By a reference to the Map of Mt. Auburn, which is on the last page of this pamphlet, the Avenues and Paths exhibit an universal curvature: their lines are "not straight, but crooked;" and if one is not familiar with their windings, a visit there may be attended with much fatigue and exhaustion; and that too, without the compensating gratification of seeing the beautiful and grand mementos of the living to the dead: to aid the visitor to thread this mazy labyrinth, with a tolerable understanding, attended too with a satisfactory result, a direct guide through mount auburn, pausing at the various clusters of Monuments and Shafts, by the most convenient route, is to be found on page 8 ; the rorty-six engraved representations of them, are placed in the same progressive rotation; so, that, as one advances in the circuit laid down, by the printed guide, the monuinents, engraved, will be met with in their designated accompanying position:-thus; the Sarcophagus of the late Dr. Spurzheim is the first one approached, and that is the first engraving and the first one named in the printed Guide: the monument of Eldredge, being nearly the last one on passing through the Cemetery, by the printed Guide, the engraving of it is placed last in this work.

The order of the consecration of Mount Auburn, was an address from the late Hon. Judge Story, who was then President of the Institution; prayers from Dr. Ware and Rev. John Pierpont, with the following impressive hymn from the pen of the latter.

HYMN.

> To thee, $O$ God, in humble trust, Our hearts their cheerful incense burn, For this thy word, "Thou art of dust," And unto dust shalt thou return.

> And what were life, life's work all done, The hopes, joys, loves, that cling to clay, All, all, departed, one by one, And yel life's load borne on for aye!

Decay! decay! 'tis stamped on all, All bloon m flower and flesh shall fade, Ye whispering trees when ye shall fill, Be our long sleep beneath your shade!

Here to thy bosom mother earth,
Take haek in peace what thou hast given; And all that is of heavenly birth, O God, in peace, recall to heaven.

## HYMN.

Home of the coming dead!
The spot whereon we tread Is hallowed ground:
Here earth, in sacred trust, Shall hold their sleeing dust, Until her bonds they burst, And rise unbound.

Here shall the weary rest, And souls, with woes oppress'd, No more shall weep:
And youth and age shall come, And beauty in her bloom.
And Manhood, to the tomb; Sweet be their sleep!

Around thelr lowly bed
Shall flowers the ir fragrance shed, And birds shall sing:
On every verdant mound
Love's offering shall be found,
And sighing trees around
Their shadows fling.
And there 's a holier light!
Hope, with her taper bright, On every tomb,
Points upward to the sky;
There every tear is dry;
There is no mourner's sigh, Nor death, nor gloota.

## RGGULATIONS CONCERNING VISITORS TO THE CEMETERY

AT MOUNT AUBURN.

The gates are opened at sumrise and closed at smiset.
No money is to be paid to the gate keeper.
No persons are admitted on Sundays or Holfdays, except Propribtors and members of their hocsenold, and persons accompanying them.
No refreshments, and no party carrying refreshments, will be admitted to come within the grounds at Mount Auburn.

All persins who shall be found within the grounds making unseemly noises, or otherwise condueting themselves unsuitably to the purposes to which the grounds are devoted, will be required instantly to leave the grounds, and upon refusal, will be compelled to do so, and will be prosecuted aceordingly.

No vehicle is to be driven in the Cemetery at a rate faster than a valk.
No borse is to be left unfastened, withont a keeper.
No horse is to be fastened, execpt at the posts provided for this purpose.
All persons are prohibited from gathering any flowers, EITHER WILD or cultivated, or breaking any tree, shrub, or plant.
Any person who shall be found in possession of flowers or slirubs, while in the grounds, or before leaving them, will be deemed to have tortionsly taken them in the grounds, and will be prosecuted aceordingly. N. B. Persons carrying flowers into the Cemetery, to be placed on any lot or grave, as offerings or memorials, are requested to notify the Gatekeeper as they pass in; inevery other case, flowers brought to the Cemetery must be left without the gate.
All persons are prohibited from writing upon, defacing and injuring any monument, fence or other structure, in or belonging to the Cemetery.

All persons are prohibited from discharging firearms in the Cemetery.
The superintenden of the grounls, the Gatekeeper, and any other person acting under 1hem. shall have a right to require his or her name from any person other than a proprietor, or a member of his family, who shall visit the grounds, and upon his or her refusal, or giving a false name, to exclude them from the grounds,

The Superintendent, the Gatekceper, and all other personsacting under the in, shall have full authority to earry these regulations into effect, and shall give notice of any violations therenf, to the Trustecs.
$0 \rightarrow$ The Superintendent has the care of the Cemetery, and is authorized to remove all those who violate these regulations or commit resspasses. Tresspassers are also liable to be fined Fifty Dollars.

TTwenty Dollars reward is offered to any person who shall give information to the Trustees, which shithlead to the conviction of the offender, of any tresspass done by taking or plueking any flowers, shrubs, or trees, within the grounds, or of otherwise injuring the grounds, or of any other offence against the laws and regulations, provided for the protection of the Cemetery, and the monuments and erections therein.
'The Sepretary will issue to the rroprietors each one Ticket of Admission into the Cemetery with a vehiele; the loan of the Ticket involves a forfeiture of this privilege. In case of a loss of the Ticket, the Proprictor is requested to apply to the Secretary, from whom a new one can be obtained. This is necessary; as the Gatckeeper's orders are to admit no proprietor withont a ticket.

Any person who has a relative interred in the Public Lot at the Cemetery, may, on application to any Trustes or to the Sceretary, receive a special pass into tho Cenetery on stundays.

## CONDITIONS, LIMITATIONS AND PRIVILEGES TO WHICH EVERY LOT IS SUBJECT, BY THE DEED OF THE CORPORATION, TO WIT :

First. The proprietor of the lot shall have a right to enclose the same with a wall or fence not exceeding one foot in thickness, which may be placed on the adjoining land of the Corporation exterior to the said lot.

Second. The said lot shall not be used for any other purpose than as a place of burial fot the dead; and no trees within the lot or horder shall be cut down or destroyed, without the consent of the Trustees of the said Corporation.

Third. The proprietor of the sald lot shall have the right to erect atones, monuments, of sepulchral structures, and 10 cultivate trees, shrubs and plants iu the same.

Fourth. The proprietor of the said lot shall erect, at his or her own expense, suitable land marks of stone or iron, at the corners thereof, and shall also cause the number thereof to be legibly and permanently marked on the premises. And if the proprietor shall omit for thirty days after notice, to ereet such land marks and mark the number, the Trustees shall have authority to cause the same to be done at the expense of said proprietor.

Fifth. If the land marks and boundarics of the said lot shall be effaeed, so that the said lot camot with reasonable diligence be found and identified, the said Trustees shall set off to the said grantee, his or her heirs or assigns, a lot in lieu thereof, in such part of the cemetery, as they see fit, and the lot hereby granted shall in such case revert to the Corporation.

Sixth. If any trees or shrubs situated in said lot, shall by means of their roots, branches, or otherwise, become detrimental to the adjacent lots or avenues, or dangerous or inconvenient to passengers, it shall be the duty of the said Trustces for the time being, and they shall have the right, to enter into the said lot, and remove the said trees and slirubs, or such parts thereof as are thus detrimental, dangerous or inconvenient.

Seventh. If any monument or effigy, or any structure whatever, or any inscription be placed in or upon the said lot , which shall be determined by the major part of the said Trustees for the time being, to be offensive or improper, the said Trustees, or the major part of them, shall have the right, and it shall be their duty to enter upon said lot, and remove the said offensive or improper object or objects.

Eighth. No fence shall at any time be placed or erected in or around any lot, the mate. rials and design of which shall not first have been approved by the trustees or a committeo of them.
Ninth. No tomb shall be constructed within the bounds of the Cemetery except in or upon lots situated in such parts of the grounds as shall be designated by the Trustees for that purpose; and no proprietor shall suffer the remains of any person to be deposited in a tomb so authorized, for hire.

Tenth The said lot shall be holden subject to the provisions contained in an act of the General Court, dated March 31, 1835, and entitled, "An Act to incorporate the Proprietors of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn."

Note.-The society request that all railings or inclosures of lots may be light, neat and symmetrical,-that all stones erected in memory of the dead may be marble or granite,and that no slabs be placed in the Cemetery. Fences composed in whole or in part of wood are prohibited.
"There's beauty all around our paths, if but our watchfnl eyes Can trace it midst familiar things, and throngh their lowly guise; We may find it where a hedgerov showers its blossoms o'er our way Or a cottage-window sparkles forth in the last red light of day.
With shadows from the past, we fill the happy woodland shades, A nd a mournful memory of the dead is with us in the glades; And our dream-like fancies lend the wind an echo's plaintive tone, Of voices, and of melodies, and of silvery laughter gone.
They hold us from the woodlark's haunts, and the violet-dingles hack, And from the lovely sounds and gleams in the shining river's track;
They bar us from our heritage of spring-time hope and mirih,
And weigh our burdened spirits down with the cumbering dust of earth."

## SITUATION OF fHE: aVENUES OR CARRIAGE ROADS.

Beach, from the east side of Central, southerly, to Poplar Avenue.
Cedar, from the north line of Cypress, southerly, to Walnut Arenue.
Central, fronting the gate, south, to Walnut Avenue.
Chapel, southwest, from Central to Pine Avenue.
Chestnut, from Poplar, southerly, to Mountain Avenue.
Citron, a short avemue, southeasterly, from Oak to Magnolia Avenue.
Cypress, from Central, westerly, curving southerly, to Walnut Avenue.
Kilm, westerly, from Pine Avenue, curving round easterly, to the same.
Fir. from the second branch of Elm Ave., southerly, curving easterly to Walnut Av.
Gardeu, east from the gate, curving to the south, and then to the east again to Maple Ar.
Lareh, southeast from Poplar Avenue, curving northeast, to Maple Avenue.
laurel, from Walnut Avenue, northerly, and around Laurel hill.
Lime, from Maple. eurving round at Aloe path, again into Maple Avenue.
Locust, from Beach Avenue, southwesterly to Poplar Avenue.
Magnolia, at the southeast of Monntain, to Maple A venue, curving northerly.
Maple, from the east end of Garden Avenue, southerly, to Magnolia A vemue.
Mountain, all round Mt. Auburn Hill, to Magnolia Avenue, easterly.
Oak, trom Willow Avenue, easterly, eurving south to Magnolia Avenue.
Pine, from Elm Avenue, southerly, eurving to the southeast, into Cypress Avenue.
Poplar, from the northeast of Central square. eurving southeust to Lareb Avenue.
Spruce, from Elm Ar. southerly, eurving through thewhole western extent of the Cem.
Waluut, west of Central Sq. curving S. westerly, and then to the south into Moun, Av,
Willow, with two branches, the 1st branch from Poplar Av. northeasterly. to Narcissus
Path, then curving easterly for the 2d branch, to the south, to Larch Avenue.

## SITUATION OF 'IHE FOOT PATIS.

Alanthus, it has two openings from Central Avenue, and two also from Cedar Avenue. connecting with both Avcnues.
Alder, from Poplar Avenue, northwest, round southwest to Locust Avenue.
Almond, from Indian Ridge Path, southwesterly, curving into it again at the southeast.
Aloe, " " " " easterly, into Lime Avenue.
Altrea, from Fir Avenne, southerly, to Spruce Avenue.
Amaranth, from Rose Path, encireling Harvard Hill,
Anemone, from Orange Path, near Walnut Avenue, westerly, to Spruce Avenue.
Arethusa, from Walnut Avenue, westerly, to Trefoil Path.
Asclepias, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenue.
Astor, front Vine Path, southerly, and curving easterly to Iry Path.
A zalea, southerly from Spruce Avenne, and eurving easterly to the same Avenue.
Bellwort, from Orange Path, westerly, to Spruce Avenue.
Calla, from Pir Avenue, southwest, to Pilgrim Path.
Catalpa, from Indian Ridge Path, southerly, curving easterly to the same.
Clematis, from Magnolia A venue, southeast, curving northerly, to the same avenue.
Columbine, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenue.
Cowslip, from Walnut Avenue sonthwesterly, to Spruce Avenue.
Croens, from Fir Avenue, westerly, eurving south, to Spruce Avenne.
Dell, from lvy Path, southwest, around Consecration Dell, and from thence, through either of the two southeastern limbs of Dell Path, to Ivy Path again.
Elder, from Waluut Avenue, northwest, to Spruce Avenue.
Eglantine, from Spruce Avenue, southeasterly, winding into Fir Avenue southerly,
Fern, from Walnut Avenue, southeast, to Mountain A venue.
Gentian, from Pine Avenue, westwardly, curving southeasterly, into Cypress Avenue.
Geraniam, from Beeeh Avenue, southerly, curving into Central Avenue westerly,
and Beceh Ąrenue, cagierly.

Green Brier, from Pine Avenne, westerly, to Mistletoe Path.
Harebell, from Walnut Avenue, southerly, to Trefoil Path, westerly.
Hawthorn, from Woodbine Path, and encircles Juniper Hill.
Hazel, from Mountain Avenue, southeasterly, to Rose Path, northerly.
Heath, from Spruce Avenue, westerly to Fir Avenue.
Heliotrope, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenuc.
Hemlock, from Poplar Avenue, southwesterly, to Ivy Path.
Hibiscus, from Cypress Avenue, curving into the same Avenue again.
Honeysuckle, from Green Brier Path, southerly, curving easterly, into Fir Avenue.
Holly, from Poplar Avenue, south, curving southerly, to Ivy Path.
Hyacinth, from Chapel Avenue, southerly, to Cypress Avenue.
Indian Ridge, from Central Avenue, southeasterly, to Larch and Maple Avenues.
Iris, near Central Square, from Moss to Dell Path, southeasterly.
Ivy, from Central Square, southerly, curving round northeasterly, into Wondbine Path.
Jasmine, from Chestnut Avenue, westerly, curving south to Hawthorn Path.
Lilac, from the northeast curve of Willow Avenue, northerly, to Indian Ridge Path.
Lily, from Poplar Avenue, southerly, to Woodbine Path, at Cedar Hill.
Linden, from Beech Avenue, easterly, curving to the south, into Beech A venue again.
Lotus, from Magnolia Avenue, southerly, curving northerly, to the same Avenue.
Lupine, from Cypress A venue, northwest, to Spruce Avenue.
Mayflower, from the gate, southeasterly, by the first segment of Garden Pond, to Gar. Av.
Mimosa, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, to Fir Avenue.
Mistletoe, from the westerly curve of Fim Avenue, southeasterly, and curving easterly, into Fir Avenue.
Moss, from Central Square, southwest, curving southwardly to Laurel A venue. Myrtle, southerly, from Chestuut Avenue, curving westerly, to Rose Path.
Narcissus Path is all around Forest Pond.
Oleander, from Rose Path, easterly, curving southwesterly, to Myrtle Path.
Olive, south from Juniper Hill, curving westerly, into Myrtle Path.
Orange, from Walnut Avenue, southerly, curving to the same Avenue.
Orchis, westerly, from Wahut A venue, to Tulip Path.
Osier, from the northeast curve of Willow Avenue, east, to Indian Ridge Path.
Petunia from Oak Avenue, southeasterly, curving southwesterly, into Larch Avcnue.,
Pilgrim, from Wahnut Avenue, curving southerly, iuto Snowdrop Path.
Primrose, from Central A venue, southeasterly, around the south side of Garden Pond.
Pyrola, from Orange Path, westerly, to Spruce Avenue.
Rhodora, from Larch Avenue, southerly, curving tothe east, into Oak Avenue.
Rose, excircles the whole base of Harvard Hill.
Rosemary, from Jasmine to Hawthorn Path, circling round into, and out of Temple Hill.
Sedge, easterly from Fir Avenue, curving northerly, to Heath Path.
Sorrel, from Spruce Avenue, westerly, curving southwest, to Fir Avenue.
Suowbery, west of the gate, from Pine Avenue, southeasterly, to Ccntral Avenue.
Snowdrop, westerly from Walnut Avenue, to Pilgrim Path.
Spircu, from Fir Avenue, southwesterly, to Mistletoe Path.
Sumac, southerly, from Moss. near Central Square, 10 Violet Path and Laurel Av.
Siweet Brier, from the south of Juniper Hill, southeasterly, to Chestıut Avenue.
Thistle, southeast from Walnut Avenue, curving westerly, to Spruce Avenue.
Trefoil, southwesterly, from Waluut Avenue, to Spruce Avenue.
Tulip, westerly, " " $\quad$ to Trefoil Path.
Verbena, southeasterly, from Spruce Avenue, to Fir Avenuc.
Vine, (near Consecration Dell,) from Moss Path, near Central Square, to Iris Path.
Violet, easterly, from Walnut Avenue, curving northerly, to Ivy Path.
Woodbine, encircles the whole base of Cedar Hill.
Larrow, of two parts, westerly, from Pine Av. to Fir, curving round to Pine Av. again.

## DIRECT GUIDE

## THROUGH MT. AUBURN CEMETERY.

## If approached from boston side, the front line of the CEMETERY IS FROM THE EAST POINT OF THE COMPASS TO the west; and central avenue, fronting, and from the gate, is from tile north to the south.

From the gate, advance in front up Central Ave. and on the left, on an elevated plot is the monument to Spurzheim, and a little farther, is the metal bronzed statue of Bowditch, in a sitting posture ; then turn to the west into Chapel Avenue, and view the beautiful Temple appropriated to the sanctuary services of the grave : pass on into Pine Avenue, and there are the Shaw and Dorr momments ; continue on to the north of Pine Avenue which leads to Green Brier and Yarrow Paths, and there are the monuments to Haughton, Fessenden, Channing, Curtis, Turner, Bangs, the sculptured child of Binney, Doane, Gossler, with numerous other pillars and obelisks to meet the eye; after this examination lurn into Fir Avenue, at the westerly part of Yarrow Path, where are the monuments to Torrey, Mrs. N. P. Willis, Bates, Lincoln, Pickens, and many others; pass through Fir Avenue to the south, crossing Spruce Avenue, curving to the south-east, and then turn to the right hand into Walnut Avenue, and at the right hand, are Elder, Pilgrim and•Snowdrop Paths, on a north-west line, and view the sculptured infant Frankie, temples of Cotting, Miles, Bush, Foss, Penniman, Shattuck and others : return to Walnut Avenue and pass through it, curving to the south, and view the monuments to Hicks, Worcester, Watson and others: then turn to the left into Mountain Avenue, north-westerly, and ascend Mt. Auburn's highest mound, 125 feet above the river Charles, from whence Boston, and the surrounding country may be seen.

Then descend Mt. Auburn on the south-east, through Hazel Path, curving round to the north, and pass on to Harvard Hill at the uorth-east; here the eye will greet the mausoleums to Andrews, Kirkland, Ashmun, Hoffinan, and officers of Harvard University, and also to some of the students: descend into Rose Path, at the south-west, which encircles its base, to the eastward: then turn to the right hand into Siweet Briar Path, and continue to its south-east termination, and there is a mausoleum to Coffin; then turn to the left hand into Chestnut Avenue, and at its junction with Hawthorn path, is the Tremont Strangers Tomb; continue north-west through Hawthorn path which leads to Cedar Hill, where are the monuments to Hildreth, Appleton and others: easterly, is Rosemary Path at the base of Temple Hill, where is the
monument of Z. B. Adams and others; from thence southwest, round Cedar Hill, is Ivy Path, which curves round to the north, and at the end of this branch of it, a little to the west, is Consecration Dell, where are monuments to Stanton, Watts, Waterson, Leverett, Dana, \&e. leave Consecration Dell at its north-west corner, and pass into Vine Path, erossing Moss Path by the monument to Stearns, on to Central Square, where are monuments to Hannah Adams, Murray, Gray and others; at the north-west of Central Square is Poplar Avenue eurving to the east; and there may be seen mementos, to Munson, Mrs. Ellis and others ; then turn round to the left into the eastern line of Willow Avenue, curving round into its western line, and there are obelisks or mausoleums to Randall, Chamberlain, Thayer, Tuckerman, Mrs. Gannett, Lowell, Mason, Howard and others; leaving Willow Avenue at its south-west corner, turn to the right through Poplar Avenue into Alder Path, to the north; and see a monument to Wetmore, Greenleaf, and others ; pass into Narcissus Path northerly, around Forest Pond and view the monuments to Story, Webster, Oxnard, Rieh, Durgin, Faxou, Winchester and others : at the north curve of Forest Pond is Catalpa Path, on an east line to Iudian Ridge Path, where those to Brimmer, Bond, Seaver, Greenleaf, Patterson, Wadsworth, Francis, and others are erected : then return to Catalpa Path west, to Linden Path, near to Beach Avenue, where are monuments to Tappan, Thaxter, Raymond and others; pass through Beach Avenue to the south, where are the monuments of Bigelow, Coolidge, Putnam, \&e, then turn round to the right hand into Central Avenue, where are the monuments of Harnden, Gibbs, Peck, Burges, Abbe, Clary, and the sculptured wateh dog of Peıkins: turn to the left hand into Cypress Avenue, near the centre of Central Avenue, and view the monuments of Hewins, Tisdale, Buckminster, Cleveland, Lawrence, Herwig and others; continue through Cypress Avenue, eurving to the south, and there is the Public lot, with numerous shafts and mementos to friends, with a singular horrizontal slab to the memory of M. W. B., and a little north-west of the Public lot, on Eglantine Path, is the sculptured figure of Christ, blessing little ehildren: a little to the East of that is the Ford Monument, Faith with the Cross. Return through the south part of Cypress Avenue, then turn round to the left, into Cedar Avenue, leading to the north, where are monuments to Gridley, Hayward, Benjamin, and others; continue to the right hand through part of Cypress Avenue, to Central Avenue, passing the statue of Bowditch, and view the monument to the officers lost in the expioring expedition, and others; after which, a return to the gate on the north, may be made direct.

GASPER SPURZHEIM, BORN DEC. 31, 1\%75. I.OT 181.
This eminent and talented lecturer in the eause of seience and humanity, was born on the banks of the Moselle, at Longvich; was educated at the college of Treves, and destined for the ehurch; but the war with France, in 1797, dispersed the students, when Spurzheim went to Vienna, a pupil to Dr. Gall, and became his partner : they cemmenced their leetures on Phrenology, in 1804: the nex1 year they were in Germany, teaching the science to academic Professors: in 1807, and titl 1813, in Paris: in 1814, Dr. S. went to England and Scotland; he larried there three years; then remmed to Panis, and espoused an accomplished lady: in 1832 he visited this country, landung at New lork, and died in Boslon, Nov. 10, $1 \$ 32$.

The most expressive tohens of regard and respect, and of mournful regret, were shown at his decease, by the govermment of the University at Cambridge, and an Eulowy pronounced by Dr. Follen; the following ode by Rev. Johm lierpont, was written fur the occasion.

Strager, there is bembing oder the Many alleye with sorrow wer: All wur stricten hearts deplore thee Who, that knew thee. canforget! Who liorget what thou hast spoben! Who, thine eye,-thy noble frame? But that golden bowl is broken, In the greaness of thy tame.
Aummis's leaves shall fall and wilher, On the spot where thon shath reat;
'r'is in love we bear thee thither, To thy momrning moller's breast :
For the *iores of sciance brought as, For the elarm thy goodncss gave; For the lowams thon hal talliglif us, can we gite thee but a grave?

Nalure s pricsl, how phre and fervent Was thy worship at leer shrine!
Friend of man, -of fod the servant, Advocate of truth divine, -
lauglit and charmed as by no other, We have been and hope to be ; But while waiting round thee, brother, For thy light,-lis dark with thee:-

Dark with thee ! no; thy Creator, All whose creatures and whose laws
Thon did'st love,-shall give thee greatr $r$ Light thath earth's, as carth withdraws.
To thy God, thy godlike spirit
Back we give in filial truxt;
Thy cold clay-we grieve to boar it To its chamber-but we must.


## IION. NATHANIEL BOWDITCH, L L. D. Died Marcl 16, 1838.

The Bowditch Statue is placed abcut midway on Central Avenue, at the junction of Central and Chapel Avenues: the figure is of a Metalic eomposition (whose weight is about 2500.) representing that supreme Mahhematician in a contemplative, studious, sitting attitude; with his volume of "Mecanique Celeste," on which he rests his right arm, as if it were fully sufficient for the support of a more important part: that of mind, talent, industry and charaeter; and besile him is a tome from his mathematical energies, of equally important contents:-that of his "american navigator," whereby most of the ships and floating craft on the broad expanse of ocean, which covers $3-5$ ths of the earth, are guided and directed safely to their destined port, if the elements of nature permit:-and next to that, is the Globe over which he traversed as a navigator many years; and which furnished his gigantic mind with the only basis for his immortal productions, and caused him to out-reach every one of his age in the abstruse yet sublime study of mathematics; to become President of the American Academy of A1ts and Sciences, and to be invested with the collegiate degree of Doctor of Laws ;-and yet, he set out in life with a common school edueation, and was brought up as a sailor boy from the port of Salem, Mass. ; he removed to Boston in 1823 , and died at the age of 65 years.

This statue is the first full length, east metal figure, ever accomplished in this country: it was the work of Ball Hughes with his better half: they together formed this Chef d'Oeurre in metal statuary.


ROBERT G. SHAW. LOT 85. CYPRESS AVENCE.


REV. Whlliam Ellery Channing, D.D. GREEN BRIER PATH.
Rev. Dr. Win. E. Channing was born in Newport, R. I. April 7th, 1780, and graduated from Harvard University in 1798: was ordained Pastor of Federal street Church June 1,1803, and died Oct. 2d. 1842, in the 40 th year of his Ministry and in the 63 d ycar of his age : respected and beloved on both sides of the great Ocean.


## LOT 714. A MONUMENT ON YARROW PATH,

On the lot of Mr. Elisha Turner of Dedham, has been much liked for its simple adornment of a Pall, and its correct proportions.


JOHN II. GOSSLER. LOT 1129, YARROW PATII.
"Alas! how vain
The wreath that Fame would bind around our tombThe winds shall waste it, and the worms destroy; The fickle praise of far posterity, l 'thon cans'l weigh a drave's brink, here with me,


## 1.OT 681. DEXTFR's SCULPTVRE

Of Eminy, is on Yarrow Path, at the north-west part of the Cemetery; it is a good specimen of the art of senlpture and interesting to the eye.


ZACIIARIAII IIICKS. INT 168 , WALNUT AVENUE.
"I saw an aged man mpon his bier:
His hair was thin and white, and on his lrow
A reenrl of the eares of many a year :-
Cares thit were ended and forgoten now :
And there was sadness round, and fices bowed. And women's tears tidl tast, and chitdren wailed nhond.'


HFNRY ANDREWS, IOT 930. AMARANTH P.ITH.
"Not lost, but gome before."
"For scarce upon onr infant eyes,
The sprinkled dew of batism dries,
E'er the thick frost of manliood's care.
And death's strong icy seal is there."


JOHN THORNTON KIRKLAND, L L. D. harvard Hill.
John Thornton Kirkland was President of Harvard University, from 1810, to 1828; which was a prosperous era for that institution : it was crowded with students, but his generosity kept him pennyless during the whole term : he loved his mother; in his memorandum book, he wrote, " one misfortune befel me in my junior year, which this world can never 'repair; my mother, on 23d Jan. 1788, died: the highest pleasure I 'could ever enjoy was that of pleasing her." he died April 26, 1840, A. 69.


JUHN HOOKEK ASHMUN. HARVARD MHIL, COLLELEE LOM,
He died April 1st, 1833 , aged 33 years.
"Tustructive emblem as' this mortal state:
Where scence as varions every hour ariso
In switt suceession, which the hand of Fate
Presents, then whirls them from our wantering e? es.
Be taught, vain man, how fleeting all thy joy:-
Thy basted gramben and thy ghtermg =tore: Death comes and all thy fonciod blios destroys, Guich as a dreans it lades and is no more.
Throngh earth"s thronged visions while we tosis hinlorn,
This tumult all, and rage, and restlese strite,
Hut there shall vamish like the dreams of mom
When death awates us to immortal lite."


MONUMENT TO HOFFMAN. COLLEGE LOT.
'- ln memory of a beloved and only son, Frederick William, som of David and Mary Hoffman, of Ballimore, Maryland. Accompanied hy his parents for Italy, he died at Lyons, France, on the 30th of November 1933, aged 17 years."


Geullie w. Corfin. lut 3it, dhestnut avenee. $I$ will not lence you comfortless send will come unto you.
Hon. Peleg Colfin, horn Sept. 1756, died Mareh 6, 1805. Eunice Coffin, widow of the Hon. Peleg Coffin, born April 1st, 1755 , died Dec. 5 th, 1838, agred 81 years and 8 months.


TREMONT OR STRANGERS' TOMB. LOT 324 , CHESTNUT AVENUL.
Owned by the Proprietors of the Tremont House, Boston ; built in 1833, of a pentagonal form. one side being oceupied by the descendiur. entrance steps, and on each of the other four sides, are three rows of horizontal cells, having three cells each, making 36 in all: if the remains are permanently deposited, the cell is closed with a marble tablet, bearing the name of the deceased, \&e.

(HIDREE T. HHDDRDTH. LOT 291, JASMENE PATH.
Charles T. Hildreth, died Marelı 8, 18ti3, aged 45 years. Wm. Hiddreth, born July 8, 1824, died Oct. 20, 1830 ; Son of Charles 'T. and Elizabeth Hildreth.

7. B. ADAMS. LOT $45 \check{5}$. ROSEMARY PATH.
"Ind is this all-his momruful doom? Benms uo glad light beyond the tomb? Mark how you clonds in darkness ride; They do mot quench the orb they hide; still there it whels-the tempest oxer

In :t bright sliy to hurn oume more; So, tar :abore the clouds of time, Fitith ean behold a world smblimeThere when flee storms of lite are pa-1, The light beyond, shall break at last."


MONUMFNTS AT THE JUNCTION OF IVY AND ASTER PATHS, LOT $40 \%$.
The centre Shaft is in memory of the late Francis Stanton, merchant, and the right and left monuments are to the late Joshua Blake and to George Hallet.


FREDERICK P. LEVERETT. LOT 54, VINE PATH.
Matilda, wife of F. P. Leverett, died April 17, 1834, aged 20 years.
Frederick P. Leverett died Oct. 5th, 1836, aged 33 years. His hope we trust was in Christ.
"The distinguished reputation of a scholar, the exalted integrity of a man, the noble qualities which grace a husband, father, son, brother, friend, as they were his, won the praise and love of every heart: so are they his just memorial. Quis desiderio sit pudor aut modus Tam chari capitis."


WM. A. STEARNS. LOT 646 . MOSS PATH, MON. TO SAN'L H. STEARNS.
"Ay, freely hath the tear been given-and freely hath gone forth The sigh of grief, that one like thee should pass nway from earth; But those who mourn thee, mourn thee not like thase to whom is givelt Aro sonthus hope, no blissful thouglits of parted iriends in Ifeavell:
They feel that thou wast smmment to the Christim's high reward,The everlasting jors of those whose trust is in the Lord."


REV. JOHN MURRAY. LOT 587. MOSS PATH.
Preacher for the first Universalist society in Boston. Born in Alton, Eng., Dec.10, 1741, died in Boston, Sept. 3, 1815.
"The soul!-the soul! with its eye of fire,
Thus, thus shall it soar when its foes expire : It shall spread its wings o'er the ills that pained, The evils that shadowed, the sins that stained, It shall dwell where no rushing cloud hath sway And the pageants of carth shall have melted away.


## REV. FREDERICK T. GRAI: LOT 46.

At the junction of Ivy and Moss Paths fronting Central Square, is a lowly, neat monument of a Bible opened, encircled with a branch of Olive, resting on an inclined slab, supported by a marble base.
"How beautiful on all the hills
The crimson light is shed!
'I'is like the peace the Christian gives
To mourners round his bed.
How mildly on the wandering cloud
The sunset bean is cast !
' I'is like the inemory left behind
When luved ones breathe their last."
"And now, above the dews of night, The yellow star appears; So taith springs in the heart of those Whose eyes are bathed in tears.

But soon the morning's happier light Its glory shall restore,
And eyelids that are sualed in death, Shall wake to close no more."


THOMAS WETMORE. LOT 581, ALDER PATH.
W'm. Wetmore, born Oct. 30, A. D. 1749, died Nov. 18, A. D. 1830. Hester Ainn Wetmore, born Feb. 17, A. D. 1790, Died Jan. 25, A. D. 1835.


MON. TO SAVIGE, ON GARDNER GREENLEAF' 3 LOT NO. 74, ALDER PATII.
"The dead, the man-loved dend! Who disth not yearn to know
'The secret of their dwelling place, lud to what land they go:
What hart bat asks with eeaseless tone
For some sure knowledge of its own?"
"Fe are not dead to us;
Bul as bririth stars unscen,
We hodd that ye are ever near,
Though death intrudes berween,
like sone thin eloud, that vetls from sight The countless spangles of the night."


HON. JOSEPH STORY, LI. D. LOT 313, NARCISSUS PATH.
Front side. Joseph Story, born Sept. 18, 1779, died Sept. 10 th, 1845.
On the sile. Of such is the kinglom of heaven. Caroline, born June, 1810, died Feb. 1811. Joseph, born June, 1811, died Oct. 1815. Caroline, born April, 1813, died April, 1819. Mary, born April, 1814, died March, 1815. Louisa, born May, 1821, died May, 1831.

 Grant Webster, Obt. 1797, EA. 80. John White, Obt. 1805, A: 80. Sirah White, Ost. 1807, A. 77. Eliz. Davis; Obt. 1812, A. 76 .


HIENRY OANARD. LOT 364. NARCISSL'S PATII,
"Ye living triends to sooth thy pain,
Remember we shall meet again:
(?aell with this hope the victor's sting. And keep it as a signet ring.
Keep thou that hope to light thy gloom, 'T'it the last trumpet rends the tomb.'"


## CLEMENT DURGIN. I.OT 433. NARCISSUS PATII,

"Clement Durgin, Assoeiate principal of Chauney Hall School, Boston, born Sept. 29, 1802, died Sept. 30, 1833 : a student and lover of nature, in her wonders, he saw and acknowledged and through them adored her benifieent Author: his life was a beautiful illustration of his philosophy -his death, of the triumph of his faith: his pupils have reared this monument as in imperfeet memorial of their great affeetion and respeet."


NATIIANIEI FAXON. LOT 384 NAREISSUS PATH.
"There I placed
A frail memorial,-that when again I should revisit it, the thought might come Ot the chull tirle of life, and that pure spring Which he who drinks of, never shall thinst more."

tomb of wh. p. Winchester. lot 380, NARCISSUS Path. Arthur Gilman, Architect.


MARTIN BRIMMER, LOT 394. INDIAN RIDGE PATH.
'The departed! the departed!
They visit us in dreams,
And they glide above our memories, Like shadows over streams;
But where the cheerful lights of home In constant lustre burn,
The departed! the departed! Can never more return!

The good. the brave, the beautiful! How dreamless is their sleep, Where rolls the dirge-like muste Of the ever-tossing deep:Or where the hurrying night winds Pule winter robes have spread, Above the narrow palaces, In the cities of the dead!",


## GEORGE BOND. LOT 156, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.

"Lost Friend, I shrink to say, so frail are weSo like the brief ephemeron that wheels Its momentary round, we scarce can weep Our own bereavements, ere we haste to share The clay with those we mouri.'


BENJAMIN SEAVER. LOT 158, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.
"I looked on manhood's towering form Like some tall Oak when tempests blow
That scorns the fury of the storm And strongly strikes its roots below :
Again I looked-with idiot cower
His vacaut eye's unmeaning ray
Told how the inind of godlike power
Passeth away."


## SAMUEL GREENIEAF. LOT 409, INDIAN REDGE PATH.

On front section, GREENLEAF, on the base, Charles John Cazenove, died March 9th, 1834, aged 32 years. On another section, Catherine, Louisa Wiggins, born May 29, 1810. died Dec. 5, 1811. On another section, Samuel Greenleaf, died Nov. 16, 1845. aged 77 years.


ENOCII PATTERSON. LOT 438, iNDIAN RIDGE PATH.
"For this mortal must put on immortality."
TO THE MEMORY OF DAVID PATTERSON.
"He sleeps beneath the blue lone sea, He lies where pearls the deep, He was the loved of all; yet none O'er his low bed may weep."


ALEXANDER WADSWORTH. LOT 431. INDIAN RIDGE PATH.
An infant son, born March 25, died March 29, 1837.
"Before the heart might learn In waywardness to atray, Before the foot coutd turn The dark and downward way;"
"Shall love with weak embrace
Thy heavenward flight detain? No! Angels seek thy place Among yon cherub-train."


NATHANIEL FRANCIS. LOT 333, INDIAN RIDGE PATH.
On the front, Nathaniel Francis, and on the side, Eliza, wife of Nathl. Francis, died Sept. 2, 1833, aged 49 years. Ann, daughter of Nathl. and Eliza Francis, died June 8th, 1841, aged 26 years.


MR. JOHN TAPPAN'S MONUMENT. I.OT 307.
At the junction of Linden and Narcissus Paths is a broken shaft, as an emblem of all unfinished course of life; with a rose bush limb, from which five of its flowers and buds have been broken off, leaving five roses on the principal stem; betokening the number of the social circle alive and deceased.


LEVI THAXTER. LOT 406, LINDEN PATII. Gorl is love.
Mrs. Lydia Thaxter, died Feb. 4, 18i1, aged 28 years. Jonas W. Thaxter, died Oct. 14, 1815, aged 4 years. Lucy W. Thaxter, djed Aug. 23, 1817, aged 1 year.


## DR. JACOB BIGELOW, LOT 116 , BEACH AVENUE.

Dr. Jacob Bigelow, President of the board of Trustees: he was one of the first founders of the Cemetery, and has promoted its growth and interests by unwearied exertions during the 24 past years since its consecration.


JESSE PUTNAM, LOT 473 , BEACH AVENUE.
" Jesse Putnam, long known as the father of the Merchants of Boston, not claimed by himself, but accorded by others in consideration of the intelligence, energy and integrity with which for more than half a century, at home and abroad, he followed and adorned his profession : he died April 14, 1837, aged 83 years."


## THE NEWFOUNDLAND WATCH DOG,

On Lot No. 108, on Central Avenue, belonging to Mr. Thomas H. Perkins, Jr. is much admired; -and as history makes record of so many acts of fidelity, watchfulness and sagacity of the Dog, it is here considered appropriate to place him, as an apparent guard to the remains of the family who were his friends;-it was beautifully sculptured in Italy from the purest Italian marble.


SLAB AT THE NORTHEAST PART OF THE PUBLIC LOT, ON CYPRESS AVENUE.


FAITH AND TIIE CROSS. MARIA LOUISA FORD.
This monument is on Eglantine Path, Lot 1539, owned by C. F. Bagley.


ELDREDGE MONUMENT. EGLINTINF: PATII, Northwest of the Publie lot; Christ blessing little children.



## NATHANIEL DEARBORN,

 ENGRAVER \& PRINTER, 104 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON,IIas lately issued a pocket volume of 450 pages, cmitled "poston notions," being an authentic and concise account of "THAT village," from 1630 to 164 ; ; containing 19 plates,-Maps, Miniatures, Wood Cuts, \&c.

This work is highly appreciated by antiquarians and modern book worm gormandizers; among numeroas other enriosities, it contains an account of alt the inhabitants of Buston from 1630 to 1656 ; a list of the inhabitants for 1695 , and a reprint of the first Directory for Boston, of 1789: numerous primitive laws: the trials for Ileresy, Witchery, treatment of Quakers, Fpiscopalians, and Paptists; a history of all the ehurches, with a recorl of all the ministers; to 1547. The volume is bound in morocen and sold at 81.50 .

The Morning Post of May $2 \mathrm{~d}, 1-18$, says "This thick litte book eomains more, it appears to us, than any one volume extant, excepting perhitups Webster's large Dictionary; the literary part of the work is written in a peculiar and original styte, which ramot fail to please. In this age, when every body publishes his lucubrations, it is no easy matter to produce any thing which shall be both "new and trus ; but we believe Mr. Dearborn has fully sueceeded in giving to the world something hoth unique and valuable. "

From Kon. James Savage, I.1. D. Author of Wintirep Jommal, \&e.
Dear Sir-You have laid our mative city under great obligation, by printing your "Boston Notions." The title, however, is not descriptive of its scope or merits: whoever hooks over the copious Index will he directed to very many points of our ;eninsula, which he never visited, and must indeed, be a geographer of extraordinary нeetracy; if he ever heard of all of them betore. Erery day in the year he may take up the work and near the end of December, still find something nerv.
But it is not merely novelty, with which the reader of your book shall be gratified. There is much, very much, of exact information, derived from assiduous research in places inaccessible to most people. Even the errors will have the advantage of driving some explorers to musual fields of investigation, for the pleasure of exposing the small number of them. More than the eost of the whole volume is well lath on for the knowledge of the curious censms, in either of the plaers between pages 42 and 65 , and page 270 to 277 , respectively one handred and fifty, and two lumdred years back. No other city in the workd, I presume, can show lists of so distant times, with such approach to perfeetion.

With great regard, I am Sir,
your much obliged fellow worker,
Temple Place, 22 Nov., 1848.
JAMES SAVAGF.

## AMERICAN TEXT BOOK FOR LETTERS,

by Nathantel Dearborn.

This work las reached a third edition; it now ecmprises 48 beanufally engraved pages of almost every conceivable form and finish of letters, with tha (ireck, Hebrew, Old Finglish, German Text, Italian, Roman l'rim, Italic do.forms for Accounts; Notes, Drafts, Receipts, Orders, Cheeks, Recommendations and Invitation Billet, - Phonography, and Stenograplyy,-Recipes for mahing writing ink of various colors, with particular rules for the formation and proportions of lefters, laid down in so plain a mamer, that whoseever will read, may become their own successful teacher; the work has been mostly patronised by Teachere, Bugravers, sign Painters, Bingineers and correct lenterers.

Tothis third edition has been added, a particular description of the practica operations for engraving on Wookl, Copper, and Steel, step by step, in their varions deparmmens; Bank note engraving, the lithographic art, and for printing in eolors and bronzes; this has been an expensive proluction, and is offered for sale at the reasonable price of $\$ 1.50$, at rooms 104 Washington S . Boston,

