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(Please send any correspondence c/o my name, not the publication's.)
FULCRUM PRODUCTIONS

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Photo 1.

SAUCER OVER POLAND

The above drawing is from a photo first published in "Zycie Warszawy" (Life in Warsaw). Feb. 23, 1959.

It was photographed by Dr. Stanislaw Kowalczewski. Here is the story as he wrote it to me. (G.D.)

Taking advantage of the end of my vacation, I left with my wife for MUSZYNA. Unfortunately the weather was bad. Not until the fourth day which was Dec. 22nd, the day was sunny with a lot of small clouds. After dinner about 3 p.m., looking through the window towards the south, (and as I thought--southwest) I noticed an interesting brightness as of a "setting sun" peeking through the clouds. As I did not have with me my filter, I felt that the "setting sun" would give a beautiful reflexion of the clouds. At the moment of taking

the picture I was standing at the window of the room in which I occupied at the time. The moment it took me to decide which fragment of the picture with the "setting sun" I should snap, caused a too swift a movement of this "presumed sun". Therefore I quickly pressed the button of my camera. In the meantime the shining object jumped over the cloud. As at the outset I believed I was photographing the sun behind the clouds, I was confused by the thought that the picture will be ruined, as the light of the "sun" should penetrate the film, because the shining disc moved above the cloud. (FIG. 1.) I then looked on the disc.



FIG. 1.



FIG. 2.

At that moment my wife suggested that since there is sun, we should take a walk. Seeing that the shiny disc will in a moment disappear behind the cloud, (FIG. 2.) we left the room. However, when outside the building to my surprise I saw the sun disc still bright but in a different direction of the sky, namely towards the west, while the direction of my picture-taking was directly towards the south. The shadow of the pole on my picture and the shadow of the trees proved that. Looking for that supposed sun seen a while ago from my window, I found neither the yellow-orange reflexion nor the shining disc. The faint reflexion of light disappeared into the distant clouds. You can imagine my astonishment when after having my film developed by a local photographer and in the the place of the supposed "sun disc" to find the dark object in a shape of a disc with a dome. Analogical shape over it, specifically from the explanations of specialized photographers is a reflexion of a lighted object within the

apparatus, which has been later explained in the periodical "Zycie Warszawy".

Due to the number of inquiries about this photo, the editor of the above paper replies to his readers, with the caption "Meteor Above Muszyna?"

I understand the impatience of some of our readers who are asking us over the telephone and by writing as to why at this time there is no scientific explanation of the interesting appearance above Muszyna. While we have in our possession not only a picture but also the film negative and also a solid, trustworthy witness in person of Dr. Kowalczewski of Warsaw. Let us reply: the case is in progress of investigation. First phase of same is already behind us-- on the basis of statements of many experts in photography and photochemistry, who examined scientifically the negative, the print, and the photographic apparatus, stated (ascertained) that the authenticity of the taking of the picture on Dec. 22, 1958, over Muszyna can not be denied. (Credit: Mrs. Irene Nawrot, Warsaw.)

Since this sighting, Dr. Kowalczewski has noticed a certain other appearance of a "supposed star" type, but could not photograph it as it occurred late in the evening. This latter type appears more often.

(Credit goes also to Mrs. S. F. Duplantier for her translation of the material sent me from Poland.)

FLYING SAUCERS FROM MARS AND VENUS ARE SPYING UPON OUR GLOBE.

The "Polish Voice" #17, of Toronto, states that a few days after the sighting of an UFO was reported from St. Hubert Air Force Base in Quebec, Dr. Alberto Perego, superintendent of the center of Electromagnetic Studies in Mediolan, Italy, at a meeting of the members of the said center, stated, that the being of Mars and Venus are spying in flying saucers over the European and Italian skies. About 3000 of them had been sighted recently. One of them had been sighted above the Vatican on Oct. 28, 1958 at the time of the Conclave electing the new Pope John XXIII. (Credit: Mrs. S.F. Duplantier, Toronto)

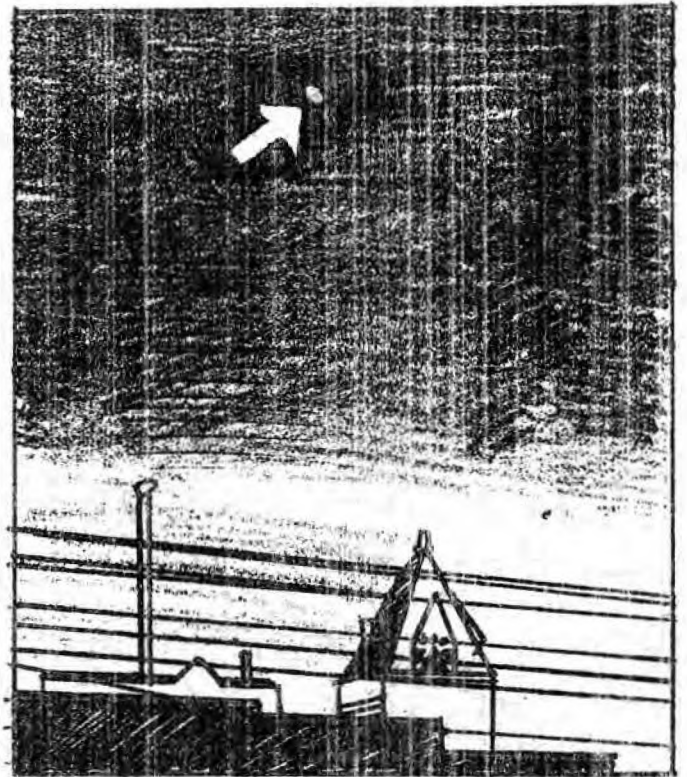


Photo 2.

WAS IT A FLYING SAUCER?

What was it? The little white dot (arrow) showed up in the sky west of the city of Galt, Ontario on the night of May 6th, 1959. It was observed by a number of people in the city for a considerable time. Among them was Phil Potentier, reporter for the Galt Evening Reporter, who took the picture about 10.30 p.m. The "blip" grew brighter and faded several times and was constantly on the move. It also appeared to have a "tail". About 10.50 p.m. it faded, and about 11.15 p.m. appeared east of the city. The time exposure photo also shows the old Post Office tower, lower center. (Credit: Homer Schaefer, Kitchener, Ont.)

ETHIOPIANS SIGHT FLYING SPHERE

Addis Ababa, April 17, 1959--A strange flying object has caused mild consternation among people in Sidamo Province in southern Ethiopia. Reports reaching here said the object was a green sphere. It moved several times with a swaying motion over Yergalem, the capital of the province. (New York Times; Credit: Dorothy Lefler, Cincinnati, Ohio)

For a comprehensive report on UFOs, get the UFO JOURNAL, .30¢ per copy, 12 issues \$3.00. Published monthly, 2107 Bancroft Street, Saginaw, Michigan. David A. Lopez, Editor.

ANOTHER SAUCER VISITS KITCHENER

About 11.10 p.m. Thursday night, June 18, 1959, Homer Schaefer witnessed a UFO drop suddenly from the sky downwards, hover several times and then appeared to land. He was looking at the western sky towards the planet Venus at the time. He had been out in the backyard only a few minutes when it happened. Thinking it was too cloudy, he left his camera in the house this particular night and he soon regretted it. Phil Potentier of the Galt Evening Reporter was to have visited Mr. Schaefer that night but was unable to make it. A few minutes after he saw it come down, he jumped into his car and headed for the spot, but lost all sense of direction when he got on the outskirts of town. It looked as if it had come down over Bridgeport and perhaps landed on the dry river bed of the Grand River. Could it have wanted to test the water? If nothing else, it proves that the UFOs are still around the Galt-Kitchener area.

'MAN FROM SPACE' PSYCHIATRIC CASE

San Francisco, May 14/59 -- (AP) Comedian Jonathan Winters, under overnight observation in a psychiatric ward, will need further care and treatment, the hospital's superintendent said yesterday.

"Mr. Winters is quite disturbed," said Dr. T.E. Albers, superintendent of San Francisco hospital, a city institution. "He is definitely in need of further care and treatment."

Winters was taken into custody late Tuesday at Fisherman's Wharf after he insisted, officers said, on climbing the rigging of an oldtime sailing ship and declared he was "a man from outer space." (Toronto Star, May 14, 1959)

NEW GENERATOR USES 2 GASES

Schenectady, May 29, '59. (AP) The General Electric Co. reported today it had developed an electricity-producing fuel cell that might be suitable for use in space vehicles. The cell is a 3-inch disc, a half-inch thick. It produces electricity from hydrogen and oxygen. The disc is divided into two chambers. Hydrogen molecules break up at an electrode in one and move into the other chamber, producing current. (Credit: Gladys Fusaro, Huntington, L.I.)

KING MYSTERY HOLE CONTINUES GROWING

The bottom is literally falling out of Elver Kvist's farm in King township--- and no one seems to know why.

The hole, first noticed last Thursday, keeps growing and growing for no apparent reason. Then, it was as wide as a groundhog hole at the top and six ft. deep. By Saturday, it was 10 ft. deep six feet wide at the bottom and about two feet across.

Now the hole is 14 feet deep, 12 feet wide at the bottom and still about two feet across at the top. The hole is on a flat-topped hill, which was seeded along with the rest of the farm with wheat last fall.

When seed failed to grow on the area, Mr. Kvist returned with a cultivator Thursday. A wheel slipped in what was then a small hole.

There is no history of a mine in the area. Throwing stones into the hole has revealed no sound of splashing. (Toronto Daily Star, June 1, 1959)

MARTIANS ON MOON

(Manchester Guardian editorial) It is all very well that Lord Hailsham declines to recognize the existence of sovereignty over the moon, but this may not carry much weight on Mars. Who is he--or we, for that matter--to tell whether the first travellers from the Earth to the Moon will not be trespassers, entering unlawfully, or at least without permission, on territory which generations of Martians may have come to regard with affection as their own?

There could easily be serious trouble. If the Martians were actually in possession of their lunar colonies, they would no doubt put on an hospitable welcome for their first Russian or American visitors. Curiosity would demand no less. But when they had exchanged autographs, fur caps, and uniform buttons, suspicions would begin to grow.

Why have they come? What are they going to do with us? When are they going back? In a flood of uneasy speculation, they would draw together in muttering groups and then suddenly, in a flash, the ray guns would be out. Punitive expeditions would be mounted, and governments would be asking that people should turn in their wrought-iron railings for the manufacture of rocket motors.

(Toronto Daily Star, July 11, 1959)

METAL OBJECT FALLS FROM EMPTY SKY

Hamilton, Ohio, June 20 (AP) An Air Force team late today picked up the pieces of an UFO that fell here and took them back to Dayton's Wright Patterson Air Force Base for study. The A.F. men gave no guess what the object might be that fell from apparently airplaneless skies late yesterday, landing close to a 14-year old boy. Police said the object, about the size of a softball, had shattered when it hit a concrete sidewalk. Officers said it was apparently of some light metal, but looked like slag, and in color ranged from gray to cream. The boy, Sammy Harris, said he was playing in the yard of his home when the object fell, and he noticed no aircraft near at the time. (Credit: Gladys Fusaro, Huntington, L.I.)

SAW GREEN MONSTER MALAYA MAN SAYS

Kuala Lumpur, Malaya, June 1/59. (Reuters) Reports of a green monster emerging from a remote lake have reached here. Prospector Arthur Potter, 39, said he saw the creature in the waters of Lake Chini in the jungle-covered East Malayan state of Pahang. Three Malaysians prospecting with him said they also saw "it". Villagers long have held that the lake is sacred. Tribesmen have claimed to have seen the monster many times. Potter reported he first saw the creature when he was awakened by noises outside his houseboat. The "thing", he said, lifted its huge body to the roof of the houseboat and tore a hole to look inside. "We could see a red eye looking down on us," Potter said. "It was the size of a tennis ball." One report said the prospectors found two large footprints 18 feet apart on the edge of the lake.

EDIBLE SPACESHIP SUGGESTED

Washington, July 7, 1959--(UPI) Newsweek magazine today passed on this tidbit of space-age news. "Space planners are seriously considering proposals for an edible spaceship. Interior walls and insulation would be made of dehydrated food which the crew could munch during long flights."

An extra reminder about our new address: 125 Woodycrest Ave., Toronto 6, please change your mailing list. Thanks!

SEEK PROBE OF SILENCED UFO TALK.

By John Lester, Newark-Star Ledger.

Demands have been mounting for an investigation of the "muzzling" of an American Airlines pilot--reputedly at the instigation of the U.S. Air Force--the Star-Ledger learned yesterday. Several groups are seeking the investigations, although the prime movers are the CSI of New York and NICAP. The pilot is Capt. Peter Killian who reported a formation of 3 UFOs paced his plane for 45 minutes while it was en route non-stop from Newark to Detroit the night of Feb. 24. The incident received wide coverage at the time. The mysterious formation was seen, in addition to Killian, by his crew of five, his 34 passengers and the pilot-captains and crews of at least 5 other commercial planes. The Air Force first explained Killian and the others saw stars in "The Belt of Orion." In a second statement, all "flying saucer" witnesses were ridiculed and some labeled as "persons who can't remember anything when they sober up the next day." Finally, the sighting was written off merely as three B-47 jets being re-fueled in mid-air by a tanker. Meanwhile, Killian gave numerous interviews, appeared on various radio programs, recounted his experience before several audiences and had other such appearances scheduled. Then, on March 26, the day before he was to address 1,400 "flying saucer" enthusiasts in New York's Hotel Diplomat, he was suddenly silenced. Major Donald Keyhoe, director of NICAP, charged the "silencing" of the veteran pilot was instigated by the Air Force. Capt. Harry Clark, chief pilot for American Airlines who issued the "silencing" order, denied that the A.F. had anything to do with it. The fact remains that Killian hasn't been heard from publicly since Mar. 26. NICAP, CSI and other groups are charging that since that date the Air Force has answered all requests for information on the Killian sighting with a form copy of an alleged statement--unsigned--by the pilot in which he "admits" not really knowing what a tanker looks like. They are demanding investigation of this angle, in addition to the contradictory statements issued by the Air Force on Killian's sighting. They also are pressing for Congressional

(continued on next page)

Investigation of the Dept. of Justice's recent refusal to state whether any Federal law can be applied--except where certain classified defense issues or items are concerned--to force private citizens to discontinue "flying saucer" research and investigation and to suppress their findings. (Credit: Geo. Von Hecke, Westfield, N.J.)

OBJECT WITH INTENSE LIGHT SEEN IN SKY

An orange glow that hovered over the city's east ward last night has erased a Kitchener man's skepticism of UFOs. Ralph Damm, 99 Stirling Ave. N., said he watched the orange-colored object hover over Kitchener auditorium and Shephard School for 15 minutes. "The intensity of the light was amazing it startled me." Mr. Damm said he sighted the light as he closed the window in the room of his 13-year-old son, Beverley. "I tried to wake him up so I would have a witness, but I couldn't."

He said he could not make out the shape of the object because of the intensity of the light.

"It was three times brighter than a street light. It looked like a flare. It was flying slowly--not high and there was no noise."

He sighted the object about 11.45 p.m. and then watched it until midnight. Then it faded in the direction of Galt. He said a check with Waterloo-Wellington airport officials proved no airplanes could have produced a similar effect in that area last night. (Kitchener-Waterloo Record, April 22, 1959---credit: Homer Schaefer, Kitchener, Ontario, and also the next:

MAN SEES NOT ONE, BUT 2 FLYING SAUCERS

Elmer S. Reist, 7 Indiana St., was repairing his eavestrough when he was attracted by a brilliant sparkle in the sky. Near the northwest horizon he saw what first looked like two jet planes flying side by side. However, these objects were moving high in the sky about three times the speed of most jets, he said.

It took the objects about 3 minutes to cross the sky on a steady course from one horizon to the other. They were headed in the direction of Buffalo, NY. Each appeared to be about the size of a plane, but were circular in shape. They were aluminum colored and reflected light from the sun and soundless.

(KITCHENER/WATERLOO RECORD, July 1/59)

PLASMA MAY POWER SPACESHIP TO MARS

(UPI) Republic Aviation Co. said it is developing an interplanetary spaceship powered by forces which scientists also are using in attempts to tame the H-bomb. Milton J. Minneman, of Republic, said the company has built and tested "an experimental plasma propulsion system" expected to be the prototype of a craft capable of carrying a 5,000 pound load to Mars. He described the system at a military electronics convention here. The system uses the so-called pinch effect being studied as one possible means of confining and controlling H-bomb fusion reactions within walls consisting of magnetic lines of force. A PLASMA is a gas which has been heated until it acquires electrical charges. Under the influence of electrical and magnetic fields, electrified gas can be pinched in or constricted until the particles attain high temperatures. Heavy jolts or pulses of electricity repeated 500 times a second give the plasma high potential velocity. In the H-bomb control experiments the plasma is fed into a hollow tube with electrodes at either end. In the Republic plasma engine the electrodes do double duty as nozzles. The thrust power generated is low, because the plasma has little mass, but the velocity is high. In the airlessness and weightlessness of space between planets, it would drive a spaceship at a fast clip. By itself, the plasma thrust craft could not get off the ground. Minneman said it would take a nuclear or chemical rocket with a thrust of 940,000 pounds to lift the craft free of earth's gravity. (Credit: Cincinnati Post Times Star: Dorothy Lefler, Cincinnati, Ohio)

RUSS SCIENTISTS CLAIM DISCOVERY OF NEW STARS

Russia claims her scientists have discovered vast new galaxies where stars are being born and powerful cosmic rays apparently have their source. It was announced by astronomer Viktor Ambartsumyan. Tass news agency described him as the first man to prove the existence of groups of young stars, believed to be one of the most important discoveries of the last few decades. The new-type galaxies, dubbed non-stationary or blue, consisted largely of gas that apparently went to make new stars. A study of these galaxies and their aggregations will lead to the discovery of completely new physical phenomena and properties of matter. (Toronto Telv. Apr. 13/1959)

SPACE EXPLORATIONS by
by Ronald W. J. Anstee

The first attempt to make a close study of the moon although a failure has given the scientists more information on conditions outside this earth, and also shown how much the scientists have yet to learn before they venture into those regions beyond the atmosphere. It was an accepted fact only a few years ago anything that went beyond the gravitational field of this earth, would keep on going and not return.

The men who are supposed to know, differ on the views of the rocket "Pioneer". The Americans say that the rocket returned to the earth and was burned up in the atmosphere. The British scientists in control of the world's largest radio telescope in England are reported to say that the rocket returned but went into orbit around the earth.

Why did the rocket return after 79,000 miles? The gravity field was believed to extend not more than 1,000 miles, as the rocket was reported off course and could not have reached the gravity pull of the moon, either the mechanism went wrong thus redirecting the rocket back towards the earth before its allotted time or the gravity field extends farther into space than was first thought. The reported conditions found by the sputniks and American satellites and now by "Pioneer" are not new knowledge, the increased radiation activity and other conditions found in space, was reported several years ago by Mr. George Adamski. Mr. Adamski also reported that we on this earth have no instruments with which to examine the conditions that surround a planet, and to obtain such valuation, means that our scientists would have to send instruments well into the ionosphere of a planet. I quote Mr. Adamski; "While the August-Newsletter of the Interplanetary Foundation in Royal Oak, Mich., states, "it has recently been discovered by observations made by Russian Sputniks through spectroscopic studies that the earth has no oxygen in its atmosphere." Since we know that there is oxygen in our atmosphere supporting life-forms of all kinds including human beings, this

latter statement is particularly interesting. Here is verification of the information given to me by the Brothers, that it is impossible to obtain an accurate reading of atmospheric conditions around any planet from outside that planet's ionosphere." If readers will obtain the book "Inside the Space-ships" by George Adamski, published in 1956, they will find confirmation of space conditions that are now reported by the satellites. Also in the book "Flying Saucers Have Landed", published in Britain in 1953, also reported that it was known that atomic radiation was affecting the atmosphere.

If any of the readers are of the opinion that no one is visiting this earth from outside, they may be interested to know that the Brazilian Air Force and government circles have recently admitted existence of such visitors, and have photographs to prove such existence. Those in charge of Air Force and Military in the U.S.A., have also publicly admitted recently the existence of J.A.N.A.P. 146 (Joint Army Navy Air, Publication #146) under section 3, any pilot who gives details of genuine U.F.O. sighting to the press or public is liable to a fine of up to \$10,000 and a prison term of up to ten years. I challenge anyone to prove otherwise.

The controversy between the two camps, both for and against the existence of life elsewhere in the Solar system, is strong. Those who oppose the existence of life rely on instruments, (I have been told by an astronomer in Britain that as far as surface conditions on the planets, temperature, etc., they know nothing.)

Some men's conceit will not allow them to accept such existence. Other people who are not hindered by a one track mind say, "we believe that it is possible for intelligent life to exist elsewhere in our solar system, and refer to sightings of lights, etc. on the Moon, Mars and Venus." If anyone is interested enough to enquire they will find the odd but actual fact that not one person however well known who is against the existence of other life, has never made a full study of all the facts, and such facts that they cannot explain, they leave alone. (Mr. Anstee is co-founder & Director of The World Institute of Inter-Galactic Cosmic Science, Montreal, Que.)

"DOES CHRIST SEND OUTER SPACE
MESSAGES?" by William C. Lamb.

A "new twist" is now being promulgated by certain so claimed contactors of outer space intelligence and are clipping the gullible UFO researchers to the tune that Christ is now sending messages to earth dwellers. This is brought about by UFO sky pilots from the planets who are feeding us a line of rank deception to the extent that Christ is now giving us instructions in Mysticism, the Occult, Life, Love and Light, as approved by Christ himself. But this is now delayed until such time as the people of earth will derive benefits from such thoughts as they (so called Infinite ones) might be able to offer!

These messages are being received by direct voice communications and even recorded on tapes, records, etc., as audibly spoken by trance mediums whose vocal chords are manipulated by familiar spirits only!

We have an example of just how this is accomplished as recorded in the Bible in Kings 22:20-22--"And there came forth a spirit, and stood before the Lord, and said, I will persuade him, meaning Ahab, as in verse 20. And the Lord said unto this spirit, "Wherewith (or: how will you do it?) and the spirit said, "I will go forth, and I will be a "lying spirit", in the mouth, (NOTE: in the mouth) of all his prophets. And the Lord said, Thou shalt persuade him, and prevail also, go forth, and do so.

We also have another example as explained in 1st Samuel 28:7-18--where King Saul sought a woman who hath a familiar spirit, and Saul disguised himself and thought he could "slip it over" on this lady trance medium, and demands of this woman and says: "I pray thee, divine unto me by the familiar spirit, and bring me him up whom I shall name unto thee. And the woman said unto him, "Thou knowest what Saul hath done, how he hath cut off those who have "familiar spirits" and wizards out of the land, wherefore then layest thou a snare for my life, to cause me to die! Then Saul said: "As the Lord liveth, there shall no punishment happen to thee for this thing. Whom shall I bring up unto thee? And Saul answered: "Bring me up Samuel! And when the woman saw (this spirit) she let the cat out of the bag,

and said with a loud voice (this was the lying spirit, speaking through the vocal arrangement of this medium) "Why hast thou deceived me, for thou art Saul!"

Today, our modern spook-boosters should read what King Saul has to say, "Be not afraid for what thou sawest!" And the woman said, "I saw gods ascending out of the earth. Then Saul said, "What form is he of? And she said, "An old man cometh up, and he is covered with a mantle! And Saul perceived that it was Samuel, and he stooped to the ground and bowed himself. NOTE: If "spooks" can put it over on kings, they certainly can also on our trance mediums who claim that Jesus Christ is today sending messages and giving us instructions through planetary beings instead of Gabriel and Michael who talk in plain language as they did to Daniel the Prophet.

"And I will show thee, that which is noted in the scriptures of Truth, and there is none (no other, not even spooks) that knows with me in these things, but Michael, your Prince. Dan. 10:21.

Christ, while here on earth, taught....

'If any man shall say unto thee, Lo, here is Christ, or there; believe him not.' Math. 24:23-24. "For there shall arise false Christs, and false prophets and shall show great signs and wonders insomuch that if it were possible, they would deceive the very elect! (According to these texts, Christ would have to be on the various planets and instruct these space people who now are visiting this planet in UFOs and giving messages to mediums through their mouths and this is the only manner in which "familiar spirits" speak!

Now it will be interesting for our UFO investigators and mediums to know that the devil picked the serpent as the world's first trance medium because of his cunning way. It gullibalized Eve into eating of the tree of knowledge under the pretense that she would not die, would become wise, and be as the gods. Today we find there are many "quacks, imposters, etc.," who get these messages from outer space under the cloak of 'The King of Kings' etc., pertaining to world affairs and the present New Age philosophy! Every conceivable deception that lying spirits can invent is today being expunged through mediums, cosmic fellowship groups, etc., who have demoralized their individualism and claim to be big-shots in saucerdom. If any man shall say unto thee--Lo, here is Christ, or there, Believe him not!.

The SPACE AGE and SPACE CONVENTIONS

By Trevor James. (Psychic Observer,
May 10, 1959)

I have felt for a long time that astral experiences with spacecraft, undergone by well-meaning but hopelessly disoriented sensitives should be seen in their proper perspective as having taken place on another octave of reality. To continuously claim that the whole thing was physical, when many of these experiences were patently astral is a trespass beyond the limits of logic. What is needed is a real effort to establish in the minds of the students of ufology the fact that an astral experience is not an illusion. These experiences are absolutely valid and authentic, but can never be dovetailed with physical reality because that is not the plane or level where they occurred.

Strangely enough, in the year prior to last year's Giant Rock Convention, I had beaten myself into the ground developing a new method of photography that would provide access to the immediate supersensible realms.

In these realms, with my methods, I was able to demonstrate the presence not only of constructs, but of strange etheric fauna completely unknown to science. I recorded the revealable elements of the work in my book, "They Live In The Sky" which even contained an outstanding photograph of an emergent "flying saucer" above George Van Tassel's own trailer at Giant Rock. Strange as it may seem, while the convention was going on I twice photographed weird vehicles above George's head, as he spoke to the throng. No one present saw these vehicles, but the infrared film did. I also photographed an observation disc in a shaft of light coming down beside the speakers stand, and numerous other UFO around the Rock. Because I had no chance to speak, the significance of this was lost, however, because the thousands of people present didn't hear what I had to tell them. Had my methods been employed during the intervening year by even five percent of those attending the Convention, the fact of the UFO would have been recorded in dozens of photographs. Every UFO enthusiast supporting the "contact" angle has a duty to himself to read George's latest book "Council of Seven Lights" which in my opinion is rich with truth and scientific information.

MOON FAR FROM GOLD, "DEAD" MAY BE HEATING UP, EXPERTS SAY

Washington, (UPI) Scientists pictured the "dead" moon as a fairly lively body with a crawling skin and seething innards. Back in 1902 a scientist described the moon as "a world which has no weather and on which nothing ever happens." This appears not to be the case, according to Dr. Dinsmore Alter, director emeritus of the Griffith Observatory at Los Angeles.

He cited the history of the crater Lime. Since the 17th century it has undergone many changes--from a crater to a mound, to a mountain and to a mountain with a tiny crater on top.

He also pointed to photographs showing existence from time to time of a haze over certain lunar objects. This suggests the moon may have an atmosphere created by emissions of gas from its interior. A moon picture taken in April 1954 showed a "milky haze" over a bay about 40 miles from Alphonsus. On Oct. 26, 1956, astronomers at Mt. Wilson observed an "obscuration" on the eastern floor of Alphonsus.

Last Nov. 3, Dr. N.A. Kozyrev of Russia's Pukeva Observatory reported what was described as a "volcanic eruption" from the central peak of Alphonsus.

Alter said the word "eruption" was too strong. "Technically it is correct," he said, "but the image which it brings to mind is not. The "eruption" was a half-hour-long discharge of gas."

Such emissions are called "outgassing."

Kozyrev's report was received at first with skepticism, but Alter said it has been confirmed. "It seems to be definitely true," he said, "that at least some residual outgassing still takes place on the moon." A University of California group headed by Dr. Harold C. Urey supported this idea. The Californians presented a "Theoretical model" suggesting the moon never was molten, like the earth's interior, but has been steadily heating up.

(Credit: Dorothy Lefler, Cincinnati, O., Cincinnati Post Times Star, May 13/59)

Washington: Government space mappers got funds for 2 ambitious projects. One is to put a 50 inch telescope into orbit in order to get a better look at the universe; the other is to orbit an atomic clock as a test of the late Albert Einstein's theory of relativity. A new death ray now being perfected in America will petrify matter from 10 miles

SUPERSONIC SAUCER MAY BE NEXT PROJECT AT AVRO

Preliminary study by engineers is already underway at Avro. Word from Avro is that the first saucer "the Avrocar" has not been tested yet. However, Newsweek magazine for May 8th, reports: "The Army will publicly demonstrate the craft in June. The "saucer" first announced in 1955, already has been tested secretly." The key word here is "publicly". What about the tests before this time that were private or unannounced? This may have been the light seen over Montreal on Feb. 23 and April 12 (see SS&S #10). A supersonic saucer, according to the company would be only applicable for military purposes as a manned interceptor. "The Canadian Government is no longer interested in the saucer project." says Leonard Bertin, Daily Star writer. The first prototype is being tested within a great wire-mesh cage surrounded by other plant buildings. Ordinary security clearance is not sufficient to gain admittance to the area by employees of the firm. The unnatural whine of its engines can be picked out by those with trained ears from other noise, as a note of higher pitch than the ordinary engine.

SCIENTISTS PLANT 'LUNAR GARDENS' -- Seek Vegetables for the Moon

Farmingdale, N.Y., July 13 -- A garden of snap beans, turnips and carrots is absorbing the interest of a group of scientists here on Long Island. The scientists hope the vegetables, now growing in pressurized glass jars, may someday be growing on the moon. The project, dubbed a "lunar garden" is part of a research program by which the Air Force hopes to determine the feasibility of establishing a base on the moon. It is being conducted by the research and development division of the Republic Aviation Corporation.

Hyman Stein, manager of space products for the company, said it may be possible to reduce growing time of plants on the moon to one-quarter of the time required on earth. He said it is hoped that the lunar garden will lead to a practical and economic means of providing future space travelers with a "more palatable" menu. Hitherto, he said, crops considered for cultivation on the moon have been limited to algae, lichens and Iceland moss.

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'SAUCERS' ICE FRAGMENTS OF EXPLODED COMETS?

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He said that it is believed that comets are masses of frozen gasses -- carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen. They are known to explode in space. Occasionally the earth on its own trip through space passes through a cluster of these comet fragments or "cometoids."

Robey said the Bureau of Standards had conducted tests which show that frozen nitrogen can give off a vivid green light as bright as tungsten lamp if the nitrogen has first been bombarded by radiation.

Robey theorized that when the rocket particles are in space they are bombarded by cosmic rays and other radiation. This causes the atoms to go into what scientists call an excited state. As long as they are in the heatless void of space they remain in this state. But as soon as they enter the earth's atmosphere, they warm up a few degrees and their excited state energy creates the green glow. Robey estimated that within 3 minutes after the cometoids enter the earth's atmosphere they have slowed down to about 500 miles an hour. At this comparatively low speed they seem to be moving quite deliberately across the sky. But they do not heat up. They are able to keep their temperature near the absolute zero because the heat generated by their passage through the air is immediately dissipated by the evaporation of their elements into gas. It is at this moment of evaporation that each nitrogen atom gives off its light. He said their flight path might be erratic because of the release of gas pressure from bubbles within them. He added that other unexplained observations, such as "unidentified flying objects" could be caused by similar cometoids that had been eroded into disc, spherical or conical shapes by coming through the atmosphere. (Illinois State Register, June 12, 1959).

BRIGHT OBJECT IS SPOTTED OVER NEVADA

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SUPERSONIC SAUCER MAY BE NEXT PROJECT AT AVRO

Preliminary study by engineers is already underway at Avro. Word from Avro is that the first saucer "the Avrocar" has not been tested yet. However, Newsweek magazine for May 8th, reports: "The Army will publicly demonstrate the craft in June. The "saucer" first announced in 1955, already has been tested secretly." The key word here is "publicly". What about the tests before this time that were private or unannounced? This may have been the light seen over Montreal on Feb. 23 and April 12 (see SS&S #10). A supersonic saucer, according to the company would be only applicable for military purposes as a manned interceptor. "The Canadian Government is no longer interested in the saucer project." says Leonard Bertin, Daily Star writer. The first prototype is being tested within a great wire-mesh cage surrounded by other plant buildings. Ordinary security clearance is not sufficient to gain admittance to the area by employees of the firm. The unnatural whine of its engines can be picked out by those with trained ears from other noise, as a note of higher pitch than the ordinary engine.

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SAUCERS, SPACE & SCIENCE

Gene Duplantier - Editor

Please note the NEW ADDRESS, effective immediately,
and address all correspondence as shown below:

Gene Duplantier,
125 Woodycrest Avenue,
TORONTO 6, Ontario,
Canada.

The old address of 1157 St. Clair Ave. West is no longer valid.
Please see that the change is made on your mailing list. Thank
you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Gene Duplantier